

**[CONFIDENTIAL]**

**OECD/NRC BENCHMARK BASED  
ON NUPEC BWR FULL-SIZE  
FINE-MESH BUNDLE TESTS (BFBT)**

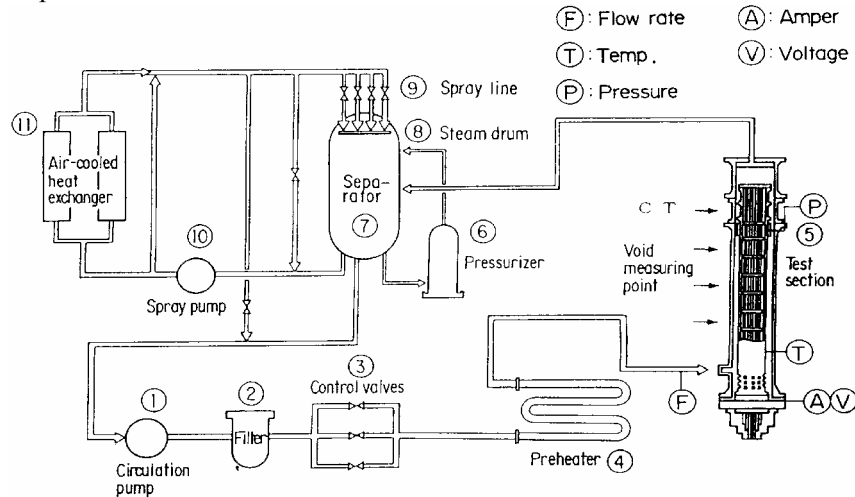
**Assembly Specifications and  
Benchmark Database**

**October 4, 2004**

**Incorporated Administrative Agency  
Japan Nuclear Energy Safety Organization**

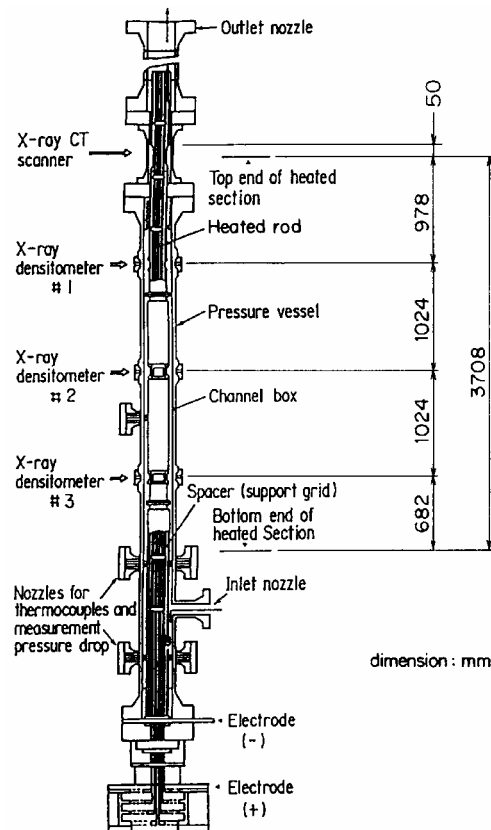
## 1. Test facility

Figure 1.1 is a diagram of the test facility, which was made of SUS304. Demineralised water was used as the cooling fluid. The maximum operating conditions for this facility were 10.3 MPa in pressure, 315 Celsius in temperature, 12 MW in test power, and 75 t/h in flow rate. The test facility has a full range of steady-state testing capabilities over BWR operating conditions and can also simulate unsteady characteristics of complicated BWR operational transients.



**Figure 1.1 System diagram of test facility for NUPEC rod bundle test series**

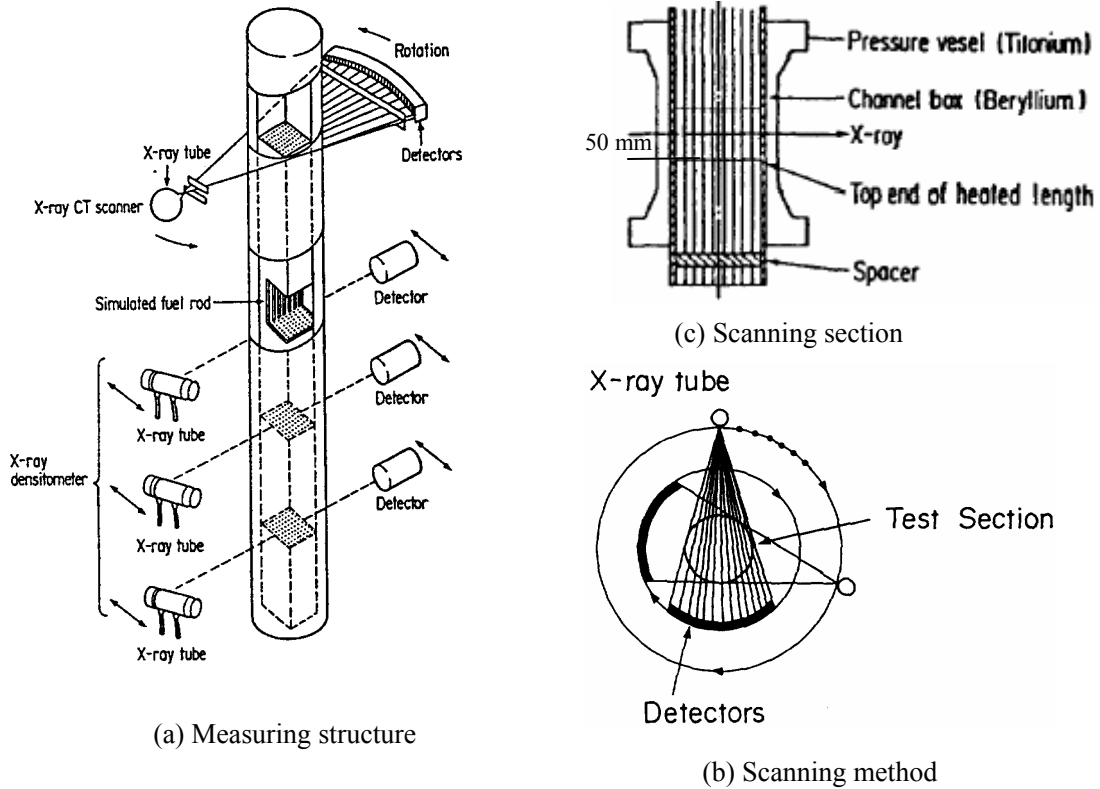
The test section, shown in Figure 1.2, consists of a pressure vessel, a simulated flow channel, and electrodes. The full-scale BWR simulated fuel assembly was installed within this section.



**Figure 1.2 Cross-sectional view of test section**

### 1.1 Void distribution measurement

Two kinds of void distribution measurement systems<sup>[1]</sup> as shown in Figure 1.1.1, the X-ray CT scanner and the X-ray densitometer were employed in this test.



**Figure 1.1.1 Void fraction measurement system**

Table 1.1.1 summarises the estimated accuracies of the major process parameters in this test series.

**Table 1.1.1 Estimated accuracy of main process parameters for void distribution measurement**

Quantity	Accuracy
Pressure	1%
Flow	1%
Power	1.5%
Inlet fluid temperature	1.5 Celsius
X-ray CT scanner	
Local void fraction	8%
Sub-channel void fraction	3%
Cross-sectional void fraction	2%
Spatial resolution	0.3 mm × 0.3 mm
Scanning time	15 seconds
X-ray densitometer	
Sampling time	Max. 60 seconds

### 1.2 Critical power measurement

The pressure loss was monitored at several locations as depicted in Figure 1.2.1.

