

# **NEA Tools to Support SG46 Work + WPRS Feedback**

**I.Hill**

**NEA Division of Nuclear Science**

**WPEC SG46  
June 25<sup>th</sup>-26<sup>th</sup> 2019**

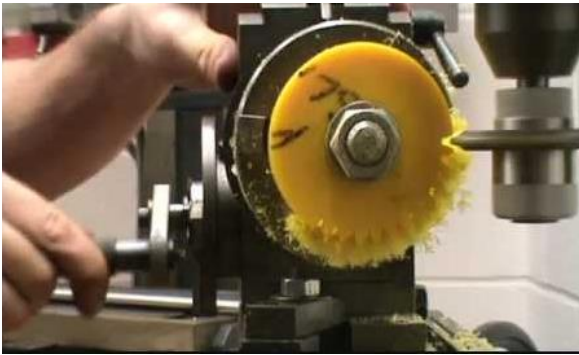
*Tools Available*

*DICE, IDAT, JANIS, NDaST*

## See kick-off SG46 meeting for more details.

*Summary of recent applications of the tools*

SG46: Efficient and Effective Use of Integral Experiments for Nuclear Data Validation



**Industrial engineering**: is a branch of [engineering](#) which deals with the optimization of complex [processes](#), [systems](#), or [organizations](#). **Industrial engineers** work to eliminate waste of time, money, materials, person-hours, machine time, energy and other resources that do not generate value. According to the [Institute of Industrial and Systems Engineers](#), they create engineering processes and systems that improve quality and productivity.<sup>[1]</sup>

## Sensitivity Profiles Available [DICE + IDAT]

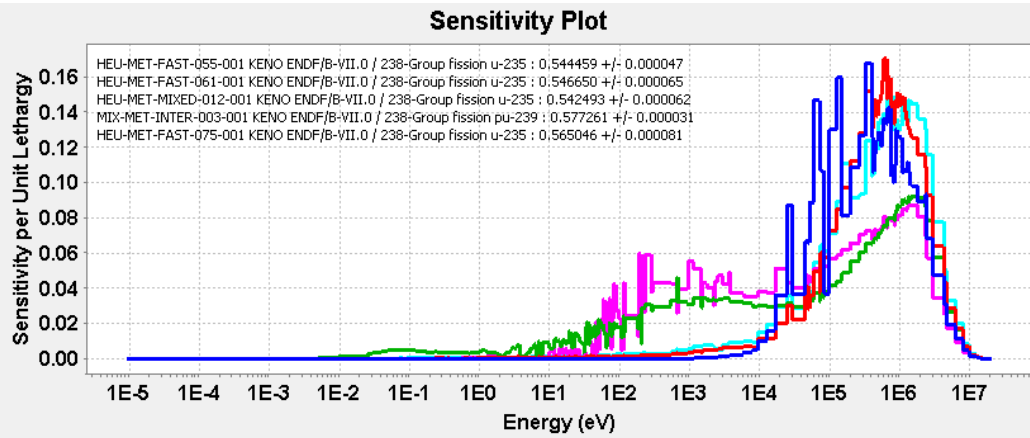
Handbook Edition	Number of Unique Cases	Sources
2012	727	TSUNAMI1D+TSUNAMI3D [VALID]+MMK-KENO
2013	3575	Previous +Non VALID cases SCALE6.0 from Balance Inputs
2014	4011	Previous + MCNP6 + SCALE6.2BClutch
2015	4065	Previous + New Cases
2016	~4200	Previous + New Cases + P1 Sensitivities [~400 cases]
2017	~4200	Previous+P1 Sensitivities [~700 cases]
2017	~600	IDAT Sensitivities [Waiting input +Code GPT]

- Distributed with the Handbooks and browsable online.
- Sensitivity dot product to characterise similarity.

## Covariance Data Available [JANIS]

- All major libraries have BOXER files with MF32/MF33 processed. (~30 libraries with covariances, ~40 libraries)
- Users can add MF31. In the future these will be available
- No MF34. Will come in the future.

## DICE+IDAT With Proposed 7 Group Structure



Representation  
Per unit lethargy bin

SCALE 238-group

Plots Table

Clear

Load own data...

