

The logo for IRSN, featuring the letters 'IRSN' in a bold, sans-serif font. The 'I', 'R', and 'S' are red, while the 'N' is blue with a white outline.

INSTITUT  
DE RADIOPROTECTION  
ET DE SÛRETÉ NUCLÉAIRE

*Faire avancer la sûreté nucléaire*

# Use of Integral Data in Differential Data Evaluation

**Nuclear Data Week SG39  
and SG46**

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# OUTLINE

1. Issue with Gd evaluations
2. Evaluations Performed at IRSN for Gd
3. Concluding remarks

# $^{155}\text{Gd}$ and $^{157}\text{Gd}$ Resonance Evaluation

## ■ Motivation:

- Issues with benchmark calculations with Gd concentration;
- Extension of the resonance region from 300 eV to 500 eV;
- SAMMY R-matrix analysis;
- Transmission, capture data from RPI;
- Improve benchmark integral representation;
- Uncertainty information and resonance parameter;
- Covariance generation;

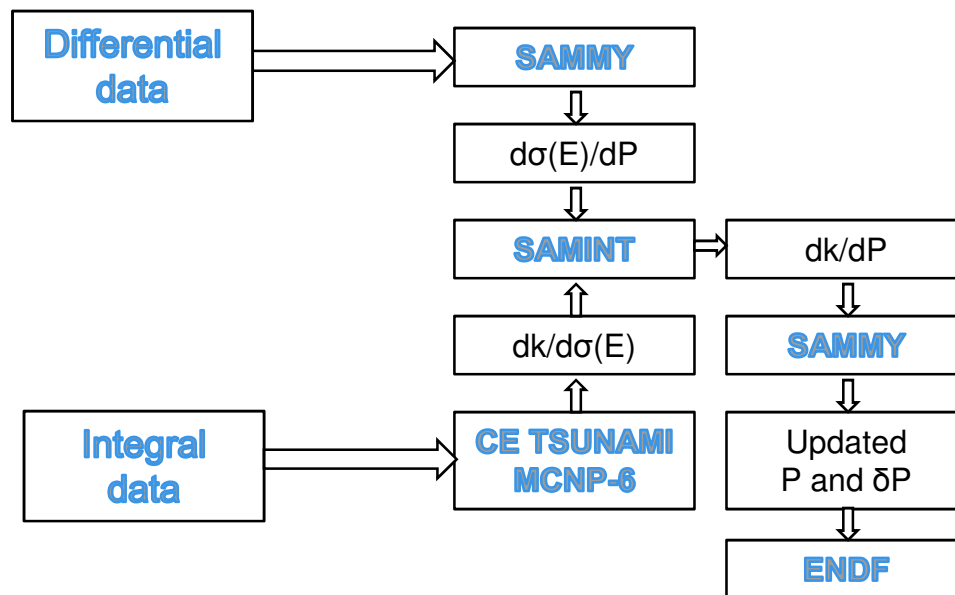
# General Information

## Atlas of Neutron Resonances (ANR)

	Thermal Cross Section (barns)	Capture Resonance Integral (barns)	Westcott's Factor
$^{155}\text{Gd}$	$60900 \pm 500$	$1537 \pm 100$	0.83899
$^{157}\text{Gd}$	$254000 \pm 815$	$754 \pm 20$	0.84715

