

	Nuclear Policy	Nuclear Regulatory Body	Technical Support Organisation (TSO) ¹
Argentina	Comisión Nacional de Energía Atómica (CNEA) // Argentine Atomic Energy Commission (CNEA)	Autoridad Regulatoria Nuclear (ARN) // Nuclear Regulatory Authority (ARN)	Comisión Nacional de Energía Atómica (CNEA) // Argentine Atomic Energy Commission (CNEA)
Australia	Australian Atomic Energy Commission became the Australian Nuclear Science and Technology Organisation (ANSTO)	Australian Radiation Protection and Nuclear Safety Agency (ARPANSA)	Radiation Health and Safety Advisory Council; Nuclear Safety Committee; and Radiation Health Committee
Austria	Federal Ministry for Sustainability and Tourism	Bundesministerium für Bildung, Wissenschaft und Forschung // Federal Ministry of Education, Science and Research	Technische Universität Wien
Belgium	FÖD Wirtschaft, K.M.B., Mittelstand und Energie Kontaktzentrum [Dutch] // SPF Economie, P.M.E., Classes moyennes et Energie [French] // Federal Public Service (FPS) Economy, SMEs, Self-Employed and Energy [English]	Federaal Agentschap voor Nucleaire Controle (FANC) [Dutch] // Agence Fédérale de Contrôle Nucléaire (AFCN) [French] // Federal Agency for Nuclear Control (FANC) [English]	Bel V

¹ According to the IAEA, “Technical and Scientific Support Organizations (TSOs) comprise experts who deliver technical and scientific services to national nuclear regulatory authorities and industry and may advise governments to assist them in achieving the highest possible levels of safety and security for nuclear, waste management, radiation protection, and so on. TSOs comprise professional experts who maintain high levels of competence, have long-standing experience, and are able to provide global, consistent technical and science-based answers and approaches to safety and security — independent of external interests.” In this document, TSO has been interpreted broadly to also include, where appropriate, external organisations that provide research services to national nuclear regulatory authorities.

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Canada	Ministry of Natural Resources	Canadian Nuclear Safety Commission (CNSC)	No external technical support organisation
China	国家原子能机构 (CAEA) // China Atomic Energy Authority (CAEA)	环境保护部 (国家核安全局) // Ministry of Environmental Protection (National Nuclear Safety Administration) (MEP (NNSA))	Nuclear and Radiation Safety Center
Czech Republic	Ministerstvo průmyslu a obchodu (MPO) // Ministry of Industry and Trade	Státní úřad pro jadernou bezpečnost (SÚJB) // State Office for Nuclear Safety (SÚJB)	Státní ústav jaderné, chemické a biologické ochrany (SÚJCHBO) // National Institute for Nuclear, Chemical and Biological Protection (SÚJCHBO) Státní ústav radiační ochrany (SÚRO) // National Radiation Protection Institute (SÚRO)
Denmark	Energi-, Forsynings- & Klimaministeriet // Danish Ministry of Energy, Utilities and Climate	Beredskabsstyrelsen // Danish Emergency Management Agency (DEMA), Nuclear Division Sundhedsstyrelsen // Danish Health Authority, Radiation Protection	DTU Nutech

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Finland	Työ- ja elinkeinoministeriö (TEM) // Ministry of Economic Affairs and Employment (MEAE)	Säteilyturvakeskus (STUK) // Radiation and Nuclear Safety Authority (STUK)	VTT Technical Research Centre of Finland Ltd Lappeenranta Technical University (LUT)
France	Ministère de la transition écologique et solidaire (MTES): - Direction Générale de l’Energie et du Climat (DGEC) - Direction Générale de la Prévention des Risques (DGPR) // Ministry for the Ecological and Inclusive Transition: - General Direction for Energy and Climate - General Direction for Risk Prevention Commissariat à l’énergie atomique et aux énergies alternatives (CEA) // Alternative Energies and Atomic Energy Commission (CEA)	Autorité de sûreté nucléaire (ASN) // Nuclear Safety Authority (ASN)	Institut de radioprotection et de sûreté nucléaire (IRSN) // Institute for Radiological Protection and Nuclear Safety (IRSN)
Germany	Bundesministerium für Wirtschaft und Energie (BMWi) // Federal Ministry for Economic Affairs and Energy (BMWi)	Bundesministerium für Umwelt, Naturschutz und nukleare Sicherheit (BMU) und die zuständigen Behörden der Länder // Federal Ministry for the Environment, Nature Conservation and Nuclear Safety (BMU) and the competent <i>Länder</i> authorities	Gesellschaft für Anlagen- und Reaktorsicherheit (GRS) // Global Research for Safety (GRS) Technischer Überwachungsverein (TÜV)