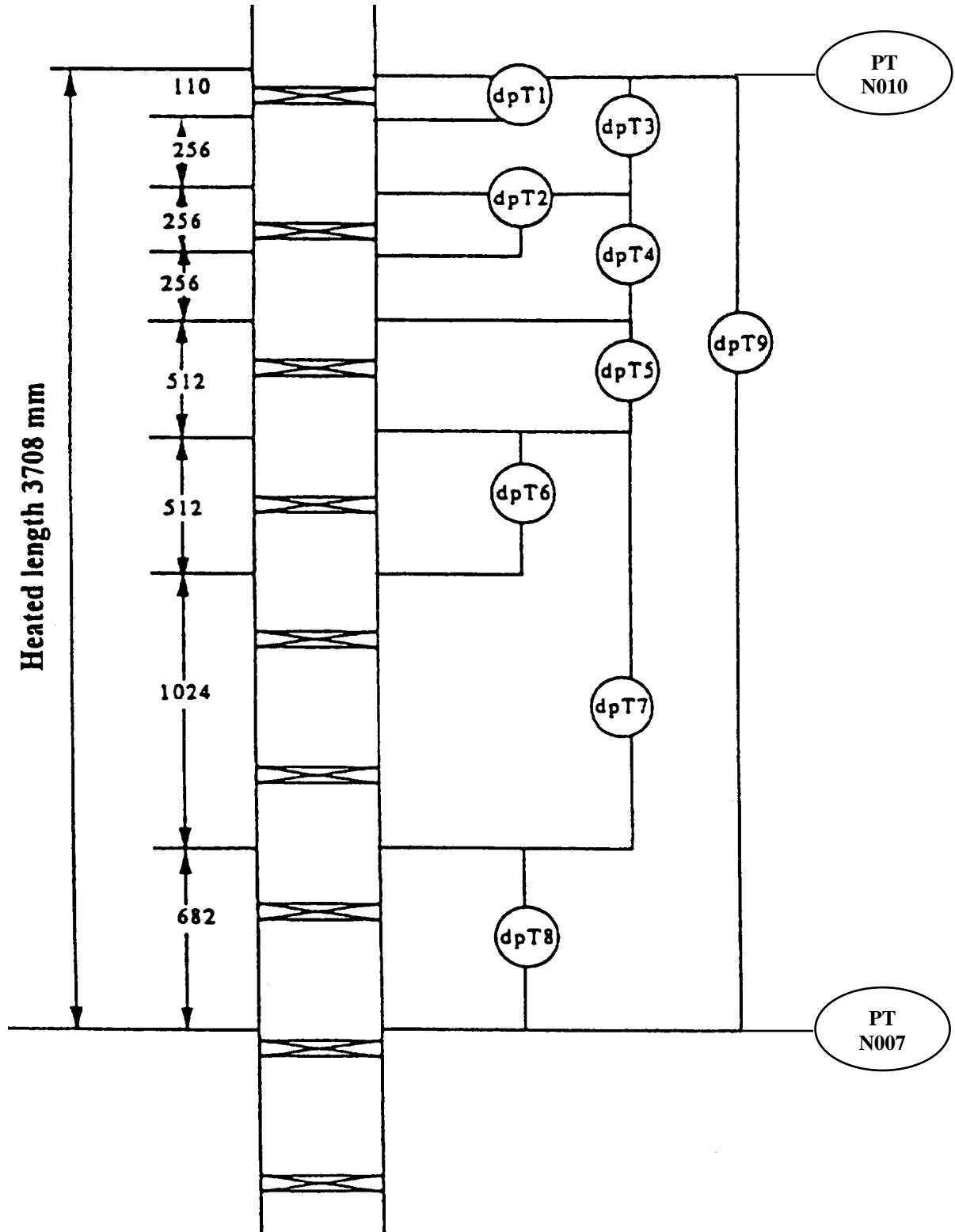
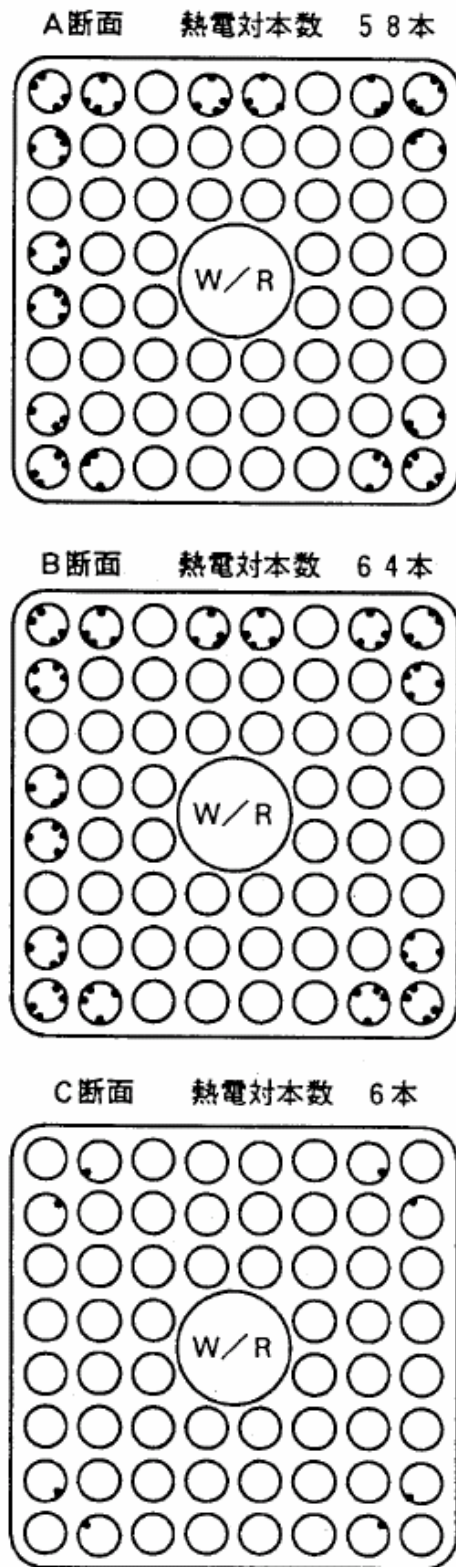
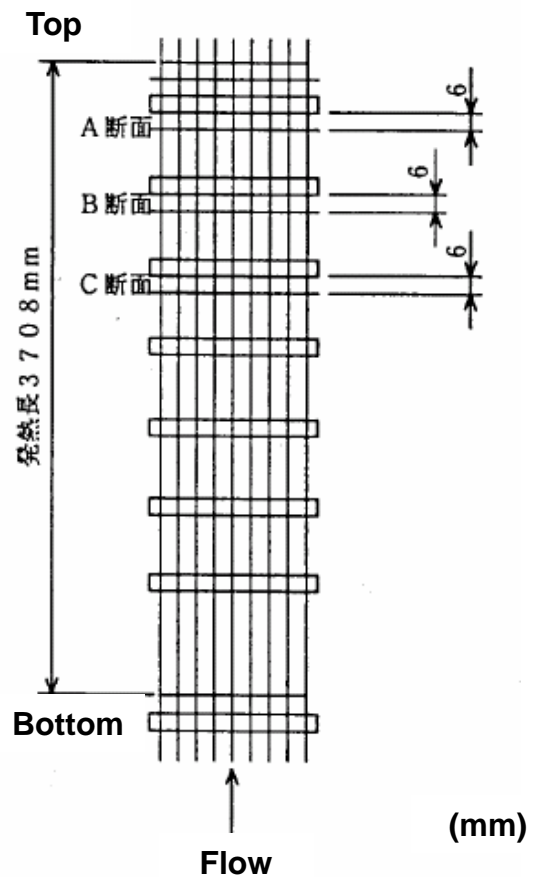


Figure 1.2.1 Location of pressure taps for critical power measurement

The rod surface temperature was monitored at several locations as depicted in Figure 1.2.2 to 1.2.4

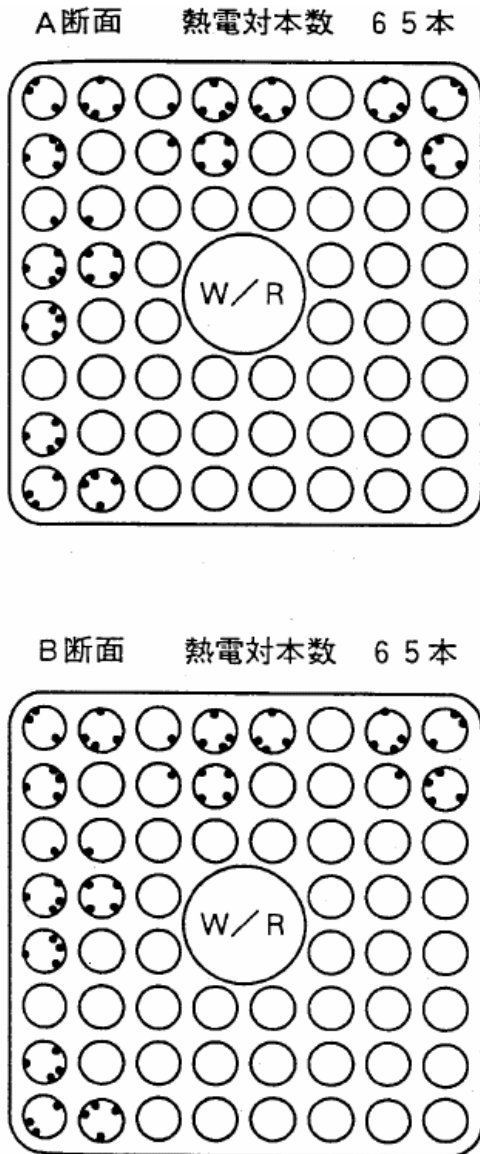


- Thermocouple position



Axial location (A – C section)

Figure 1.2.2 Location of thermocouples for critical power measurement (C2A)



• Thermocouple position

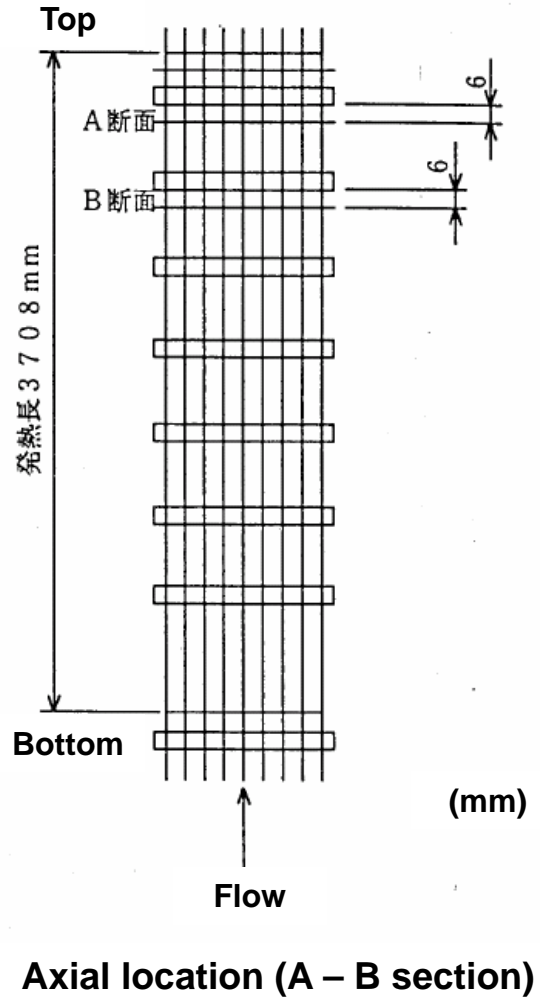
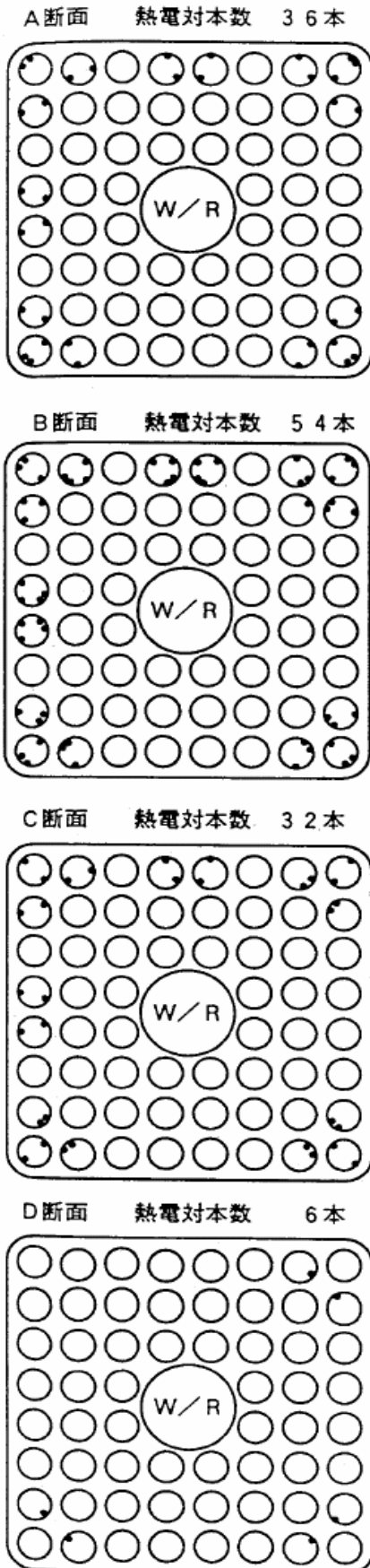
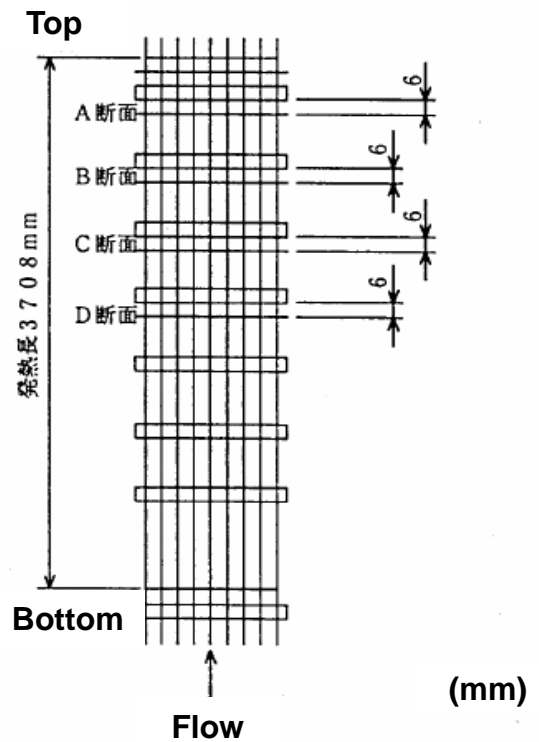


