

June 24, 1996

Verification of Evaluated Nuclear Data File for Vanadium

A.Trkov, G.Reffo

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1 General

To summarize the analysis of the contents of evaluated nuclear data files, the layout of the report has been adopted, which includes the requirements for the Review Kit for the FENDL-2 candidate evaluations, as defined at the meeting in Del Mar [1].

Detailed comparison of the cross section data for Vanadium from ENDF/B-VI and JENDL-3 evaluated nuclear data files has been presented in reports [2, 3]. These documents served to select the starter file for a new Vanadium evaluation which was performed at ENEA Bologna to remove some of the shortcomings, particularly to add the double differential cross sections and the total gamma ray emission spectra. In this report the current status of the EFF-3 file for Vanadium is described and some additional comments are made for the convenience of the reviewer.

According to the document [1] the review kit should contain:

1. General description, outlining the improvements with respect to FENDL-1.
2. Comparison plots with FENDL-1 and other candidate evaluations.
3. Comparison with experimental data.
4. Legendre coefficients of the angular distributions (MF 4) data.
5. Energy/angle correlated distributions (MF 6) data, giving energy distributions of neutrons, charged particles and recoils at 8, 11 and 14.1 MeV. Particularly:
 - a. Neutron spectra are to be compared to the data of Vonach, Takahashi and others, where possible.
 - b. Charged particle data are to be compared with the Grimes and Haight data at 14.1 MeV where possible.
 - c. The integrated gamma ray production cross section at incident neutron energies of 8, 11 and 14.1 MeV.
 - d. Capture gamma ray spectra at least at thermal neutron energy is to be presented.
 - e. If uncertainty files are present, compare the variance as a function of neutron energy for MF 33.

The results of the analysis of the EFF-3 Vanadium evaluation are given in the following sections.

2 Format and Data Consistency

Testing procedures, which are usually applied at ENEA for Quality Assurance purposes, have revealed some minor problems with data consistency. This information is not explicitly requested for the FENDL-2 review kit, but it is presented for completeness.

The Nuclear Data File locally named: `"/data/189/work/V_51/V_51.eff3"` is Revision 3 of an Evaluated Nuclear Data File for (supposedly) Vanadium-51, MAT=2351. It was assembled at ECN, Petten (Holland) by Dr. Gruppelaar et.al., based on the work by M. Herman, F. Fabbri and G. Reffo at ENEA-Bologna in February 1995. The file was retrieved from ECN-Petten by FTP on February 15, 1996.

The comments related to warnings and error messages obtained in the ENEA evaluated data file verification procedure are as follows:

- Considering that the evaluation is declared to correspond to the isotope ^{51}V , there should be resonance parameters in file MF=2 for a single isotope (NIS=1 and ABN=1.0). From the comment section in the file (MF=1, MT=451) it can be seen that the starter file was the ENDF/B-VI evaluation, which is given for the natural vanadium. The file description is therefore inconsistent with the data.
- In the covariance data (MF=33) there are subsections with LB=8 missing for the total, (n,2n), (n, α) and (n,p) reactions (MT=1, 16, 103 and 107, respectively).
- A possible inconsistency of the Q value for the radiative capture reaction (MT=102) is reported.
- There are some energy balance problems in the (n, $n\alpha$) reaction (MT=22) amounting to 6.5% (see also the last paragraph in Section 3. Energy balance is conserved for all other reactions to better than 2% except near thresholds).
- The sum of the partial resonance widths differs from the total. The difference arises only due to the numerical roundoff errors in the data representation and can be ignored.
- In some cases the reactions start below the threshold energy. In all such cases the difference from the threshold energy is negligible.

3 Review kit information

3.1 Cross sections comparison with FENDL-1

The data adopted for EFF-3 use ENDF/B-VI as the starter file without modifications. The cross sections sets are therefore identical.

3.2 Cross section comparison with experimental data

The plots comparing the data retrieved from the EXFOR data base with the data from the EFF-3 Vanadium evaluated nuclear file are given in the Appendix A.2 on page 7. For further details consult documents [2, 3].

