



# Improved Calibration of Nuclear Resonance Parameters

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# Introduction and Motivation

- High-fidelity nuclear cross section data is vital to the accuracy of modeling and simulation tools in various nonproliferation applications (fissile material quantification, criticality, etc.)
- Significant uncertainties (more than 50%) exist in key actinide neutron cross sections.
- Critical experiments have been performed to help data scientists verify the accuracy of their evaluations.



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- Our goal is to use integral benchmark experiment data to improve the fidelity of nuclear data evaluations and nuclear data uncertainty estimates.
- This goal will be accomplished by using data assimilation methods to “calibrate” nuclear data evaluations.



# Mission Relevance

- High-fidelity nuclear data (in particular for fission cross sections) is necessary for the detection, characterization and tracking of nuclear materials and equipment.
- This work will improve the accuracy of cross section data using already existing experimental data.
  - Potential exists to extend these methods to other nuclear data.



# Technical Work Plan: Data Assimilation



TSURFER: Tool for S/U analysis of Response Functionals using Experimental Results

Uses sensitivity information to **consistently** adjust nuclear cross section data and reconcile biases between integral experiment results and computational predictions.

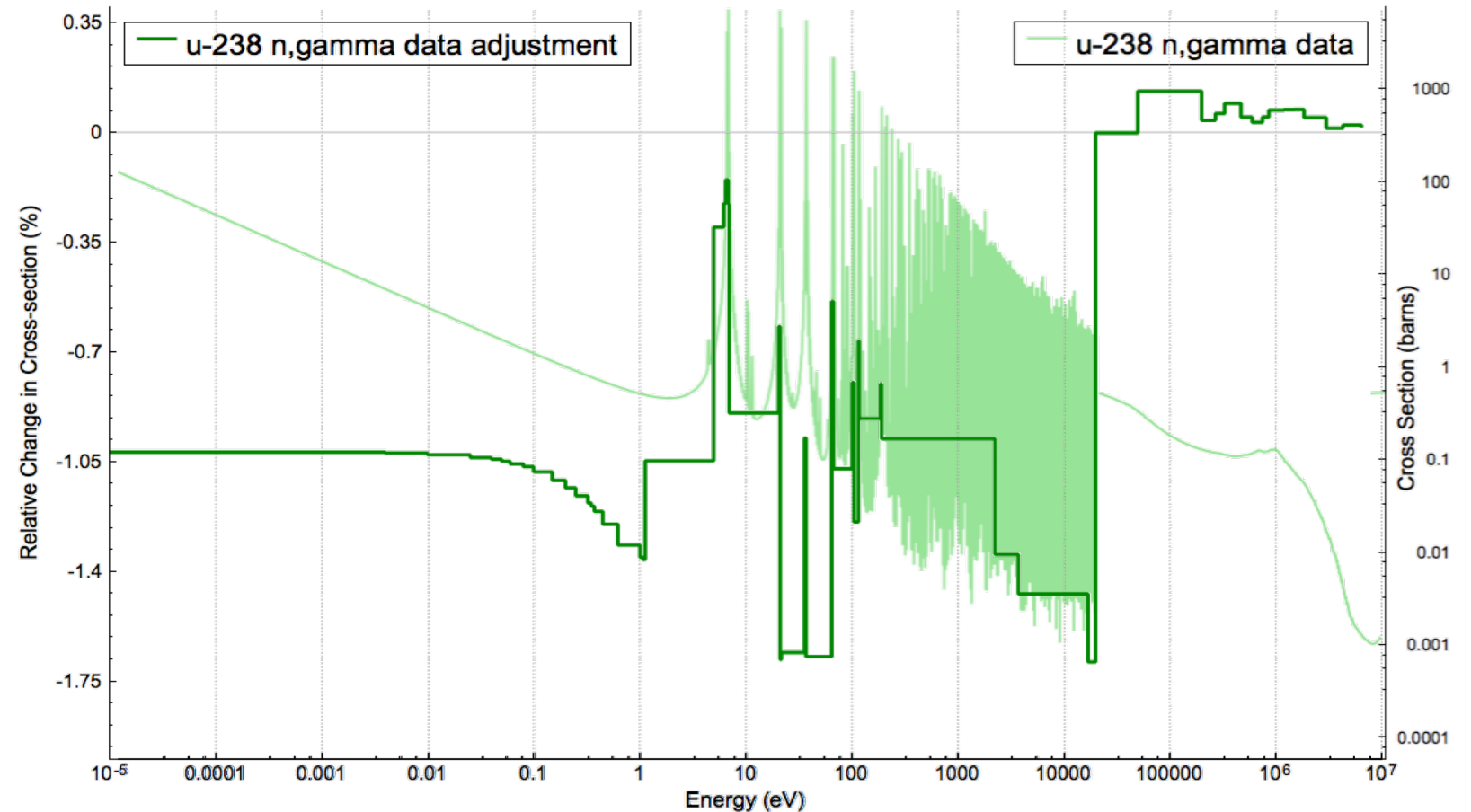
$$S_{f(x), x} = \frac{\partial f(x) / f(x)}{\partial x / x}$$