Figure 1.2.3 Location of thermocouples for critical power measurement (C2B)



- Thermocouple position



**Axial location (A – D section)**

Figure 1.2.4 Location of thermocouples for critical power measurement (C3)

Figure 1.2.5 shows definition of thermocouple position. Thermocouple position is identified as follows;

### Rod No. – Axial location – Rotational angle

for example

**16 – B – 270°.**

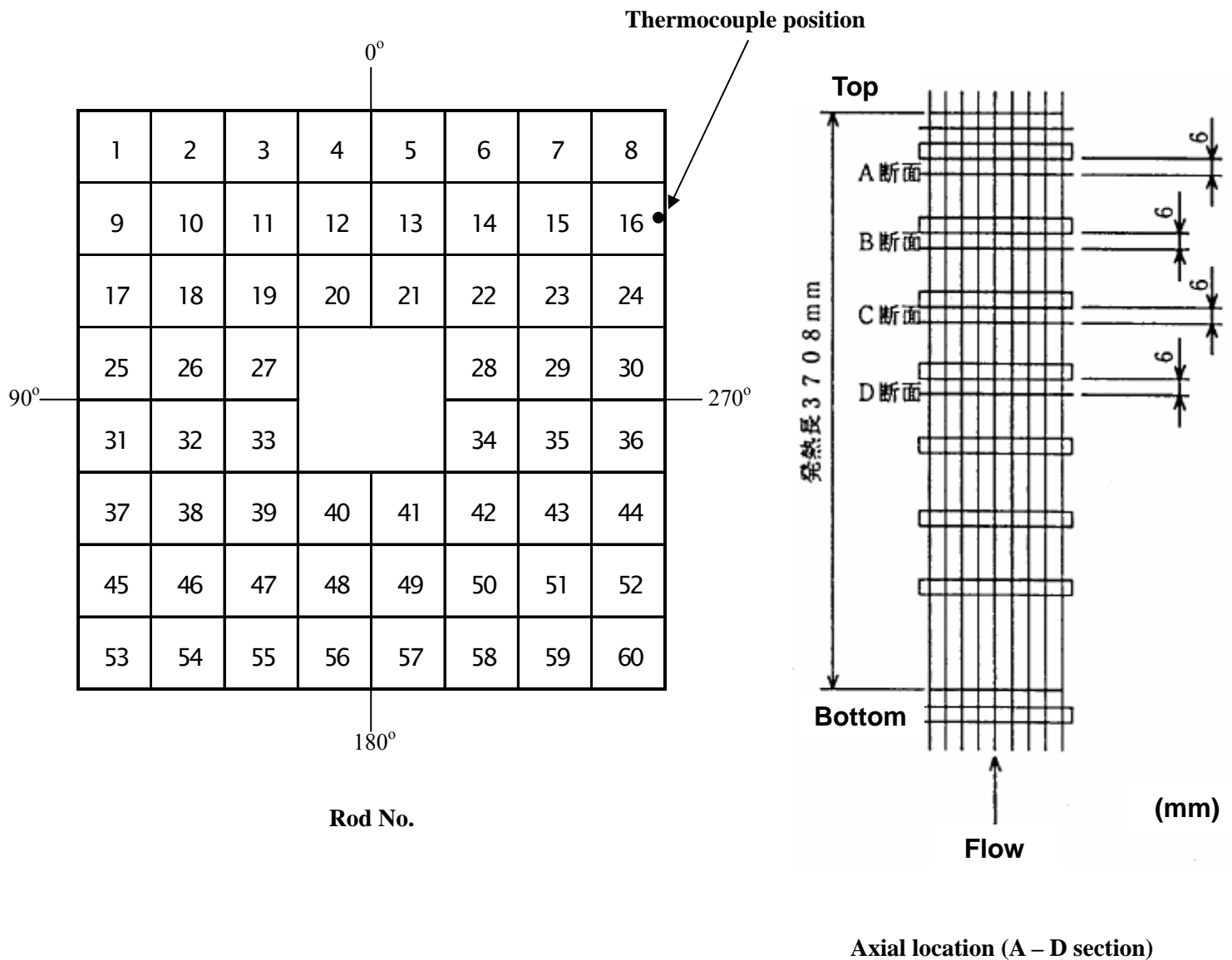
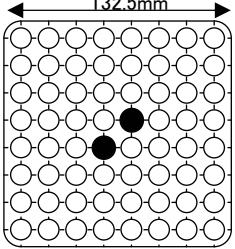
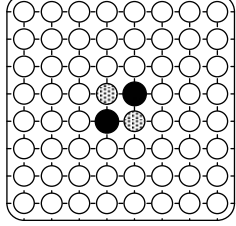
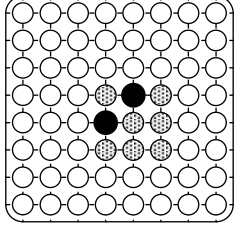


Figure 1.2.5 Definition of thermocouple position

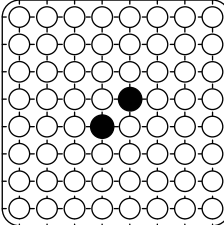
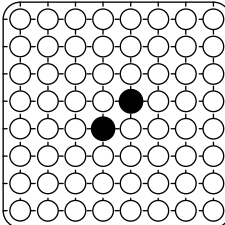
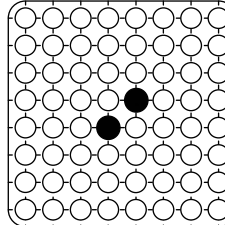


**2. Assembly specifications**
**2.1 Geometry and power shape**
**Table 2.1.1 Geometry and power shape of assembly 0-1, 0-2 and 0-3**

Item	Data		
Assembly			
	0-1	0-2	0-3
Simulated fuel assembly type	8×8		
Number of heated rods	62	60	55
Number of unheated rods	0	2	7
Heated rods outer diameter (mm)	12.3		
Heated rods pitch (mm)	16.2		
Axial heated length (mm)	3708		
Number of water rods	2		
Water rods outer diameter (mm)	15.0		
Channel box inner width (mm)	132.5		
Channel box corner radius (mm)	8.0		
In channel flow area (mm <sup>2</sup> )	9781		
Spacer type	Grid		
Number of spacers	7		
Spacer pressure loss coefficients	1.2		
Spacer location (mm)	455, 967, 1479, 1991, 2503, 3015, 3527 (Distance from bottom of heated length to spacer bottom face)		
Radial power shape	Uniform		
Axial power shape	Uniform		

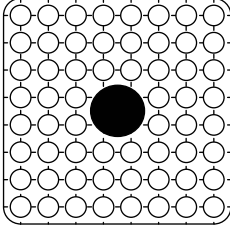
○ : Heated rod    ◐ : Unheated rod    ● : Water rod : no flow in water rods

**Table 2.1.2 Geometry and power shape of assembly 1, 2 and 3**

Item	Data			
Assembly				
	1	2	3	
	Simulated fuel assembly type	8×8		
	Number of heated rods	62		
Heated rods outer diameter (mm)	12.3			
Heated rods pitch (mm)	16.2			
Axial heated length (mm)	3708	1747	3708	
Number of water rods	2			
Water rods outer diameter (mm)	15.0			
Channel box inner width (mm)	132.5			
Channel box corner radius (mm)	8.0			
In channel flow area (mm <sup>2</sup> )	9781			
Spacer type	Grid			
Number of spacers	7			
Spacer pressure loss coefficients	1.2			
Spacer location (mm)	455, 967, 1479, 1991, 2503, 3015, 3527 (Distance from bottom of heated length to spacer bottom face)			
Radial power shape	Simulation pattern for beginning of operation			
Axial power shape	Cosine	Half-cosine	Inlet Peak	