# SAMINT methodology for differential and integral data treatment

## SAMINT flowchart



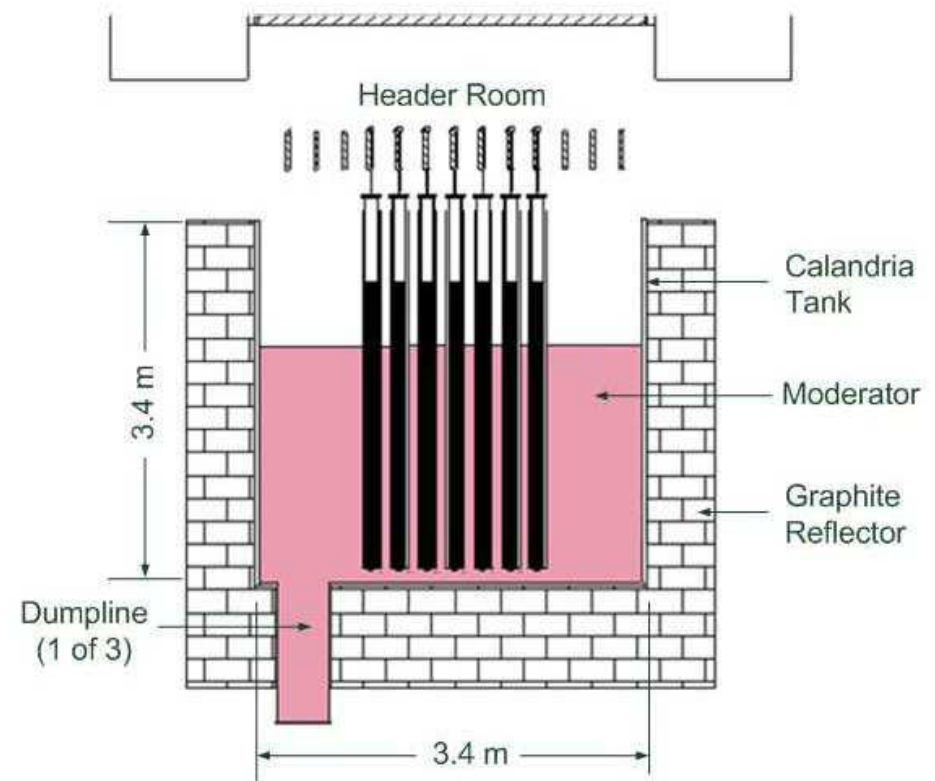
P = all resonance parameters:  
 $E_\lambda$ ,  $\Gamma_\gamma$ ,  $\Gamma_n$ ,  $\Gamma_f$ , etc.

# Benchmark Results: Issues

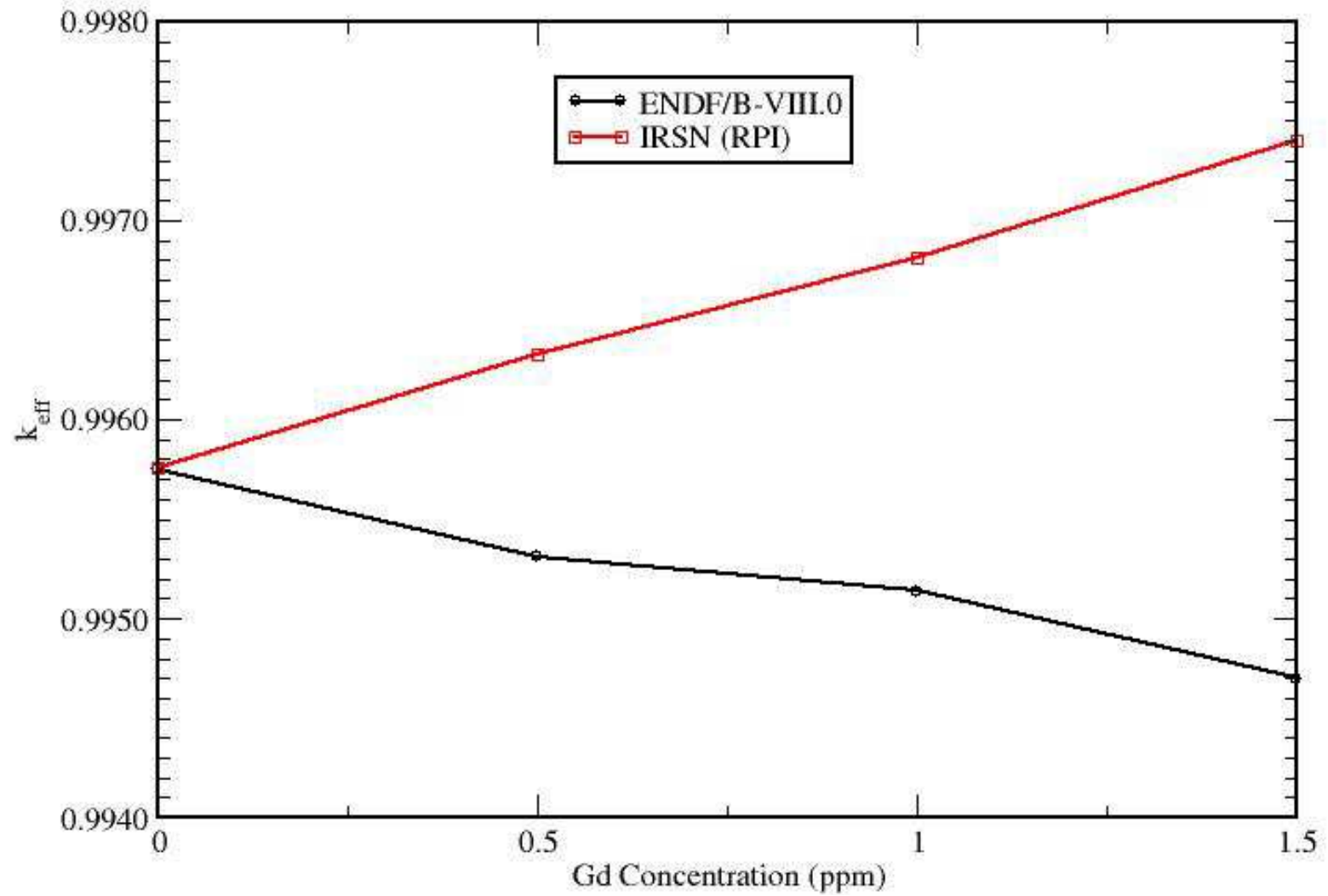
## ZED-II (Zero Energy Deuterium) Research Reactor