Lines width:  Black & white

No comparison  Ratio  Difference

- k-40
- k-41
- li-6
- li-7
- mg-24
- mg-25
- mg-26
- mn-55
- n-14
- na-23
- o-16
- si-28
- si-29

Quasi-Random  
ZPPR Fission  
Sensitivity  
Profiles

■ HEU-MET-FAST-055-001 KENO ENDF/B-VII.0 / 238-Group fission u-235 ■ HEU-MET-FAST-061-001 KENO ENDF/B-VII.0 / 238-Group fission u-235  
 ■ HEU-MET-MIXED-012-001 KENO ENDF/B-VII.0 / 238-Group fission u-235 ■ HEU-MET-FAST-075-001 KENO ENDF/B-VII.0 / 238-Group fission u-235  
 ■ MIX-MET-INTER-003-001 KENO ENDF/B-VII.0 / 238-Group fission pu-239

Format:

Auto-detect

ABBN

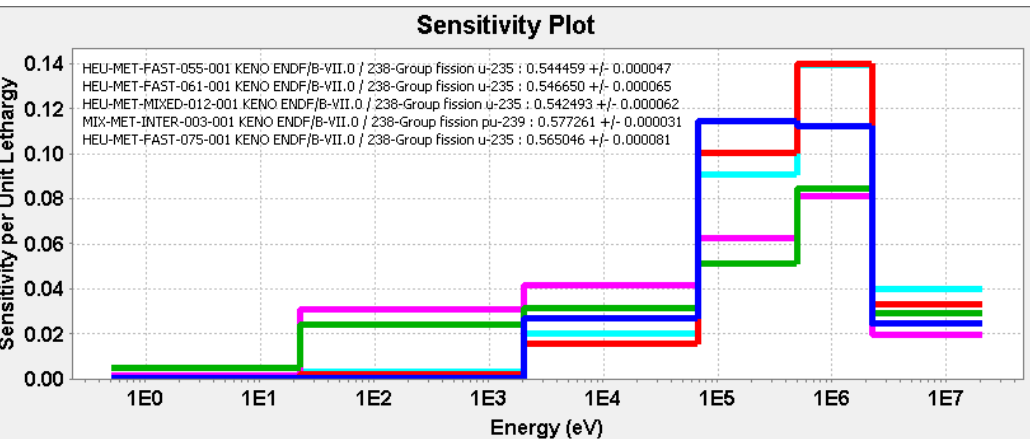
TSUNAMI1D/SUSD3D

TSUNAMI3D

MCNP Output

WPEC SG33

Binary



Representation  
Per unit lethargy bin

7GWPECSG46.txt

Plots Table

Clear

Load own data...

Lines width:  Black & white

No comparison  Ratio  Differ

- k-40
- k-41
- li-6
- li-7
- mg-24
- mg-25
- mg-26
- mn-55
- n-14
- na-23
- o-16
- si-28
- si-29

7GWPECSG46.txt

File Edit Format

1.96403E+7  
 2.23130E+6  
 4.97871E+5  
 6.73795E+4  
 2.03468E+3  
 2.26033E+1  
 5.40000E-1

■ HEU-MET-FAST-055-001 KENO ENDF/B-VII.0 / 238-Group fission u-235 ■ HEU-MET-FAST-061-001 KENO ENDF/B-VII.0 / 238-Group fission u-235  
 ■ HEU-MET-MIXED-012-001 KENO ENDF/B-VII.0 / 238-Group fission u-235 ■ HEU-MET-FAST-075-001 KENO ENDF/B-VII.0 / 238-Group fission u-235  
 ■ MIX-MET-INTER-003-001 KENO ENDF/B-VII.0 / 238-Group fission pu-239