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Greece	Υπουργείο Παιδείας, έρευνας και Θρησκευμάτων, Γενική Γραμματεία Έρευνας και Τεχνολογίας // Ministry of Education, Research and Religious Affairs, General Secretariat for Research and Technology (GSRT)	Ελληνικής Επιτροπής Ατομικής Ενέργειας (EEAE) // Greek Atomic Energy Commission (EEAE)	Institute of Nuclear Physics – National Center for Scientific Research “Demokritos”
Hungary	Nemzeti Fejlesztési Minisztérium // Ministry of National Development	Országos Atomenergia Hivatal (OAH) // Hungarian Atomic Energy Authority (HAEA)	No single technical support organisation for HAEA, but instead a network of institutes
Iceland	Ministry of Industries and Innovation (MII)	Icelandic Radiation Safety Authority (IRSA)	
India	परमाणु ऊर्जा विभाग // Department of Atomic Energy (DAE)	परमाणु ऊर्जा नियामक बोर्ड // Atomic Energy Regulatory Board (AERB)	Bhabha Atomic Research Centre (BARC)
Ireland		Environmental Protection Agency (EPA), Office of Radiological Protection	
Italy	Ministero dello Sviluppo Economico // Ministry of Economic Development	Ispettorato Nazionale per la Sicurezza Nucleare e la Radioprotezione (ISIN) // National Inspectorate for Nuclear Safety and Radiation Protection (ISIN)	

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Japan	原子力委員会 (AEC) // Japan Atomic Energy Commission (JAEC) (Policy) 経済産業省 (METI) // Ministry of Economy, Trade and Industry (METI) (Promotion)	原子力規制委員会 (NRA) // Nuclear Regulation Authority (NRA)	日本原子力研究開発機構 (JAEA) // Japan Atomic Energy Agency (JAEA) 量子科学技術研究開発機構 (QST) // National Institutes for Quantum and Radiological Science and Technology (QST)
Korea	원자력진흥위원회 (AEC) // Atomic Energy Commission (AEC) (Policy) 산업통상자원부 (MOTIE) // Ministry of Trade, Industry and Energy (MOTIE) (Promotion)	원자력안전위원회 (NSSC) // Nuclear Safety and Security Commission (NSSC)	한국원자력안전기술원 (KINS) // Korea Institute of Nuclear Safety (KINS)
Luxembourg	Ministère de l'Économie, Direction de l'énergie // Ministry of the Economy, Energy Directorate	Division de la Radioprotection // Department of Radiation Protection (DRP)	Division de la Radioprotection // Department of Radiation Protection (DRP)
Mexico	Secretaría de Energía (SENER) // Ministry of Energy	Comisión Nacional de Seguridad Nuclear y Salvaguardias (CNSNS) // National Commission on Nuclear Safety and Safeguards (CNSNS)	No external technical support organisation

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Netherlands	Ministerie van Economische Zaken (EZ) // Ministry of Economic Affairs (EZ)	Autoriteit Nucleaire Veiligheid en Stralingsbescherming (ANVS) // Authority on Nuclear Safety and Radiation Protection (ANVS)	Gesellschaft für Anlagen- und Reaktorsicherheit (GRS) // Global Research for Safety (GRS)
Norway	Helse- og omsorgsdepartementet // Ministry of Health and Care Services Justis- og beredskapsdepartementet // Ministry of Justice and Public Security	Direktoratet for strålevern og atomsikkerhet // Norwegian Radiation and Nuclear Safety Authority	Institutt for energiteknikk (IFE) // Institute for Energy Technology (IFE)
Poland	Ministerstwo Przemysłu i Technologii // Nuclear Energy Department of the Ministry of Economy (NED ME)	Prezesa Państwowej Agencji Atomistyki (PAA) // President of the National Atomic Energy Agency (PAA)	Various institutes and universities
Portugal	Ministério do Ambiente, do Ordenamento do Território e da Energia // Ministry for Environment, Spatial Planning and Energy	Agência Portuguesa do Ambiente – Inspeção-Geral da Agricultura, do Mar, do Ambiente e do Ordenamento do Território // Portuguese Environmental Agency – General Inspection of Agriculture, Sea, Environment and Spatial Planning	Various national institutions and experts