### Issues with benchmark calculations with Gd concentration

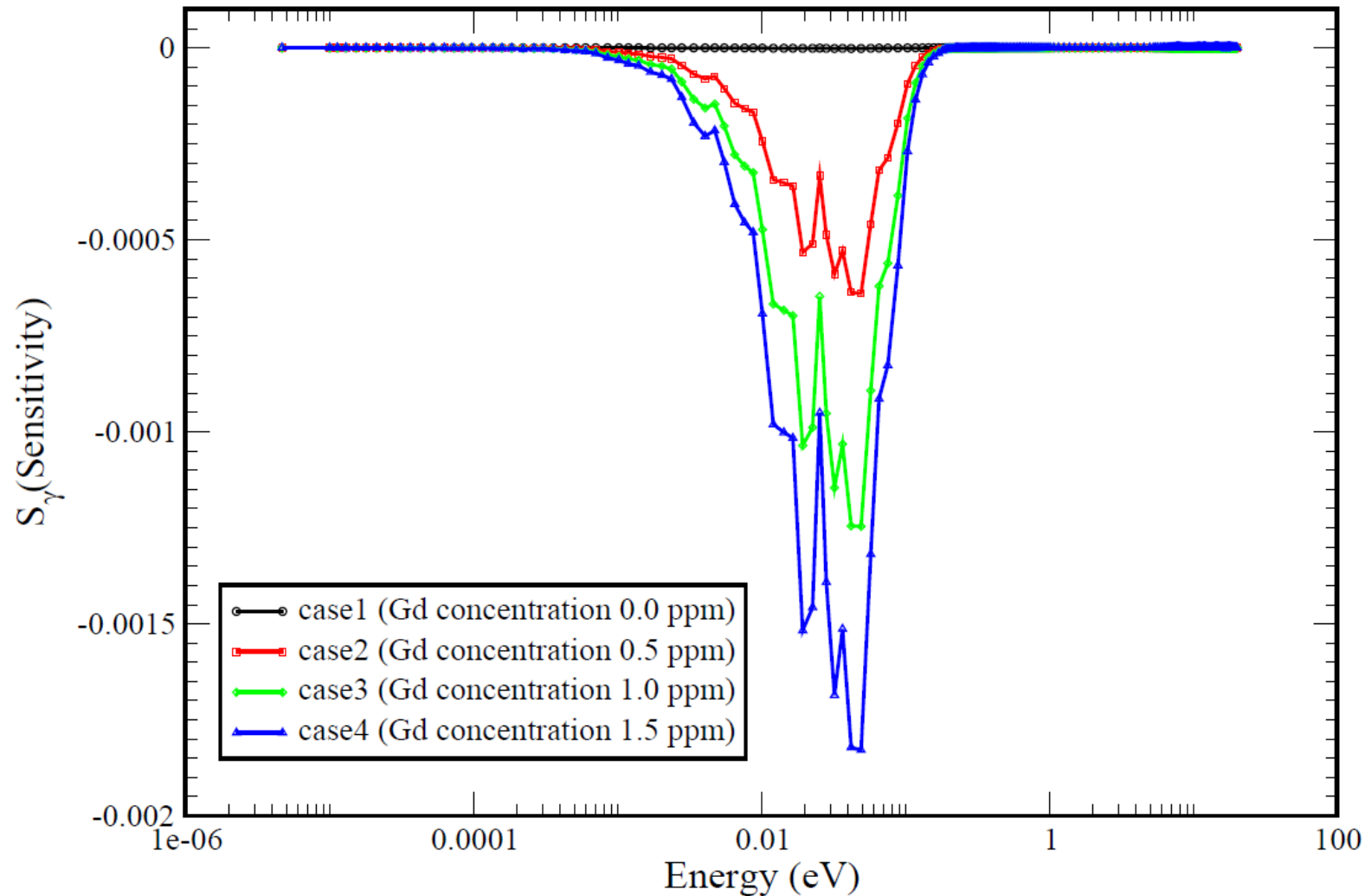
*Note: Dan Roubtsov kindly shared his MCNP input decks*