○ : Heated rod    ⊗ : Unheated rod    ● : Water rod : no flow in water rods

**Table 2.1.3 Geometry and power shape of assembly 4, C2A, C2B and C3**

Item	Data			
Test assembly				
	4	C2A	C2B	C3
Simulated fuel assembly type	High burn-up 8×8			
Number of heated rods	60			
Heated rods outer diameter (mm)	12.3			
Heated rods pitch (mm)	16.2			
Axial heated length (mm)	3708			
Number of water rods	1			
Water rods outer diameter (mm)	34.0			
Channel box inner width (mm)	132.5			
Channel box corner radius (mm)	8.0			
In channel flow area (mm <sup>2</sup> )	9463			
Spacer type	Ferrule			
Number of spacers	7			
Spacer pressure loss coefficients	1.2			
Spacer location (mm)	455, 967, 1479, 1991, 2503, 3015, 3527 (Distance from bottom of heated length to spacer bottom face)			
Radial power shape	A	A	B	A
Axial power shape	Uniform	Cosine	Cosine	Inlet-peak

○ : Heated rod    ● : Water rod : no flow in water rods

A: Simulation pattern for beginning of operation

B: Simulation pattern for middle of operation

**Table 2.1.4 Radial power shape**
**Pattern for Assembly 1 to 3**

1.15	1.30	1.15	1.30	1.30	1.15	1.30	1.15
1.30	0.45	0.89	0.89	0.89	0.45	1.15	1.30
1.15	0.89	0.89	0.89	0.89	0.89	0.45	1.15
1.30	0.89	0.89	0.89		0.89	0.89	1.15
1.30	0.89	0.89		0.89	0.89	0.89	1.15
1.15	0.45	0.89	0.89	0.89	0.89	0.45	1.15
1.30	1.15	0.45	0.89	0.89	0.45	1.15	1.30
1.15	1.30	1.15	1.15	1.15	1.15	1.30	1.15

**A (for Assembly 4, C2A, C3)**

1.15	1.30	1.15	1.30	1.30	1.15	1.30	1.15
1.30	0.45	0.89	0.89	0.89	0.45	1.15	1.30
1.15	0.89	0.89	0.89	0.89	0.89	0.45	1.15
1.30	0.89	0.89			0.89	0.89	1.15
1.30	0.89	0.89			0.89	0.89	1.15
1.15	0.45	0.89	0.89	0.89	0.89	0.45	1.15
1.30	1.15	0.45	0.89	0.89	0.45	1.15	1.30
1.15	1.30	1.15	1.15	1.15	1.15	1.30	1.15

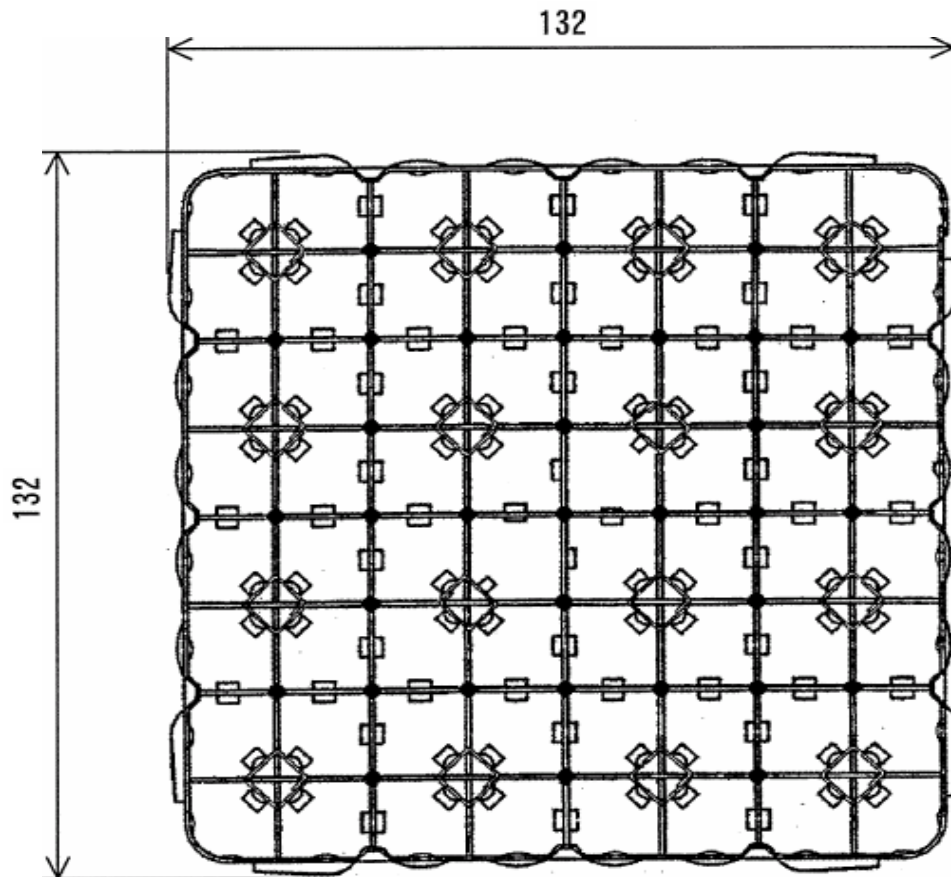
**B (for Assembly C2B)**

0.99	1.18	0.99	1.18	1.18	0.99	1.18	0.99
1.18	0.75	0.99	1.18	0.99	0.75	0.99	1.18
0.99	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.45	0.99
1.18	1.18	0.99			0.99	0.99	0.99
1.18	0.99	0.99			0.99	0.99	0.99
0.99	0.75	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.75	0.99
1.18	0.99	0.75	0.99	0.99	0.75	0.99	0.99
0.99	1.18	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.99

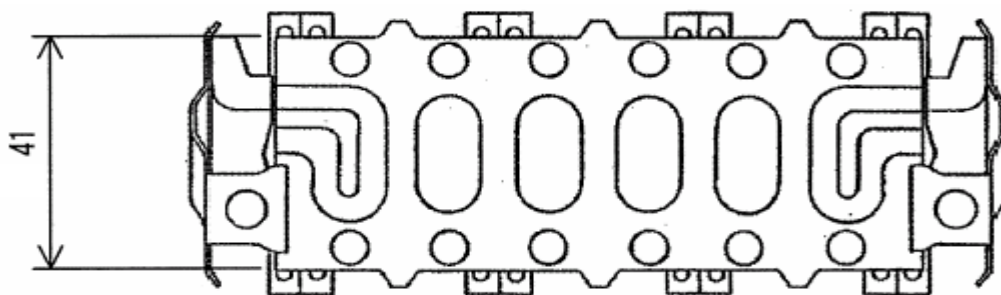
**Table 2.1.5 Axial power shape**

Node	Relative power		
	Cosine	Inlet-peak	Half-cosine
(Bottom)			
1	0.46	0.53	0
2	0.58	0.83	0
3	0.69	1.00	0
4	0.79	1.17	0
5	0.88	1.28	0
6	0.99	1.34	0
7	1.09	1.37	0
8	1.22	1.39	0
9	1.22	1.40	0
10	1.34	1.39	0
11	1.34	1.37	0
12	1.40	1.34	0
13	1.40	1.28	0.46
14	1.34	1.21	0.58
15	1.34	1.10	0.69
16	1.22	1.00	0.79
17	1.22	0.89	0.88
18	1.09	0.79	0.99
19	0.99	0.71	1.09
20	0.88	0.64	1.22
21	0.79	0.58	1.22
22	0.69	0.53	1.34
23	0.58	0.46	1.34
24	0.46	0.40	1.40
(Top)			

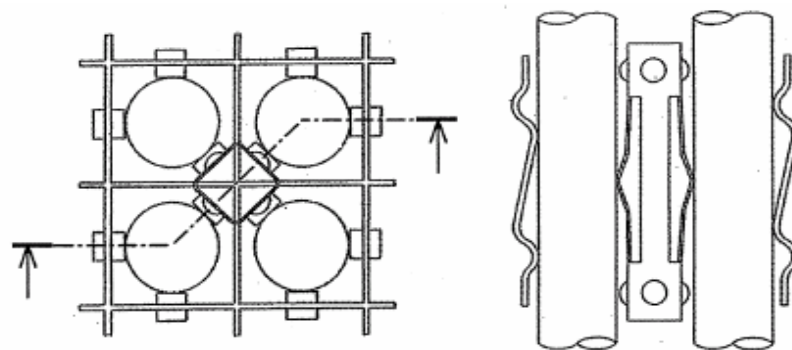
[mm]