Modified cross section and cross section uncertainty data is used to anticipate computational biases in criticality safety applications.



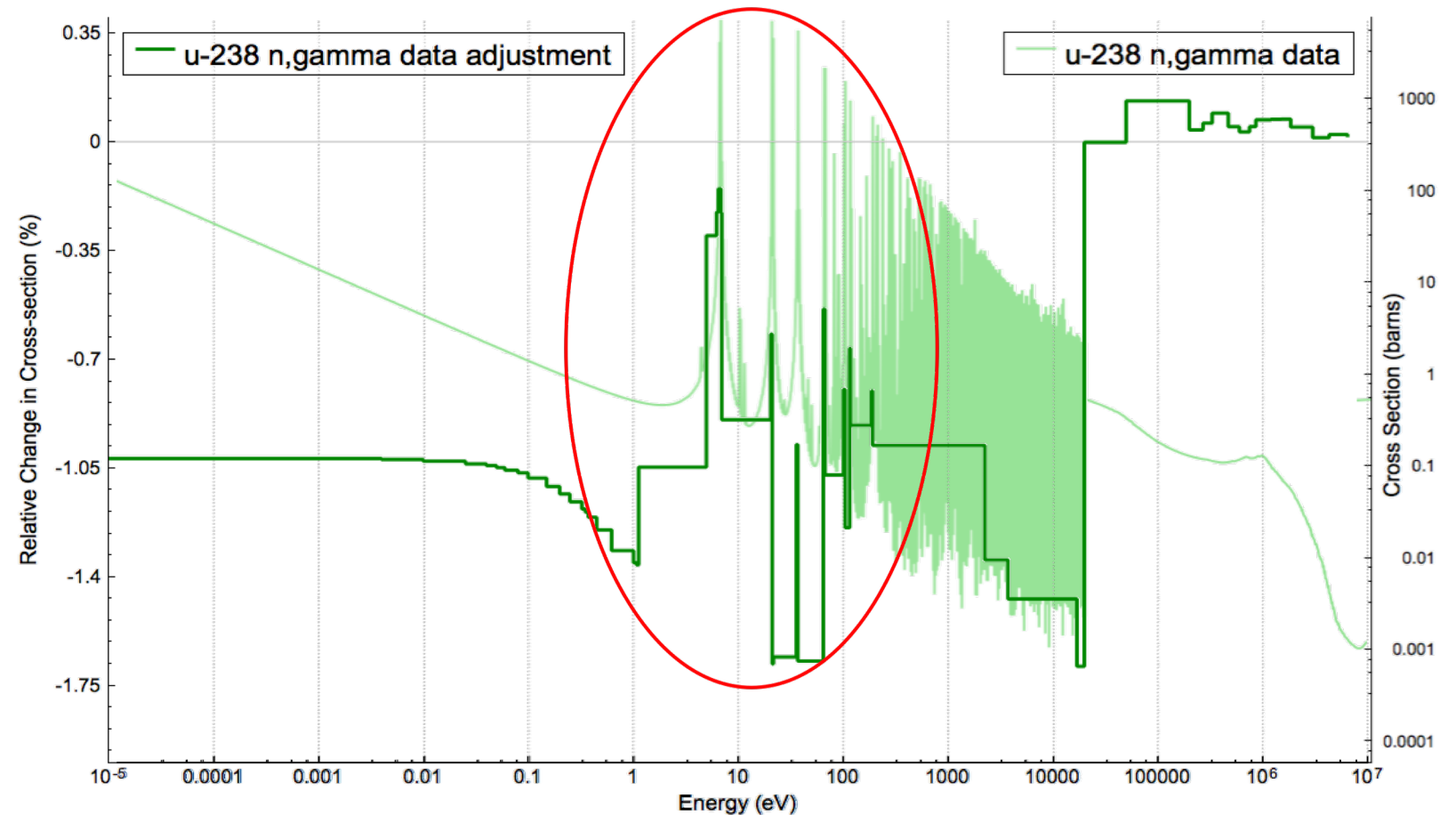
# Technical Work Plan: Realistic Cross Section Adjustments?