## Action

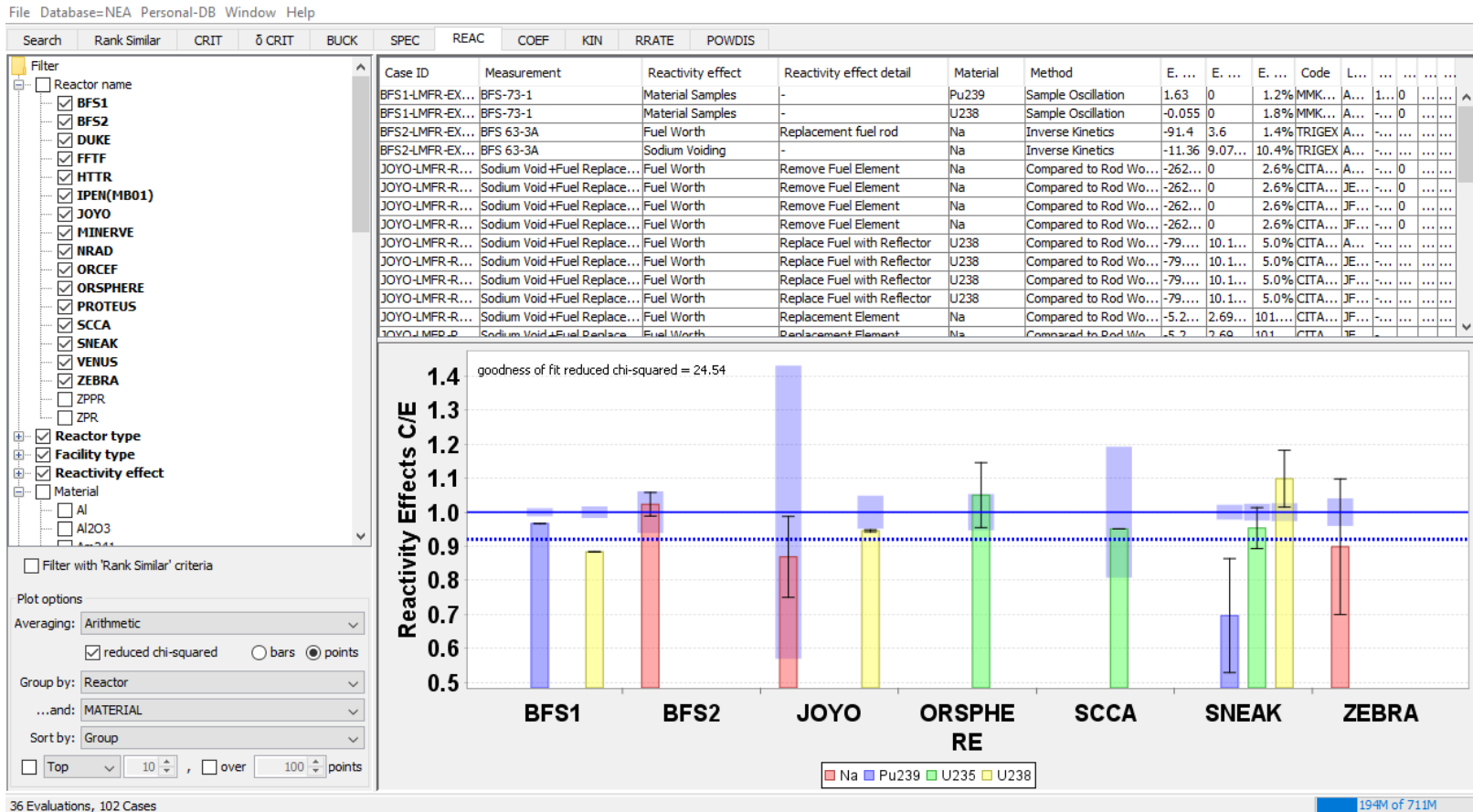
***“I also expect a contribution coming from the NEA archives as described by Ian Hill and possibly NEA helping to perform the sensitivity coefficient calculation for some specific system.”***