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Romania	Ministerul Economiei // Ministry of Economy	Comisia Națională pentru Controlul Activităților Nucleare (CNCAN) // National Commission for Nuclear Activities Control (CNCAN)	Technologies for Nuclear Energy State Owned Company (RATEN)
Russia	Государственная корпорация по атомной энергии (Росатом) // The State Atomic Energy Corporation ROSATOM (ROSATOM)	Федеральная служба по экологическому, технологическому и атомному надзору (РОСТЕХНАДЗОР) // Federal Environmental, Industrial and Nuclear Supervision Service (Rostechнадзор)	Научно-технический центр по ядерной и радиационной безопасности // Scientific and Engineering Center for Nuclear and Radiation Safety (SEC NRS) ВО Безопасность // VO Safety
Slovak Republic	Ministerstvo hospodárstva Slovenskej republiky // Ministry of Economy of the Slovak Republic	Úrad jadrového dozoru (ÚJD) // Nuclear Regulatory Authority (ÚJD)	Vyskumny ustav jadrovej elektrarni (VUJE) // Nuclear Power Plant Research Institute (VUJE) NUCCON GmbH, Nuclear Safety and Technology, Vienna, Austria

<p>Slovenia</p>	<p>Ministrstvo za infrastrukturo (MZI) // Ministry of Infrastructure</p>	<p>Uprava Republike Slovenije za jedrsko varnost (URSJV) kot organ v sestavi Ministrstva za okolje in prostor // Slovenian Nuclear Safety Administration (SNSA) as a regulatory body within the Ministry of Environment and Spatial Planning</p>	<p>Inštitut “Jožef Stefan” - Ljubljana, Slovenija (IJS) // Jožef Stefan Institute</p> <p>Inštitut za kovinske materiale in tehnologije (IMT) – Ljubljana, Slovenija // Institute of Metals and Technology</p> <p>Inštitut za metalne konstrukcije (IMK) – Ljubljana, Slovenija // Institute of Metal Constructions</p> <p>Inštitut za varilstvo – Ljubljana, Slovenija // Welding Institute</p> <p>Elektroinštitut Milan Vidmar (EIMV) – Ljubljana, Slovenija // Milan Vidmar Electric Power Research Institute</p> <p>IBE, svetovanje, projektiranje in inženiring – Ljubljana, Slovenija // IBE Consulting Engineers</p> <p>Zavod za varstvo pri delu (ZVD) - Ljubljana, Slovenija //</p>
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			<p>Institute of Occupational Safety</p> <p>Fakulteta za strojništvo Univerze v Ljubljani (FS) – Slovenija // Faculty of Mechanical Engineering</p> <p>INKO Svetovanje – Ljubljana, Slovenija // INKO Consulting</p> <p>SIPRO Inženiring – Krško, Slovenija // SIPRO Inženiring</p> <p>EKONERG, Institut za energetiku i zaštitu okoliša – Zagreb, Croatia // EKONERG – Energy and Environmental Protection Institute</p> <p>ENCONET – Zagreb, Croatia // ENCONET</p> <p>Fakultet elektrotehnike i računarstva (FER) – Zagreb, Croatia // Faculty of Electrical Engineering and Computing</p> <p>Institut za elektroprivredu (IE) – Zagreb, Croatia //</p>
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			Institute for electricity and energy APPOS – Zabog, Croatia // APOSS Enconet Consulting GmbH (ENCO) – Vienna, Austria
Spain	Ministerio para la Transición Ecológica // Ministry for the Ecological Transition	Consejo de Seguridad Nuclear (CSN) // Nuclear Safety Council (CSN)	No technical support organisation
Sweden	Miljödepartementet // Ministry of Environment	Strålsäkerhetsmyndigheten (SSM) // Radiation Safety Authority (SSM)	No technical support organisation

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Switzerland	Eidgenössisches Departement für Umwelt, Verkehr, Energie und Kommunikation (UVEK) [German] // Département fédéral de l'environnement, des transports, de l'énergie et de la communication (DETEC) [French] // Dipartimento federale dell'ambiente, dei trasporti, dell'energia e delle comunicazioni (DATEC) [Italian] // Federal Department of the Environment, Transport, Energy and Communications (DETEC) [English]	Eidgenössische Nuklearsicherheitsinspektorat (ENSI) [German] // Inspection fédérale de la sécurité nucléaire (IFSN) [French] // Ispettorato federale della sicurezza nucleare (IFSN) [Italian] // Swiss Federal Nuclear Safety Inspectorate (ENSI) [English]	No technical support organisation
Turkey	Ministry of Energy and Natural Resources (MENR)	Nükleer Düzenleme Kurumu (NDK) // Nuclear Regulatory Authority (NDK)	Nükleer Teknik Destek Anonim Şirketi (NÜTED) // Nuclear Technical Support Incorporated Company (NÜTED)
United Kingdom	Department for Business, Energy & Industrial Strategy (BEIS)	Office of Nuclear Regulation (ONR)	No external technical support organisation
United States	Department of Energy (DOE)	Nuclear Regulatory Commission (NRC)	No technical support organisation