(a) Top view

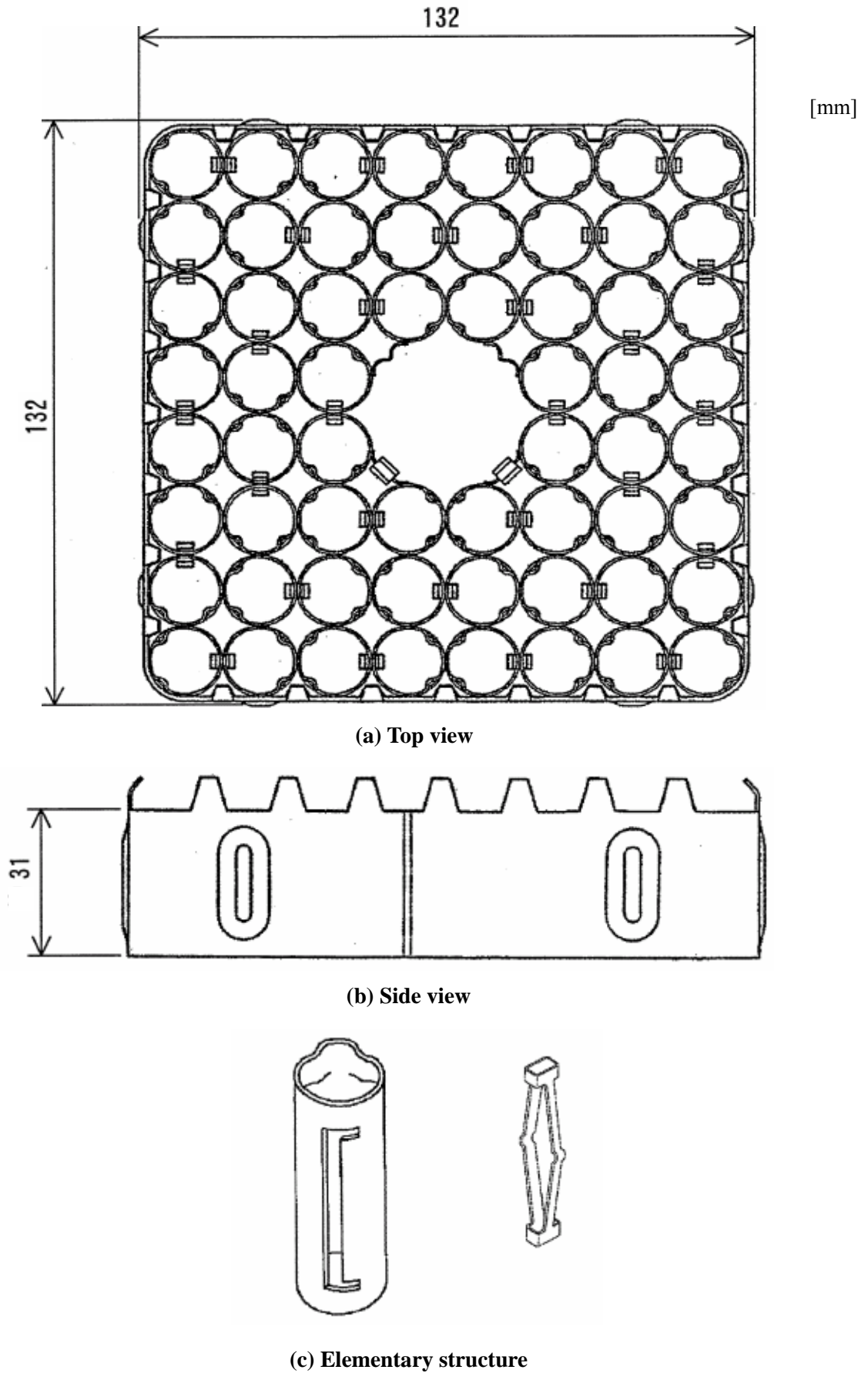


(b) Side view



(c) Elementary structure

Figure 2.1.1 Schematic of grid spacer

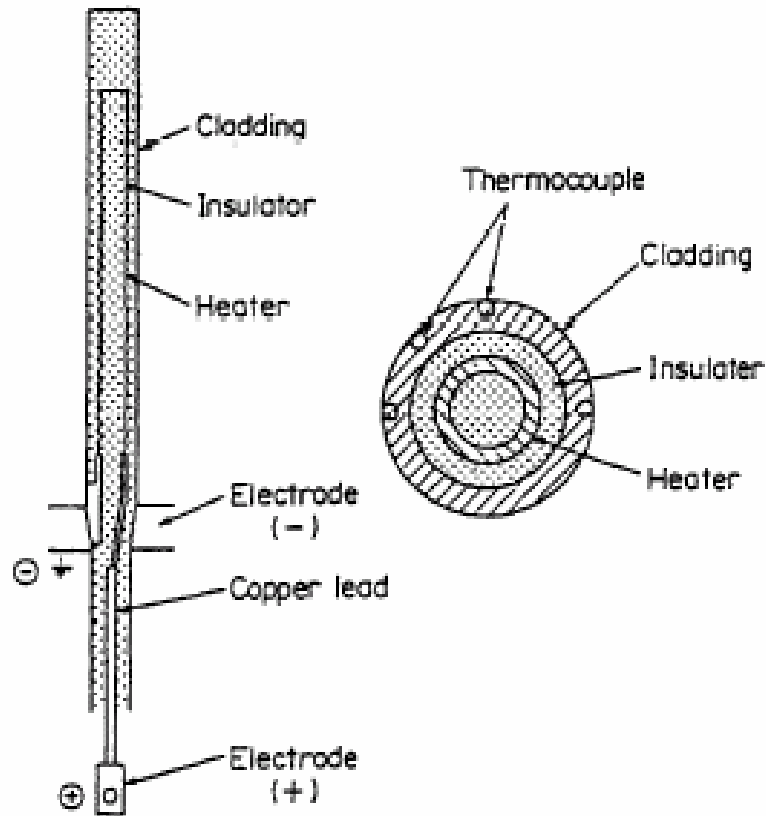
**Figure 2.1.2 Schematic of ferrule spacer**

## 2.2 Heater rod specifications

Heater rod structure is specified in Table 2.2.1. Figure 2.2.1 shows cross-sectional view of heater rod.

**Table 2.2.1 Heater rod structure**

	<b>Item</b>	<b>Data</b>
<b>Heater</b>	Outer diameter (mm)	7.3
	Material	Nichrome
<b>Insulator</b>	Outer diameter (mm)	9.7
	Material	Boron Nitride
<b>Cladding</b>	Thickness (mm)	1.3
	Material	Inconel 600



**Figure 2.2.1 Cross-sectional view of heater rod**



## 2.3 Properties

The properties were based on the MATPRO model used in TRAC code<sup>[2]</sup>.

### 2.3.1 Property of Nichrome

We assume that Nichrome coils have similar properties with that of Constantan.

#### (1) Density

A constant value of 8393.4 kg/m<sup>3</sup> is used.

#### (2) Specific Heat

The specific heat is

$$c_p = 110 T_f^{0.2075},$$

where  $c_p$  is the specific heat (J/ kg·K) and  $T_f$  is the temperature (F).

#### (3) Thermal Conductivity

The thermal conductivity is

$$k = 29.18 + 2.683 \times 10^{-3} (T_f - 100),$$

where  $k$  is the thermal conductivity (W/m·K) and  $T_f$  is the temperature (F).

### 2.3.2 Property of Boron Nitride

#### (1) Density

A constant value of 2002 kg/m<sup>3</sup> is used.

#### (2) Specific Heat

The specific heat is

$$c_p = 760.59 + 1.7955 T_f - 8.6704 \times 10^{-4} T_f^2 + 1.7955 \times 10^{-7} T_f^3$$

where  $c_p$  is the specific heat (J/ kg·K) and  $T_f$  is the temperature (F).

#### (3) Thermal Conductivity

The boron-nitride thermal-conductivity calculation, based on a conversion to SI units of a curve fit reported in Ref. B-6., is

$$k = 25.27 - 1.365 \times 10.3 T_f,$$

where  $k$  is the thermal conductivity (W/m·K) and  $T_f$  is the temperature (F).

### 2.3.3 Property of Inconel 600

#### (1) Density

The density is

$$\rho = 16.01846 \times (5.261008 \times 10^2 - 1.345453 \times 10^{-2} T_f - 1.194357 \times 10^{-7} T_f^2),$$

where  $\rho$  is the density (kg/m<sup>3</sup>) and  $T_f$  is the temperature (F).

#### (2) Specific Heat

The specific heat is

$$c_p = 4186.8 \times (0.1014 + 4.378952 \times 10^{-5} T_f - 2.046138 \times 10^{-8} T_f^2 + 1.7955 \times 10^{-7} T_f^3 - 2.060318 \times 10^{-13} T_f^4 + 3.682836 \times 10^{-16} T_f^5 - 2.458648 \times 10^{-19} T_f^6 + 5.597571 \times 10^{-23} T_f^7),$$

where  $c_p$  is the specific heat (J/ kg·K) and  $T_f$  is the temperature (F).

#### (3) Thermal Conductivity

The thermal conductivity is

$$k = 1.729577 \times (8.011332 + 4.643719 \times 10^{-3} T_f + 1.872857 \times 10^{-6} T_f^2 - 3.914512 \times 10^{-9} T_f^3 + 3.475513 \times 10^{-12} T_f^4 - 9.936696 \times 10^{-16} T_f^5),$$

where  $k$  is the thermal conductivity (W/m·K) and  $T_f$  is the temperature (F).

### 3. Benchmark database

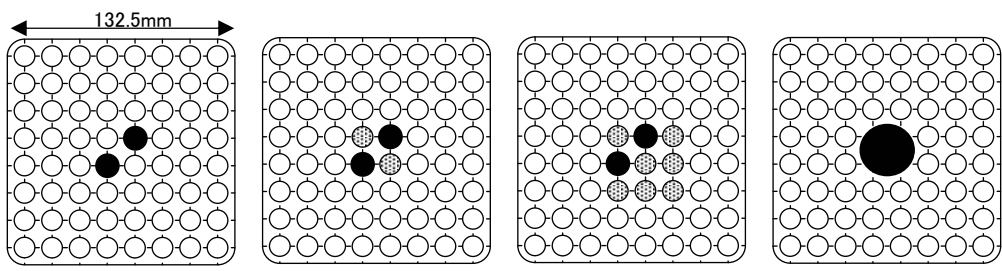
Much data has been accumulated by NUPEC BWR full-size mock-up test series. NUPEC BFBT benchmark database is summarized in Table 3.1. NUPEC BFBT data is provided not only for exercise cases but also for all cases defined in the test matrixes. These NUPEC BFBT data would be opened for the benchmark participants through the website with a password security. Selection has been made to use the accumulated data for benchmark exercises. Steady-state exercise cases were based on BWR rated conditions. Transient exercise cases were chosen as BWR representative plant transients.