## Survey of Reactivity Worth Measurements

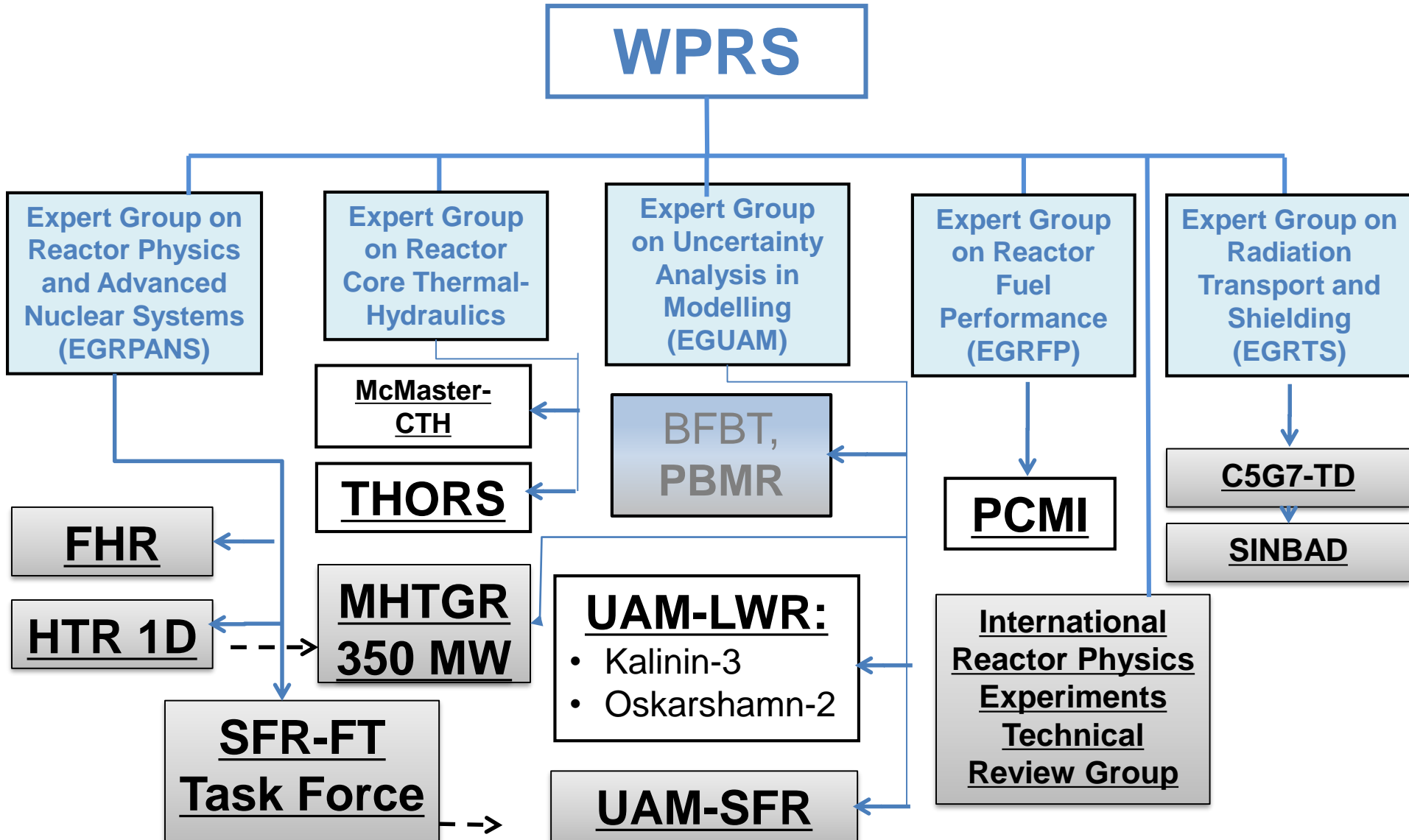
There are 634 measurements of reactivity worth's of materials in IRPhE

There are 2210 measurements of spectral indices in IRPhE

If you want details use <https://www.oecd-nea.org/science/wprs/irphe/irphe-handbook/>