- TSURFER adjusts multigroup (i.e. energy-averaged) cross sections.
- This approach cannot generate usable nuclear data evaluations.



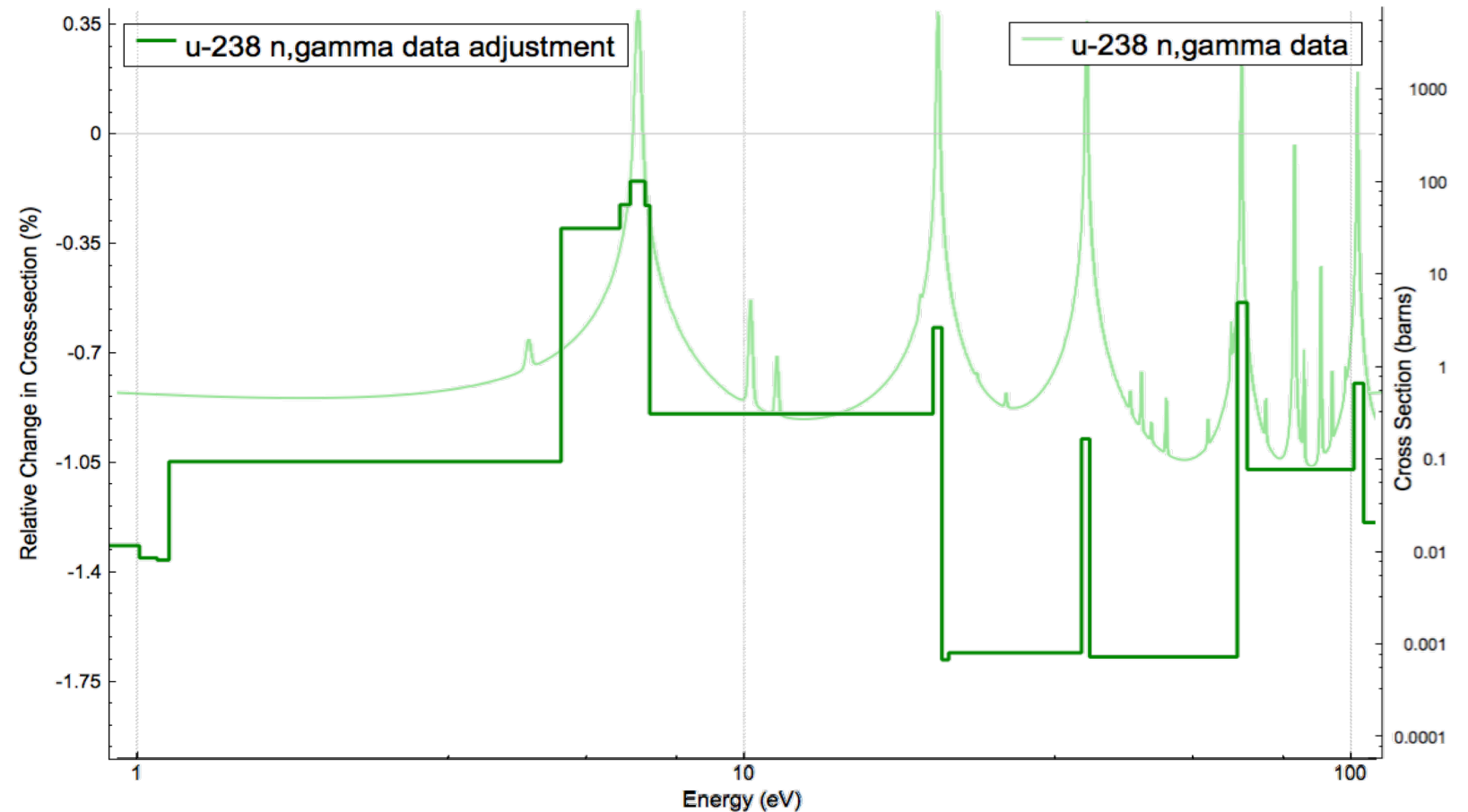
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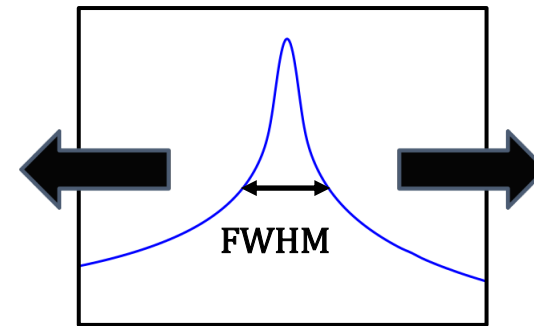
# Technical Work Plan