**Table 3.1 NUPEC BFBT benchmark database**

Exercise Issues	No. of Data
Phase 1 – Void Distribution Benchmark	
Exercise 1– Steady-state sub-channel grade benchmark	392
Exercise 2– Steady-state microscopic grade benchmark	392
Exercise 3– Transient macroscopic grade benchmark	2
Phase 2 – Critical Power Benchmark	
Exercise 1–Steady-state benchmark	
-Single-phase pressure drop exercise	36
-Two-phase pressure drop exercise	33
-Steady-state critical power exercise	151
Exercise 2– Transient benchmark	4

#### 3.1 Void distribution measurements

**Table 3.1.1 Steady-state void distribution measurement conditions**

Assembly		
Boundary Conditions	Pressure (MPa) Flow rate (t/h) Inlet sub-cooling (kJ/kg) Exit quality (%)	7.2 55 50.2 2 5 8 12 18 25
Data	Void distribution matrix in sub-channel mesh size Void distribution matrix in $0.3 \times 0.3$ mm mesh size ( $512 \times 512 = 262K$ pixels) Corresponding boundary conditions	
No. of Cases	Data supplied cases Exercise cases	392 sub-channel: 15 microscopic: 3

Exit quality: Thermal equilibrium quality

**Table 3.1.2 Test matrix of steady-state void distribution measurements**

Assembly	Pressure (Mpa)	Inlet sub-cooling (kJ/kg)	Flow rate (t/h)	Exit quality (%)						No. of data
				2	5	8	12	18	25	
0-1	1.0	50.2	10	X	X	X	X	-	-	13
			30	X	X	X	X	-	-	
			55	X	X	W	X	-	-	
	3.9		10	X	X	X	X	X	X	19
			30	X	X	X	X	X	X	
			55	X	X	X	X	X	W	
	7.2	20.9	45	-	X	-	X	-	-	36
			50.2	10	X	X	X	X	X	
		20		X	X	X	X	X	X	
		30		X	X	X	X	X	X	
		55		W	E1X	W	E1X	W	E1X	
		70	X	X	X	X	X	-		
	126	55	-	X	-	X	-	-		
	8.6	50.2	10	X	X	X	X	X	X	18
			30	X	X	X	X	X	X	
55			X	X	X	X	W	-		
0-2	3.9	50.2	55	X	X	X	X	X	W	28
			10	X	X	X	X	X	X	
	7.2		30	X	X	X	X	X	X	
			55	W	E1X	W	E1X	W	E1X	
			70	X	X	X	X	X	-	
8.6	55	X	X	X	X	W	-			
0-3	3.9	50.2	55	X	X	X	X	X	W	28
			10	X	X	X	X	X	X	
	7.2		30	X	X	X	X	X	X	
			55	W	E1X	W	E1X	W	E1X	
			70	X	X	X	X	X	-	
8.6	55	X	X	X	X	W	-			
1	1.0	50.2	10	X	X	X	X	-	-	13
			30	X	X	X	X	-	-	
			55	X	X	W	X	-	-	
	3.9		10	X	X	X	X	X	X	19
			30	X	X	X	X	X	X	
			55	X	X	X	X	X	W	
	7.2	20.9	45	-	X	-	X	-	-	36
			50.2	10	X	X	X	X	X	
		20		X	X	X	X	X	X	
		30		X	X	X	X	X	X	
		55		W	E1X	W	E1X	W	E1X	
		70	X	X	X	X	X	-		
	126	55	-	X	-	X	-	-		
	8.6	50.2	10	X	X	X	X	X	X	18
			30	X	X	X	X	X	X	
55			X	X	X	X	W	-		

X: test case, W: duplicated test case, E1: exercise 1 case, E2: exercise 2 case

**Table 3.1.2 Test matrix of steady-state void distribution measurements (cont'd)**

Assembly	Pressure (Mpa)	Inlet sub-cooling (kJ/kg)	Flow rate (t/h)	Exit quality (%)						No. of data	
				2	5	8	12	18	25		
2	3.9	50.2	10	X	X	X	X	-	X	14	
			30	X	X	X	X	-	-		
			55	X	X	X	X	-	-		
	7.2		10	X	X	X	X	-	X	23	
			20	X	X	X	X	-	X		
			30	X	X	X	X	-	X		
			55	X	X	X	W	-	-		
			70	X	X	X	-	-	-		
	8.6		10	X	X	X	X	-	X	13	
			30	X	X	X	X	-	-		
			55	X	X	W	-	-	-		
	3		3.9	50.2	55	X	X	X	X	X	W
10		X			X	X	X	X	X		
7.2		30	X		X	X	X	X	X		
		55	W		X	W	X	W	X		
		70	X		X	X	X	X	-		
8.6		55	X		X	X	X	W	-		
4	1.0	50.2	10	X	X	X	X	-	-	13	
			30	X	X	X	X	-	-		
			55	X	X	W	X	-	-		
	3.9		10	X	X	X	X	X	X	19	
			30	X	X	X	X	X	X		
			55	X	X	X	X	X	W		
	7.2		20.9	45	-	X	-	X	-	-	36
				10	X	X	X	X	X	X	
			50.2	20	X	X	X	X	X	X	
				30	X	X	X	X	X	X	
				55	W	E1E2X	W	E1E2X	W	E1E2X	
				70	X	X	X	X	X	-	
	126		55	-	X	-	X	-	-		
	8.6		50.2	10	X	X	X	X	X	X	18
				30	X	X	X	X	X	X	
55		X		X	X	X	W	-			

X: test case, W: duplicated test case, E1: case for exercise 1, E2: case for exercise 2

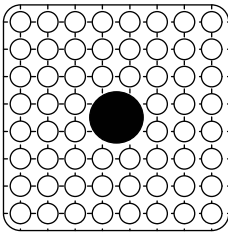
**Table 3.1.3 Test No. of steady-state void distribution measurements<sup>(Note)</sup>**

Test No.	Assembly	Pressure (Mpa)	Flow rate (t/h)	Inlet sub-cooling (kJ/kg)	Exit quality (%)	Exercise cases	
0011-53	0-1	7.18	54.5	51.5	2.0	-	-
0011-54	0-1	7.17	54.2	52.3	1.9	-	-
0011-55	0-1	7.18	54.0	52.6	5.0	E1	-
0011-56	0-1	7.17	54.8	51.6	7.8	-	-
0011-57	0-1	7.16	54.8	49.8	8.0	-	-
0011-58	0-1	7.17	54.9	51.0	12.0	E1	-
0011-59	0-1	7.18	54.8	50.2	17.9	-	-
0011-60	0-1	7.19	55.0	52.1	18.0	-	-
0011-61	0-1	7.21	54.8	50.9	24.9	E1	-
0021-15	0-2	7.16	54.7	52.3	1.9	-	-
0021-16	0-2	7.19	54.9	54.0	4.8	E1	-
0021-17	0-2	7.17	54.8	51.1	7.9	-	-
0021-18	0-2	7.17	54.9	49.8	12.1	E1	-
0021-19	0-2	7.17	54.9	49.4	18.0	-	-
0021-20	0-2	7.16	54.8	51.5	17.8	-	-
0021-21	0-2	7.18	54.9	51.4	24.9	E1	-
0031-15	0-3	7.17	55.0	52.3	1.9	-	-
0031-16	0-3	7.18	55.0	52.4	4.9	E1	-
0031-17	0-3	7.16	54.8	50.5	8.0	-	-
0031-18	0-3	7.18	54.8	50.0	12.1	E1	-
0031-19	0-3	7.17	54.8	50.8	18.0	-	-
0031-20	0-3	7.16	54.8	49.6	18.0	-	-
0031-21	0-3	7.17	54.9	49.4	25.0	E1	-
1071-53	1	7.18	54.6	52.2	1.9	-	-
1071-54	1	7.17	54.4	52.4	1.9	-	-
1071-55	1	7.19	54.6	52.8	4.9	E1	-
1071-56	1	7.20	54.6	54.0	7.9	-	-
1071-57	1	7.17	54.6	52.3	7.9	-	-
1071-58	1	7.16	55.1	50.3	11.9	E1	-
1071-59	1	7.18	54.7	51.3	18.0	-	-
1071-60	1	7.18	55.0	51.8	17.9	-	-
1071-61	1	7.20	54.7	51.8	25.1	E1	-
4101-53	4	7.18	54.7	52.8	1.9	-	-
4101-54	4	7.19	54.6	52.7	1.9	-	-
4101-55	4	7.20	54.6	52.9	5.0	E1	E2
4101-56	4	7.17	54.6	51.8	7.9	-	-
4101-57	4	7.17	54.6	52.4	8.0	-	-
4101-58	4	7.15	54.6	50.6	12.1	E1	E2
4101-59	4	7.19	54.6	52.1	18.1	-	-
4101-60	4	7.18	54.6	50.5	18.2	-	-
4101-61	4	7.18	54.7	52.5	25.1	E1	E2

E1: case for exercise 1, E2: case for exercise 2

(Note) Cases listed in Table 3.1.3 are a part of cases in the matrix shown in Table 3.1.2.

**Table 3.1.4 Transient void distribution measurement conditions**

Assembly	 4		
Rated Initial Conditions	Pressure (MPa)	7.2	
	Power (MW)	4.5	
	Flow rate (t/h)	55	
	Inlet temperature (Celsius)	279	
Transients	Turbine trip without bypass Re-circulation pump trip		
Data	Time histories of cross sectional averaged void fraction in each axial level during transients Corresponding boundary conditions during transients		
No. of Cases	Data supplied cases	2	
	Exercise cases		

**Table 3.1.5 Test matrix of transient void distribution measurements**

Assembly	Initial Conditions				Transients	Exercise cases	No. of Cases
	Pressure (Mpa)	Power (MW)	Flow rate (t/h)	Inlet temperature (Celsius)			
4	7.2	4.5	55	279	Turbine trip without bypass	E	2
					Re-circulation pump trip	E	

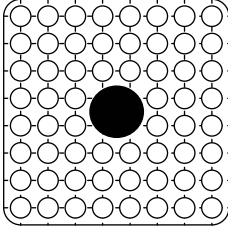
E: case for exercise

**Table 3.1.6 Test No. of transient void distribution measurements**

Test No.	Assembly	Initial Conditions				Transients	Exercise cases
		Pressure (Mpa)	Power (MW)	Flow rate (t/h)	Inlet temperature (Celsius)		
4102-001~009	4	7.2	4.5	55	279	Turbine trip without bypass	E
4102-019~027	4	7.2	4.5	55	279	Re-circulation pump trip	E

E: exercise case

**3.2 Critical power measurements**
**Table 3.2.1 Single-phase pressure drop measurement conditions**

Assembly	 C2A												
Boundary Conditions	Pressure (MPa)	0.1	0.98	7.2									
Data	Flow rate (t/h)	10	15	20	25	30	35	40	45	55	60	65	70
No. of Cases	Data supplied cases				36								
Concerned Issues	Single-phase pressure drop from bottom to top of heated length (Ref.3, Fig.19)												

