

## A kinetic study on the extraction of Americium(III) into CyMe<sub>4</sub>-BTBP

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### Abstract

CyMe<sub>4</sub>-BTBP is the current European reference molecule used in the development of *r*-SANEX processes for separating Am(III) and Cm(III) from Ln(III). Successful spiked and hot tests were performed at Jülich [1] and ITU [2]. Also, a successful spiked 1c-SANEX process, directly extracting only Am(III) and Cm(III) from a simulated PUREX raffinate, was performed at Jülich [3]. However, due to CyMe<sub>4</sub>-BTBP's rather slow extraction kinetics [4], comparatively low flow rates had to be used. Quantitative kinetic investigations on the extraction of Eu(III) into CyMe<sub>4</sub>-BTBP in a rotating membrane cell support this [5].

Since no quantitative kinetic data on Am(III) were available, we studied extraction and stripping kinetics for the system Am(III) – NO<sub>3</sub><sup>-</sup> / CyMe<sub>4</sub>-BTBP – TODGA – diluent in the INE stirred cell [6]. Such kinetic data are important to perform highly reliable flow-sheet calculations. Extraction rates from 1 mol/L HNO<sub>3</sub> were measured as a function of nitrate concentration (via addition of NH<sub>4</sub>NO<sub>3</sub>), CyMe<sub>4</sub>-BTBP concentration, TODGA concentration, and diluent (standard diluent was 1-octanol; cyclohexanone was also tested). Am(III) stripping rates into dilute HNO<sub>3</sub> (from a loaded phase with or without TODGA) or into glycolate solution were also measured. The following results were obtained:

- With an organic phase consisting of CyMe<sub>4</sub>-BTBP in 1-octanol, Am(III) extraction rate increase first order both with [CyMe<sub>4</sub>-BTBP] and with the interfacial area. Nitrate concentration has a small effect.
- With an organic phase consisting of CyMe<sub>4</sub>-BTBP + TODGA in 1-octanol, Am(III) extraction rate is practically independent of [CyMe<sub>4</sub>-BTBP]. However, Am(III) extraction rate increases first order both with [TODGA] and with the interfacial area. TODGA has a positive kinetic effect; e.g., Am(III) extraction rate increases by approx. one order of magnitude when 5 mmol/L TODGA is added to the organic phase.
- Replacing the diluent 1-octanol with cyclohexanone has a positive kinetic effect; extraction rate is slightly higher than that for an organic phase containing 10 mmol/L TODGA in 1-octanol.
- TODGA also accelerates stripping into dilute HNO<sub>3</sub> by approx. an order of magnitude. However, stripping into 0.5 mol/L glycolate solution (pH = 4) results in an even higher stripping rate.

All extraction and stripping rates (except for stripping into glycolate solution) are below 10<sup>-6</sup> m/s. This indicates chemical regime. However, the stripping rate into glycolate solution is 2.5 · 10<sup>-6</sup> m/s, indicating a significant diffusive influence [Error! Bookmark not defined.].

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