- **Task 1:** Develop a resonance parameter sensitivity capability.
- **Task 2:** Modify TSURFER to assimilate experimental data by adjusting fundamental nuclear data.
- **Task 3:** Evaluate the accuracy of nuclear data and nuclear covariance adjustments.

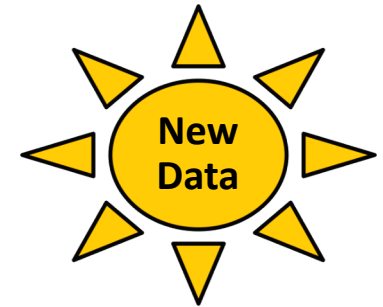
**Task 1:**

$$S_{f(x), FWHM} = \frac{\frac{\partial f(x)}{f(x)}}{\frac{\partial FWHM}{FWHM}}$$

**Task 2:**



**Task 3:**



# Technical Work Plan

## Year 1:

- Develop resolved resonance sensitivity capability.

## Year 2:

- Modify TSURFER to allow resolved resonance data adjustment.
- Demonstrate capability.

## Year 3:

- Develop unresolved resonance sensitivity capability.

## Year 4:

- Develop sensitivity capability for fast energy model parameters.

## Year 5:

- Modify TSURFER to allow adjustment of all nuclear data parameters.
- Demonstrate capability.



# Technical Work Plan

## Year 1:

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## Year 4:

- Develop sensitivity capability for fast energy model parameters.

## Year 5:

- Modify TSURFER to allow adjustment of all nuclear data parameters.
- Demonstrate capability.
- All work will be performed in cooperation with **Oak Ridge National Laboratory** and **Los Alamos National Laboratory**.



# Expected Impact + MTV Impact

If successful, this work will produce:

- More accurate nuclear data evaluations.
- More accurate nuclear data covariance (uncertainty) estimates.
- The first methodology for consistently evaluating nuclear data while considering the results of integral experiments.
- Potential for improving the accuracy of non-cross section nuclear data.

This work will continue to develop research opportunities and personnel pipelines between UNM, ORNL, and LANL.



# Conclusions - Recap on Mission Relevance

- High-fidelity nuclear data (in particular for fission cross sections) is necessary for the detection, characterization and tracking of nuclear materials and equipment.
- This work will improve the accuracy of cross section data using already existing experimental data.



# Acknowledgements



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