# Issue:



# $K_{eff}$ Sensitivity to the Capture Cross Section

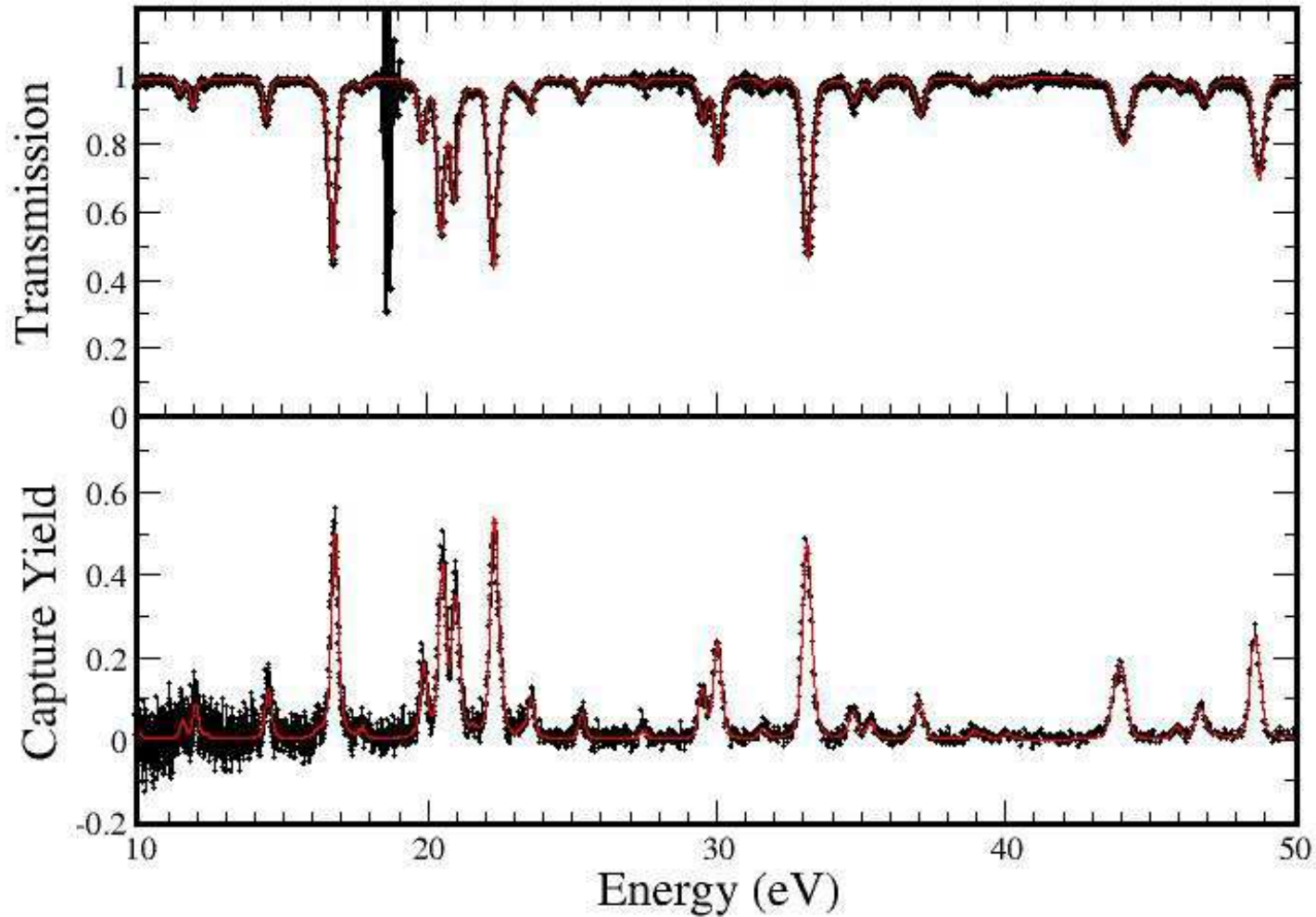




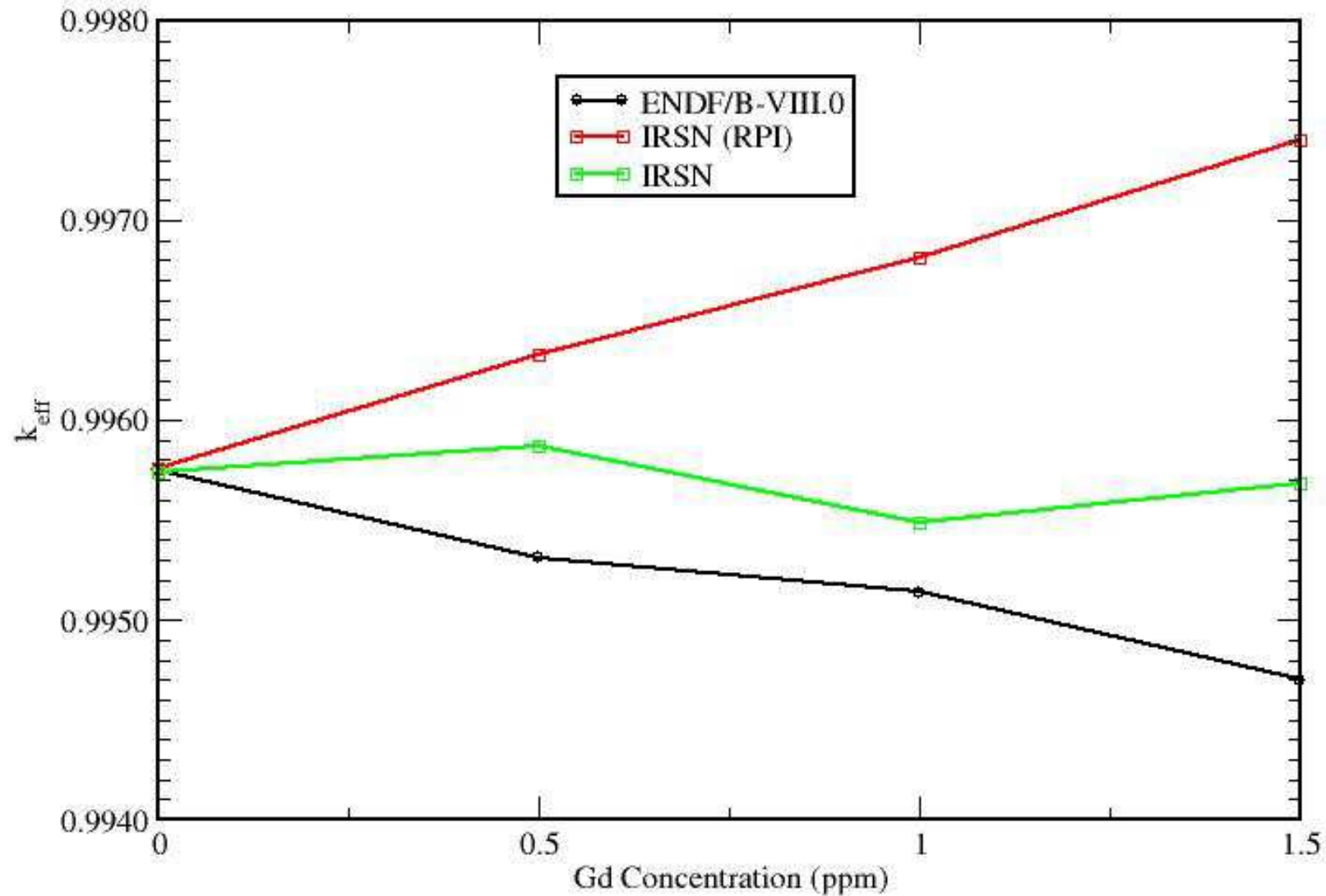
# SAMMY Fitting (RPI)

RPI Experimental Data

Natural Gd



# Resolution: use of SAMMY and SAMINT



# <sup>157</sup>Gd Results

Evaluation	Thermal Cross Section (barns)	Capture Resonance Integral (barns)	Westcott's Factor
ENDF/B-VIII.0	252892.2	759.26	0.85305
IRSN (RPI)	225629.8	778.32	0.76287
IRSN	244071.5	806.62	0.82467
ANR	254000 ± 815	754 ± 20	0.84715

## Moving Forward:

- Include new cross-section measurements performed at n\_TOF;
- Include new thermal cross-section measurements (work underway in Hungary);
- Verify contribution of other Gd isotopes, mainly  $^{155}\text{Gd}$ ;
- Include IRSN Gd benchmark in the integral fitting;
- Covariance generation;