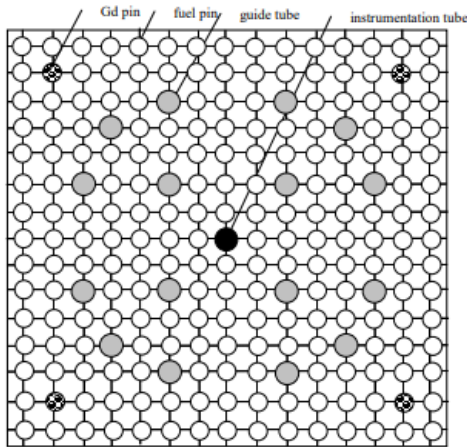


## Recent Benchmarks under WPRS



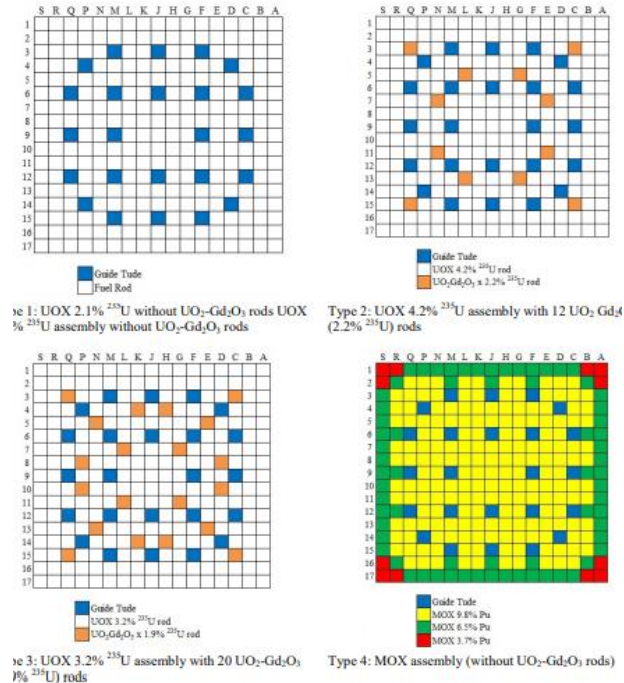
## LWR-UAM Phase I (Ex 2)

Propagate uncertainties from nuclear data and manufacturing uncertainties to LWR systems.



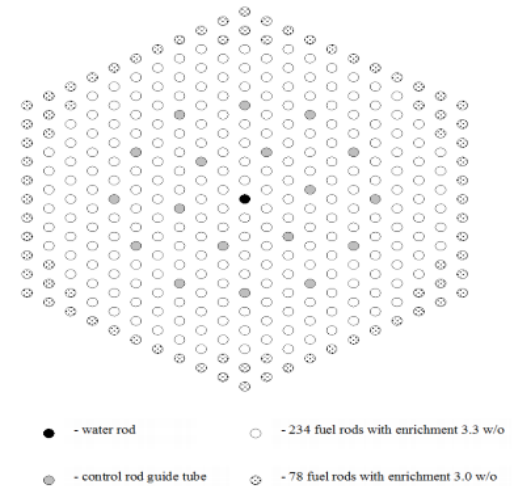
Ex I-2: TMI

Figure 11: GEN-III Assembly descriptions



Ex I-2: GEN-III

Figure 10: Kozloduy-6 VVER-100 assembly design and data



Ex I-2: Kozloduy-6

Stressed that target uncertainty will encapsulate ALL uncertainties  
No specific target accuracies were provided. (they were requested)