**Table 3.2.2 Test matrix of single-phase pressure drop measurements**

Assembly	Pressure (Mpa)	Flow rate (t/h)												No. of data
		10	15	20	25	30	35	40	45	55	60	65	70	
C2A	0.1	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	36
	1.0	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	
	7.2	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	

X: test case, E: case for exercise

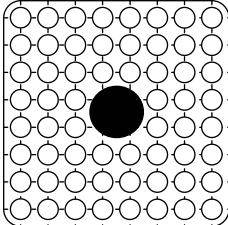
**Table 3.2.3 Test No. of single-phase pressure drop measurements**

Test No.	Assembly	Pressure (Mpa)	Flow rate (t/h)	Exercise cases
P70001	C2A	0.2	9.9	-
P70002	C2A	0.2	14.5	-
P70003	C2A	0.2	19.9	-
P70004	C2A	0.2	24.9	-
P70005	C2A	0.2	29.8	-
P70006	C2A	0.2	34.8	-
P70007	C2A	0.2	39.7	-
P70008	C2A	0.2	44.8	-
P70009	C2A	0.2	54.6	-
P70010	C2A	0.2	59.8	-
P70011	C2A	0.2	64.2	-
P70012	C2A	0.2	69.2	-
P70013	C2A	1.0	9.9	-
P70014	C2A	0.99	14.9	-
P70015	C2A	0.99	20.3	-
P70016	C2A	0.98	24.8	-
P70017	C2A	0.98	29.9	-
P70018	C2A	0.99	34.7	-
P70019	C2A	0.99	39.8	-
P70020	C2A	0.99	45.3	-
P70021	C2A	1.0	54.8	-
P70022	C2A	0.98	59.8	-
P70023	C2A	0.98	64.8	-
P70024	C2A	0.98	69.8	-
P70025	C2A	7.17	9.9	-
P70026	C2A	7.15	15.4	-
P70027	C2A	7.15	20.3	-
P70028	C2A	7.16	24.9	-
P70029	C2A	7.16	29.8	-
P70030	C2A	7.16	34.7	-
P70031	C2A	7.16	39.7	-
P70032	C2A	7.16	44.6	-
P70033	C2A	7.15	55.0	-
P70034	C2A	7.15	59.7	-
P70035	C2A	7.16	64.8	-
P70036	C2A	7.15	69.9	-

E: exercise case



**Table 3.2.4 Two-phase pressure drop measurement conditions**

Assembly	 C2A	
Boundary Conditions	Pressure (MPa) Flow rate (t/h) Inlet sub-cooling (kJ/kg) Exit quality (%)	7.2 8.6 20 45 55 70 50.2 7 10 15 20 25
Data	Pressure drop along with axial heated length Corresponding boundary conditions	
No. of Cases	Data supplied cases Exercise cases	33

Exit quality: Thermal equilibrium quality

**Table 3.2.5 Test matrix of two-phase pressure drop measurements**

Assembly	Pressure (Mpa)	Flow rate (t/h)	Inlet sub-cooling (kJ/kg)	Exit quality (%)					No. of data
				7	10	15	20	25	
C2A	7.2	20	50.2	X	X	X	X	W	21
		45		X	X	X	X		
		55		X	X	X	W		
		70		X	X	X	-		
	8.6	20	50.2	X	-	X	-	X	12
		45		X	-	X	-	X	
		55		X	-	X	-	W	
		70		X	-	X	-	-	

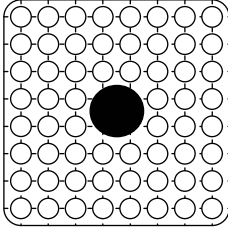
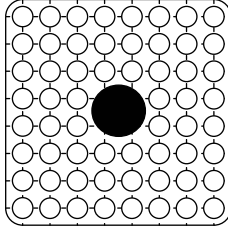
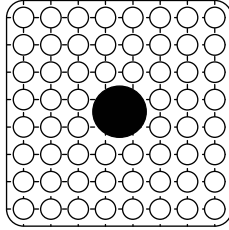
X: test case, W: duplicated test case, E: exercise case

**Table 3.2.6 Test No. of two-phase pressure drop measurements**

Test No.	Assembly	Pressure (Mpa)	Flow rate (t/h)	Inlet sub-cooling (kJ/kg)	Exit quality (%)	Exercise cases
P60001	C2A	7.16	20.2	53.3	6.7	-
P60002	C2A	7.16	20.1	51.8	9.9	-
P60003	C2A	7.16	20.1	50.8	14.8	-
P60004	C2A	7.16	20.2	51.3	19.9	-
P60005	C2A	7.16	20.0	51.1	24.9	-
P60006	C2A	7.16	20.1	50.8	24.9	-
P60007	C2A	7.17	55.0	51.1	7.0	-
P60008	C2A	7.17	55.0	49.0	10.1	-
P60009	C2A	7.17	55.0	51.1	15.0	-
P60010	C2A	7.17	54.9	47.3	20.1	-
P60011	C2A	7.17	54.9	50.6	25.1	-
P60012	C2A	7.17	55.0	49.7	25.1	-
P60013	C2A	7.16	69.9	47.2	7.3	-
P60014	C2A	7.16	70.1	50.6	10.0	-
P60015	C2A	7.17	70.0	49.5	15.1	-
P60016	C2A	7.18	70.1	50.3	20.0	-
P60017	C2A	7.16	45.1	51.0	6.8	-
P60018	C2A	7.17	44.9	50.8	10.0	-
P60019	C2A	7.17	45.0	49.4	15.1	-
P60020	C2A	7.16	45.1	51.8	19.8	-
P60021	C2A	7.16	45.1	50.8	25.0	-
P60022	C2A	8.64	20.2	50.7	7.0	-
P60023	C2A	8.63	20.2	52.3	14.8	-
P60024	C2A	8.63	20.2	52.9	24.9	-
P60025	C2A	8.64	55.0	51.3	6.9	-
P60026	C2A	8.64	55.1	53.0	14.7	-
P60027	C2A	8.64	55.1	51.5	24.9	-
P60028	C2A	8.63	55.1	51.3	24.9	-
P60029	C2A	8.64	70.1	51.5	6.9	-
P60030	C2A	8.64	70.2	51.4	14.9	-
P60031	C2A	8.64	45.1	53.0	6.9	-
P60032	C2A	8.63	45.2	51.3	14.9	-
P60033	C2A	8.63	45.1	51.6	24.9	-

E: exercise case

**Table 3.2.7 Steady-state critical power measurement conditions**

Assembly								
	<b>C2A</b>	<b>C2B</b>	<b>C3</b>					
Boundary Conditions	Pressure (MPa)	5.5	7.2	8.6				
	Flow rate (t/h)	10	20	30	45	55	60	65
	Inlet sub-cooling (kJ/kg)	25	50	84	104	126		
Data	Critical power, Location of boiling transition Corresponding boundary conditions							
No. of Cases	Data supplied cases	151						
	Exercise cases	44						

**Table 3.2.8 Test matrix of steady-state critical power measurements**

Assembly	Pressure (Mpa)	Flow rate (t/h)	Inlet sub-cooling (kJ/kg)					No. of data
			25	50	84	104	126	
C2A	5.5	20	X	EW	X	-	X	20
		45	X	EX	X	-	X	
		55	EW	EW	EW	-	EX	
		65	X	EX	X	-	X	
	7.2	10	X	X	X	X	X	35
		20	X	EW	X	X	X	
		30	X	EX	X	X	X	
		45	X	EX	X	X	X	
		55	EW	EW	EX	EW	EX	
		65	X	EX	X	X	X	
	8.6	20	X	EW	X	-	X	20
		45	X	EX	X	-	X	
55		EW	EW	EW	-	EX		
65		X	EX	X	-	X		
C2B	7.2	10	X	X	X	X	X	36
		20	X	EX	X	X	X	
		30	X	EX	X	X	X	
		45	X	EX	X	X	X	
		55	EX	EW	EX	EX	EX	
		65	X	EX	X	X	X	
C3	7.2	10	X	X	X	X	X	36
		20	X	EX	X	X	X	
		30	X	EX	X	X	X	
		45	X	EX	X	X	X	
		55	EX	EW	EX	EX	EX	
		65	X	EX	X	X	X	

X: test case, W: duplicated test case, E: exercise case

**Table 3.2.9 Test No. of steady-state critical power measurements (C2A)**

Test No.	Assembly	Pressure (Mpa)	Flow rate (t/h)	Inlet sub-cooling (kJ/kg)	Exercise cases
SA505500	C2A	5.49	20.16	50.95	E
SA505501	C2A	5.49	20.10	51.35	E
SA505600	C2A	5.51	20.12	84.79	-
SA505800	C2A	5.50	20.19	129.38	-
SA505900	C2A	5.49	20.14	26.04	-
SA510500	C2A	5.48	55.06	56.41	E
SA510501	C2A	5.51	55.11	62.48	E
SA510600	C2A	5.51	54.70	96.16	E
SA510601	C2A	5.52	55.34	96.79	E
SA510800	C2A	5.51	54.81	134.97	E
SA510900	C2A	5.52	54.70	35.33	E
SA510901	C2A	5.51	55.05	35.02	E
SA512500	C2A	5.54	65.48	64.36	E
SA512600	C2A	5.51	64.97	99.60	-
SA512800	C2A	5.50	65.52	133.75	-
SA512900	C2A	5.52	65.12	40.30	-
SA516500	C2A	5.51	44.85	55.98	E
SA516600	C2A	5.52	45.03	91.83	-
SA516800	C2A	5.50	45.28	132.07	-
SA516900	C2A	5.52	45.13	35.66	-
SA603500	C2A	7.18	10.07	51.85	-
SA603600	C2A	7.16	10.07	86.12	-
SA603700	C2A	7.17	9.98	106.75	-
SA603800	C2A	7.16	9.99	122.79	-
SA603901	C2A	7.18	10.01	25.82	-
SA605500	C2A	7.16	20.09	50.55	E
SA605502	C2A	7.17	20.07	51.44	E
SA605600	C2A	7.17	20.19	83.57	-
SA605700	C2A	7.17	20.24	106.22	-
SA605801	C2A	7.16	20.21	127.20	-
SA605900	C2A	7.16	20.21	22.61	-
SA607500	C2A	7.13	30.02	48.35	E
SA607600	C2A	7.15	30.23	82.55	-
SA607700	C2A	7.16	30.00	106.63	-
SA607800	C2A	7.18	30.12	126.80	-
SA607900	C2A	7.15	30.23	23.42	-
SA610503	C2A	7.17	55.20	59.39	E
SA610504	C2A	7.17	55.47	58.09	E
SA610600	C2A	7.18	55.05	89.53	E
SA610700	C2A	7.13	55.20	107.61	E
SA610701	C2A	7.21	54.88	113.28	E
SA610800	C2A	7.24	55.30	137.26	E
SA610900	C2A	7.27	55.10	37.73	E
SA610902	C2A	7.18	55.42	32.94	E
SA611500	C2A	7.13	60.23	54.89	E
SA611600	C2A	7.12	60.18	89.39	-
SA611700	C2A	7.23	60.10	114.29	-