## SFR-UAM Task Force (report 2016)

Nuclear Science  
NEA/NSC/R(2015)9  
February 2016  
www.oecd-nea.org

### Benchmark for Neutronic Analysis of Sodium-cooled Fast Reactor Cores with Various Fuel Types and Core Sizes

Figure 2.1. Radial core layout of 3600 MWth carbide core

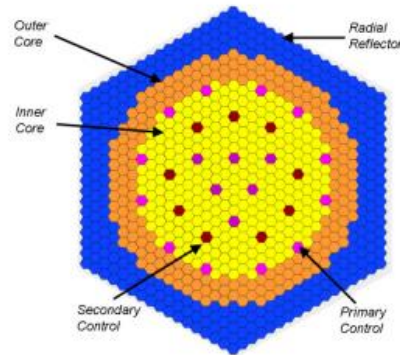


Figure 2.7. Radial core layout of 1000 MWth metallic-fuel core

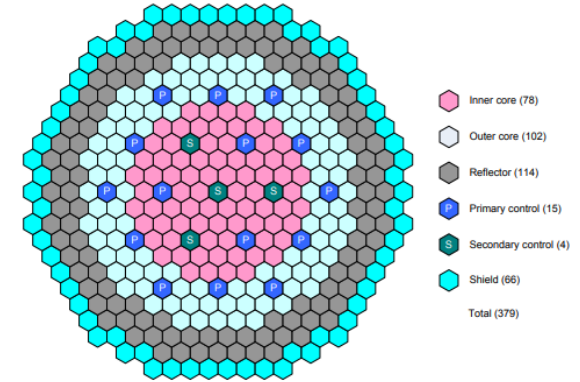


Figure 2.3. Radial core layout of 3600 MWth oxide core

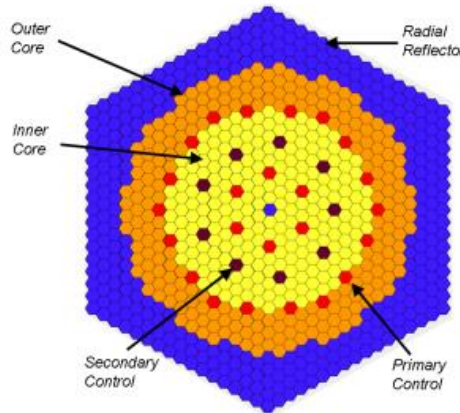
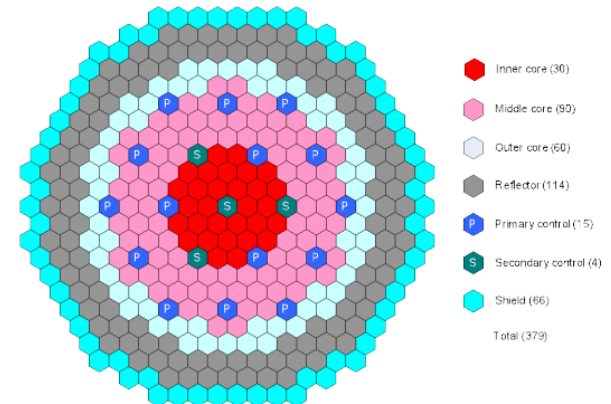


Figure 2.12. Radial core layout of 1000 MWth oxide-fuel core



## SFR-UAM

Propagation of uncertainty from pin cell to reactor, check consistency.  
Uncertainties not just from nuclear data.

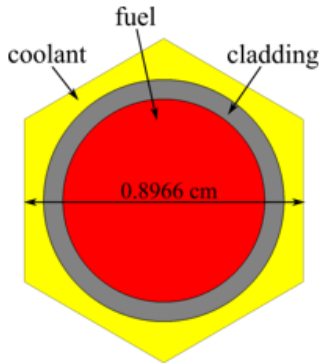


Figure 1: MET1000 pin cell model.

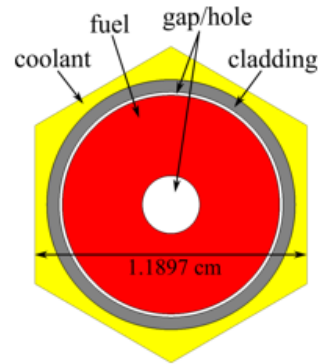


Figure 2: MOX3600 pin cell model.

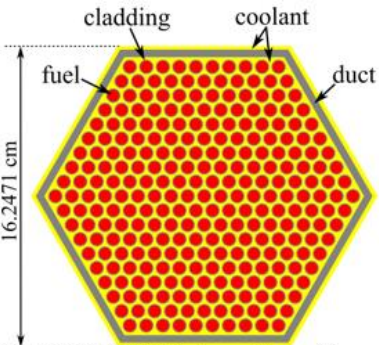


Figure 3: MET1000 fuel assembly model.

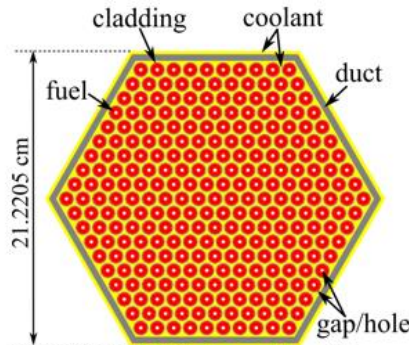


Figure 4: MOX3600 fuel assembly model.

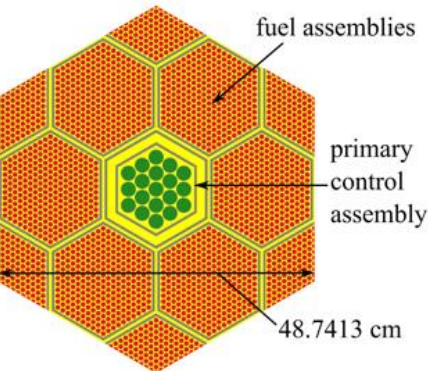


Figure 7: Option B: MET1000 super-cell model – detailed fuel assemblies surrounding a primary control rod assembly.

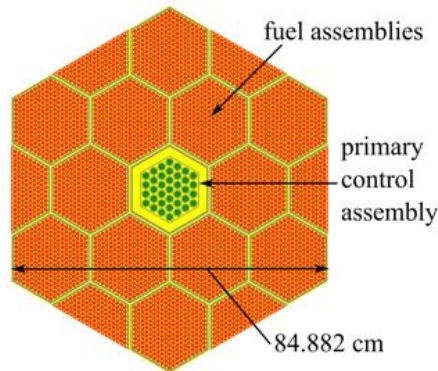


Figure 8: Option B: MOX3600 super-cell model – detailed fuel assemblies surrounding a primary control rod assembly.

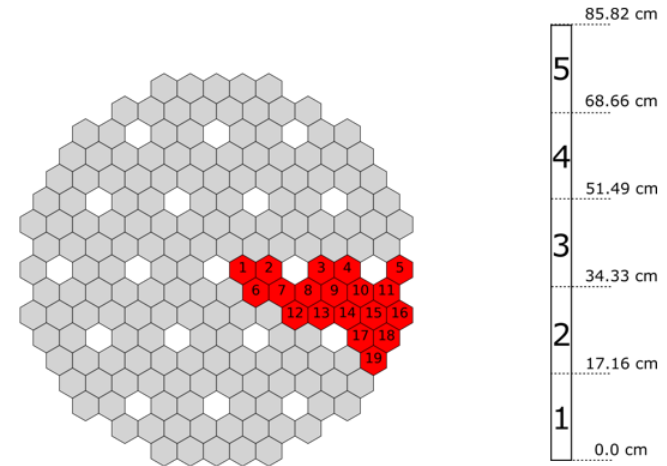


Figure 9: Fuel assembly map of the MET1000 core. Requested axially integrated assembly powers indicated in red.

Figure 10: Axial zones of the active fuel assembly region for the determination of the axial power distribution in fuel assembly 6 of the MET1000 core.

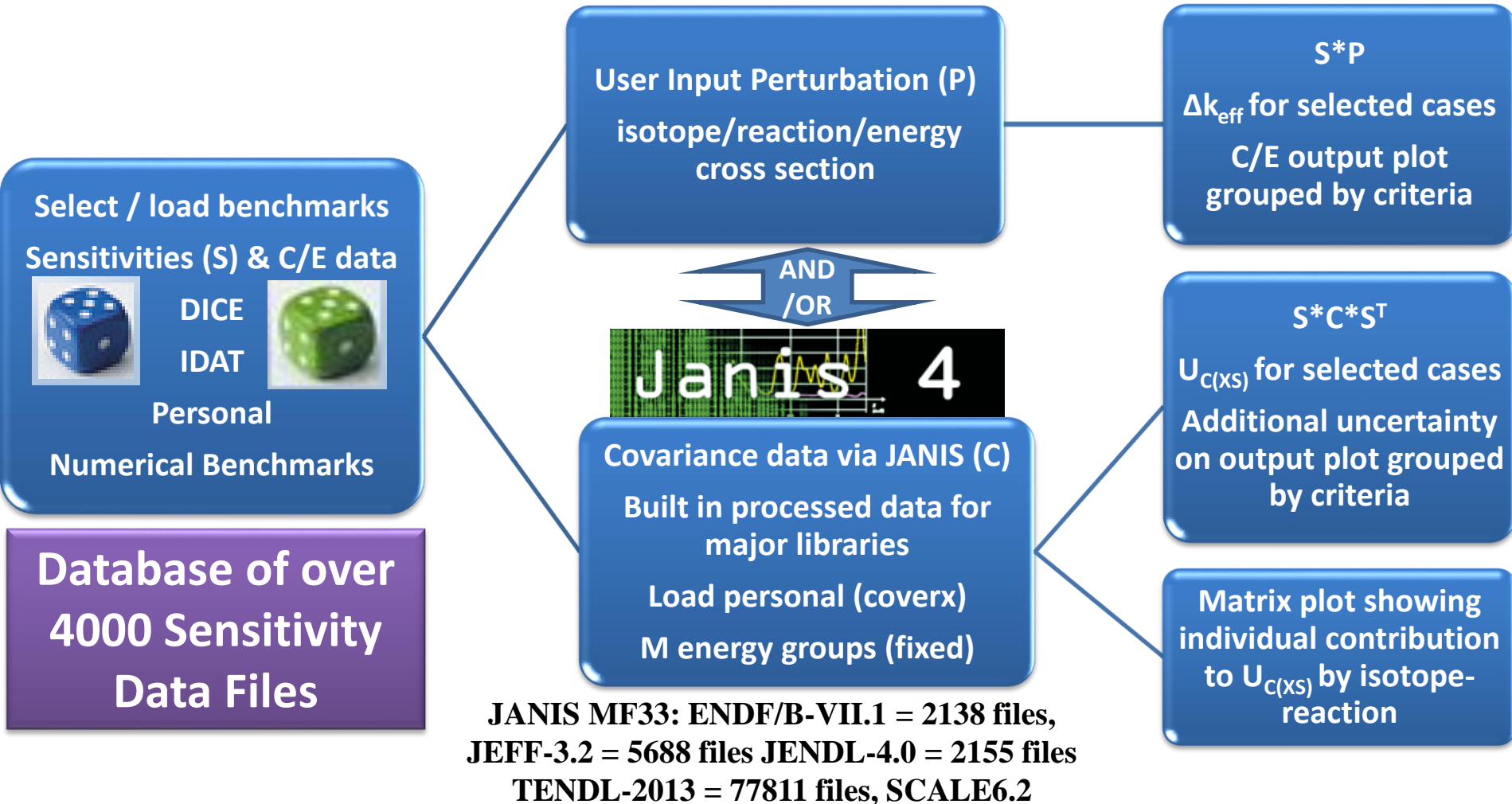
## Archive Benchmarks of Note

### Reviewed NEACRP-L and NEACRP-A documents:

- [REACTOR SHIELDING BENCHPWX NO. 2 for a PWR \(1975\)](#)
- [Fast Reactor Shielding Benchmark \(1975\)](#)
- EGIEMAM-I (II)
- HTGR Depletion benchmark
- Kinetic parameters at CROCUS (IRPhE)
- HTR with Reactor Grade Plutonium (R-Z model available)
- PMBR benchmark
- + Many LWR and HWR lattice benchmarks

## Nuclear Data Sensitivity Tool (NDaST) Flowchart

Benchmarks (Sensitivities) → Nuclear Data (% Change or Covariance) → Integral Results



## NDaST Applications

### Results - NDaST

#### File

Case by case Representativity values (Ck)

Filter

- Nuclides / Reactions
  - Na23
    - ELASTIC
    - INELASTIC
    - N\_2N
    - N\_GAMMA

	SFR-UAM ME...	SFR-UAM Me...
SFR-UAM MET ...	1	0.9927
SFR-UAM Met ...	0.9927	1

Compute representativity between all profiles

Isotope	Reaction	Library	Uncertainty (pcm)
U-238	Inelastic	TENDL2015	N/A
U-238	Inelastic	TENDL2017	566
U-238	Inelastic	JEFF3.3	806
U-238	Inelastic	ENDF/B-VII.1	1331
U-238	Inelastic	ENDF/B-VIII.0	566
U-238	Inelastic	JENDL-4.0	870
U-238	Inelastic	FENDL-3.1b	1328

#### File Databases Window Help

NDaST

Label: MYRRAH

Experimental value: 1.0000

Experimental uncertainty: 0.001

### Read in sensitivity file

Calculations	Label	Value	Uncertainty
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	KENO	1.0000	0.00001