E: exercise case

**Table 3.2.9 Test No. of steady-state critical power measurements (C2A) (cont'd)**

Test No.	Assembly	Pressure (Mpa)	Flow rate (t/h)	Inlet sub-cooling (kJ/kg)	Exercise cases
SA611800	C2A	7.15	60.07	131.68	-
SA611900	C2A	7.16	60.30	33.18	-
SA612500	C2A	7.16	65.36	55.66	E
SA612600	C2A	7.17	64.99	91.82	-
SA612700	C2A	7.17	65.19	107.82	-
SA612800	C2A	7.18	65.01	132.81	-
SA612900	C2A	7.16	65.72	32.31	-
SA616500	C2A	7.13	45.17	54.21	E
SA616600	C2A	7.19	45.01	88.72	-
SA616700	C2A	7.23	45.13	110.60	-
SA616800	C2A	7.15	45.07	128.01	-
SA616900	C2A	7.14	45.35	30.59	-
SA805500	C2A	8.63	20.30	51.00	E
SA805501	C2A	8.64	20.30	50.28	E
SA805600	C2A	8.62	20.26	82.58	-
SA805800	C2A	8.60	20.31	125.79	-
SA805900	C2A	8.63	20.13	27.84	-
SA810501	C2A	8.62	55.15	54.89	E
SA810502	C2A	8.64	55.16	55.12	E
SA810600	C2A	8.56	55.00	83.85	E
SA810601	C2A	8.64	55.21	88.54	E
SA810800	C2A	8.64	55.28	130.30	E
SA810900	C2A	8.66	55.38	30.97	E
SA810901	C2A	8.60	55.15	27.55	E
SA812500	C2A	8.64	65.25	58.08	E
SA812600	C2A	8.64	64.95	91.08	-
SA812800	C2A	8.67	65.27	135.52	-
SA812900	C2A	8.65	65.22	29.55	-
SA816500	C2A	8.61	45.24	52.22	E
SA816600	C2A	8.67	45.52	88.65	-
SA816800	C2A	8.60	45.23	128.18	-
SA816900	C2A	8.65	45.24	27.81	-

E: exercise case

**Table 3.2.10 Test No. of steady-state critical power measurements (C2B)**

Run No.	Assembly	Pressure (Mpa)	Flow rate (t/h)	Inlet sub-cooling (kJ/kg)	Exercise cases
SB603500	C2B	7.17	9.93	50.50	-
SB603602	C2B	7.15	9.96	84.59	-
SB603700	C2B	7.17	9.99	104.90	-
SB603800	C2B	7.15	10.09	128.57	-
SB603900	C2B	7.14	10.01	23.14	-
SB605500	C2B	7.15	20.03	51.66	E
SB605600	C2B	7.14	19.93	80.09	-
SB605700	C2B	7.16	20.18	103.88	-
SB605800	C2B	7.17	20.07	126.40	-
SB605900	C2B	7.14	19.84	21.06	-
SB607500	C2B	7.13	30.05	49.90	E
SB607600	C2B	7.17	29.95	83.37	-
SB607700	C2B	7.16	29.83	105.04	-
SB607800	C2B	7.14	29.97	126.27	-
SB607900	C2B	7.18	29.76	24.61	-
SB610500	C2B	7.2	54.84	54.28	E
SB610501	C2B	7.19	54.91	51.16	E
SB610600	C2B	7.18	54.91	82.45	E
SB610700	C2B	7.18	54.71	105.31	E
SB610800	C2B	7.14	54.90	122.48	E
SB610900	C2B	7.2	54.88	26.55	E
SB611500	C2B	7.19	59.88	54.03	E
SB611600	C2B	7.19	59.95	87.15	-
SB611700	C2B	7.13	59.74	101.34	-
SB611800	C2B	7.18	59.88	127.26	-
SB611900	C2B	7.13	59.83	26.83	-
SB612500	C2B	7.18	64.60	48.65	E
SB612600	C2B	7.18	64.68	81.47	-
SB612700	C2B	7.21	64.05	106.23	-
SB612800	C2B	7.15	64.82	125.63	-
SB612900	C2B	7.16	64.85	21.18	-
SB616501	C2B	7.14	44.82	47.96	E
SB616600	C2B	7.18	44.91	83.57	-
SB616700	C2B	7.18	44.93	107.37	-
SB616800	C2B	7.16	45.01	127.09	-
SB616900	C2B	7.18	44.82	27.54	-

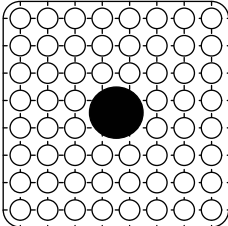
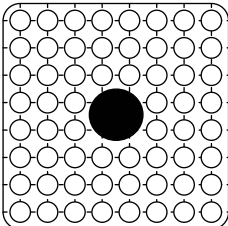
E: exercise case

**Table 3.2.11 Test No. of steady-state critical power measurements (C3)**

Test No.	Assembly	Pressure (Mpa)	Flow rate (t/h)	Inlet sub-cooling (kJ/kg)	Exercise cases
SC603900	C3	7.14	9.95	21.70	-
SC603500	C3	7.15	9.95	50.88	-
SC603600	C3	7.16	10.01	88.57	-
SC603700	C3	7.17	9.93	105.55	-
SC603800	C3	7.16	9.98	125.35	-
SC605900	C3	7.12	19.95	22.11	-
SC605500	C3	7.16	19.96	50.40	E
SC605600	C3	7.15	19.86	80.19	-
SC605700	C3	7.13	19.93	102.45	-
SC605800	C3	7.15	19.91	125.18	-
SC607900	C3	7.17	29.88	23.62	-
SC607500	C3	7.15	29.83	51.09	E
SC607600	C3	7.15	29.92	82.80	-
SC607701	C3	7.15	29.91	105.59	-
SC607800	C3	7.10	29.99	122.82	-
SC616900	C3	7.13	44.93	22.94	-
SC616500	C3	7.15	45.04	50.88	E
SC616600	C3	7.14	44.95	82.80	-
SC616701	C3	7.12	44.91	102.89	-
SC616800	C3	7.14	44.89	123.57	-
SC610900	C3	7.19	54.90	31.35	E
SC610500	C3	7.19	54.90	50.74	E
SC610502	C3	7.14	54.76	49.84	E
SC610600	C3	7.13	54.66	81.93	E
SC610700	C3	7.15	54.83	103.37	E
SC610800	C3	7.21	55.06	128.69	E
SC611900	C3	7.14	59.97	25.27	-
SC611500	C3	7.19	59.72	51.05	E
SC611600	C3	7.13	59.91	81.73	-
SC611700	C3	7.19	59.91	104.96	-
SC611800	C3	7.15	59.78	124.09	-
SC612900	C3	7.15	64.99	24.40	-
SC612500	C3	7.17	65.02	52.32	E
SC612600	C3	7.17	64.87	84.39	-
SC612700	C3	7.16	64.86	104.64	-
SC612800	C3	7.16	64.87	125.74	-

E: exercise case

**Table 3.2.12 Transient boiling transition measurement conditions**

Assembly	 	
	<b>C2A</b>	<b>C3</b>
Rated Initial Conditions	Pressure (MPa) Power (MW) Flow rate (t/h) Inlet enthalpy (kJ/kg)	7.2 6.2~8.5 45 1217~1227
Transients	Turbine trip without bypass Re-circulation pump trip	
Data	Time histories of cladding temperature where boiling transition occurred Timing of boiling transition, Timing of rewetting, Peak cladding temperature Corresponding boundary conditions during transients	
No. of Cases	Data supplied cases Exercise cases	4 2

**Table 3.2.13 Test matrix of transient boiling transition measurements**

Assembly	Initial Conditions				Transients	Exercise cases	No. of Cases
	Pressure (Mpa)	Power (MW)	Flow rate (t/h)	Inlet enthalpy (kJ/kg)			
C2A	7.2	6.2~8.5	45	1217~1227	Turbine trip without bypass	E	2
					Re-circulation pump trip	E	
C3	7.2	6.2~8.5	45	1217~1227	Turbine trip without bypass	-	2
					Re-circulation pump trip	-	

E: exercise case

**Table 3.2.14 Test No. of transient boiling transition measurements**

Test No.	Assembly	Initial Conditions				Transients	Exercise cases
		Pressure (Mpa)	Power (MW)	Flow rate (t/h)	Inlet enthalpy (kJ/kg)		
TGA10008	C2A	7.2	6.2~8.5	45	1217~1227	Turbine trip without bypass	E
TRA10012	C2A	7.2	6.2~8.5	45	1217~1227	Re-circulation pump trip	E
TGC10018	C3	7.2	6.2~8.5	45	1217~1227	Turbine trip without bypass	-
TIC10012	C3	7.2	6.2~8.5	45	1217~1227	Re-circulation pump trip	-

E: exercise case



## REFERENCES

- [1] “Void Fraction Distribution in BWR Fuel Assembly and Evaluation of Sub-channel Code”, *J. of Nucl. Sci. and Tech.*, Vol. 32, No. 7, p. 629 (1995).
- [2] “TRAC-PF1/MOD2 Theory Manual, Appendix B, Material Properties”, NUREG/CR-5673 (1993).