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>			

Add sensitivities

Look in: SFR-UAM-5

- Screenshots
- met1000-fuel-assembly.sdf
- met1000-pin.sdf
- NDAST\_SFR-UAM\_June2016.ppt
- NDAST\_SFR-UAM\_May2019-1.ppt
- Re SDF file for SFR-UAM case.msg

Supported formats: ABBN, TSUNAMI1D/SUS3D, TSUNAMI3D (gz/zip supported)

File name: met1000-pin.sdf

Files of type: All Files

Add sensitivities

Cancel

## NDaST

- NDaST was used extensively during CIELO to provide feedback to the project. [Chadwick, Trkov]
- Often it gave results that were confirmed months later by extensive direct substitution.
- Other times it failed. I've presented numerous times why... most GLS methods will have similar issues.
- P1/mubar
- PNFS (Ein).....PNFS NJOY issues
- Inelastic energy/angle changes

## Final notes, and some random controversial statements

- Many tools available, many formats. NEA a good place recombobulate.
- Many benchmarks exist. Most aren't used. Many of the 'best' ones aren't even used.
- I like PIA. Translate upwards to funding people.
- Numerous benchmarks are so downstream that they aren't even thought about. How can adjustments be proposed without all downstream applications considered?
- When giving R/Z models considered computing similarity metric to detailed models.
- Adjustments might not even have access to some of the levers that evaluators are using.
- SG33 did excellent work on integral experimental correlations (Ishikawa). Continuing to examine their impact on adjustments would help calibrate the amount of effort in this area.

SG46: **Efficient** and **Effective** Use of Integral Experiments for Nuclear Data Validation