3.3 Energy/Angle distributions

Comparison of the energy/angle correlated distributions is fairly difficult to manage due to various possibilities of data representation and the need to sum the contributions from different reactions for comparison with the measured values. In order to bring the evaluated nuclear data from different sources to the same basis, they were processed with NJOY94.35 [4] to generate particle production matrices in the Vitamin-J 175-group structure for neutrons and 94-groups for photons. The following observations are made:

- The neutron emission spectra from incident neutrons at about 14 MeV (group energy interval 13.840 – 14.191 MeV) are compared to the data measured by Takahashi et.al. [5]. The differences between the EFF-3 and ENDF/B-VI are rather small and it would be difficult to choose between the two. At lower energies no experimental data were found.
- In the ENDF/B-VI file the photon emission spectra are given entirely in the non-elastic cross section data set. The data for the (n, γ) reaction are given separately, but it is not clear if they need to be added to the non-elastic contribution, since in principle this later is redundant and should include the contribution from the (n, γ) reaction.
- The photon emission spectrum due to incident neutrons at about 14 MeV from EFF-3 has a pronounced structure and agrees in many details with the measurements of Newman & Morgan [6] (taken from the incident neutron energy bin from 14 – 17 MeV), particularly the strongly pronounced peaks below 2 MeV. The photon spectrum shape is slightly too low for intermediate photon energies and too high for high photon energies compared to the measurements and even to ENDF/B-VI. On the other hand, at lower incident neutron energies the ENDF/B-VI spectra decrease rapidly above a certain photon cutoff energy, while the agreement between the EFF-3 data and the measurements improves. The diagrams of the photon emission spectra are shown in Appendix A.3 on page 22.
- In the EFF-3 file the data for the photon spectra from the inelastic scattering into discrete levels are not included. Their contribution is therefore missing in the diagrams in Appendix A.3.
- No proton and alpha spectra are given in the ENDF/B-VI file.

During the analysis it was also observed that the $(n, n\alpha)$ reaction in the EFF-2 file has no photon data. Furthermore, the non-elastic data are redundant and inconsistent with the outgoing particle distributions calculated by summing the partial contributions.

4 Conclusion

The EFF-3 evaluated nuclear data file for Vanadium requires some improvements.

- It is recommended to declare the evaluation to correspond to the natural Vanadium rather than the ^{51}V isotope, since the presence of 0.25 % of the isotope ^{50}V in the natural element is not expected to affect the angular distributions, but it can affect significantly the cross sections in the resonance region. The MAT number and the corresponding ZA designation should be changed. Alternatively, the resonance data should be reviewed, removing the contribution from the ^{50}V isotope.
- The addition of the photon production data to the $(n, n\alpha)$ energy/angle distribution data (MF6) could remove the energy balance problems.
- The photon production matrices from the inelastic scattering into discrete levels can not be generated because file-12 and 14 (MF12, MF14) data are not included. They should be added.
- The energy and angle distributions of the outgoing particles are given in the redundant non-elastic reaction (MT3), inherited from ENDF/B-VI. They are inconsistent with the distributions obtained by summing the contributions from the individual reactions. It is suggested that the MT3 energy and angle distribution data for the outgoing particles (MF13, 14, 15) should be removed from the file.

Apart from the deficiencies mentioned above, the improvements to the starter file are substantial and significantly improve the quality of the data contained in the evaluated nuclear data file.

References

- [1] A.B.Pashchenko (Compiled by:) *Summary Report on the Completion of FENDL-1 and Start of FENDL-2*, Advisory Group Meeting, 5-9 Dec.1995, Del Mar, California, INDC(NDS)-352 (Draft).
- [2] G.Reffo, M.Herman, F.Fabbri: *A Study for Possible Adjustment to the Vanadium File*, European Fusion File Meeting, paris, 8-9 Dec.1994.
- [3] G.Reffo, M.Herman, F.Fabbri: *Review of Existing Evaluations for V, Zr, Nb, Ta*, EFF-DOC-78, (1991).
- [4] R.E.MacFarlane, D.W.Muir: *The NJOY Nuclear Data Processing System*, Los Alamos National Laboratory, New Mexico, LA-12740-M, Oct.1994).
- [5] A.Takahashi, E.Ichimura, Y.Sasaki, H.Sugimoto: *Double and Single Differential Neutron Emission Cross Sections at 14.1 MeV*, (R,OKTAV-A-87-03,8711), (S,INDC(YUG)-010/G,8605), (S,INDC(JAP)-106/L,86), EXFOR data retrieval.
- [6] E.Newman, G.L.Morgan: *The V (n,x gamma) Reaction Cross Section for Incident Neutron Energies Between 0.2 and 20.0 MeV*, (R,ORNL-TM-5299,7604), (J,NSE,62,515,7703), EXFOR data retrieval.

APPENDIX

A.1 General information section of the EFF-3 Vanadium data file

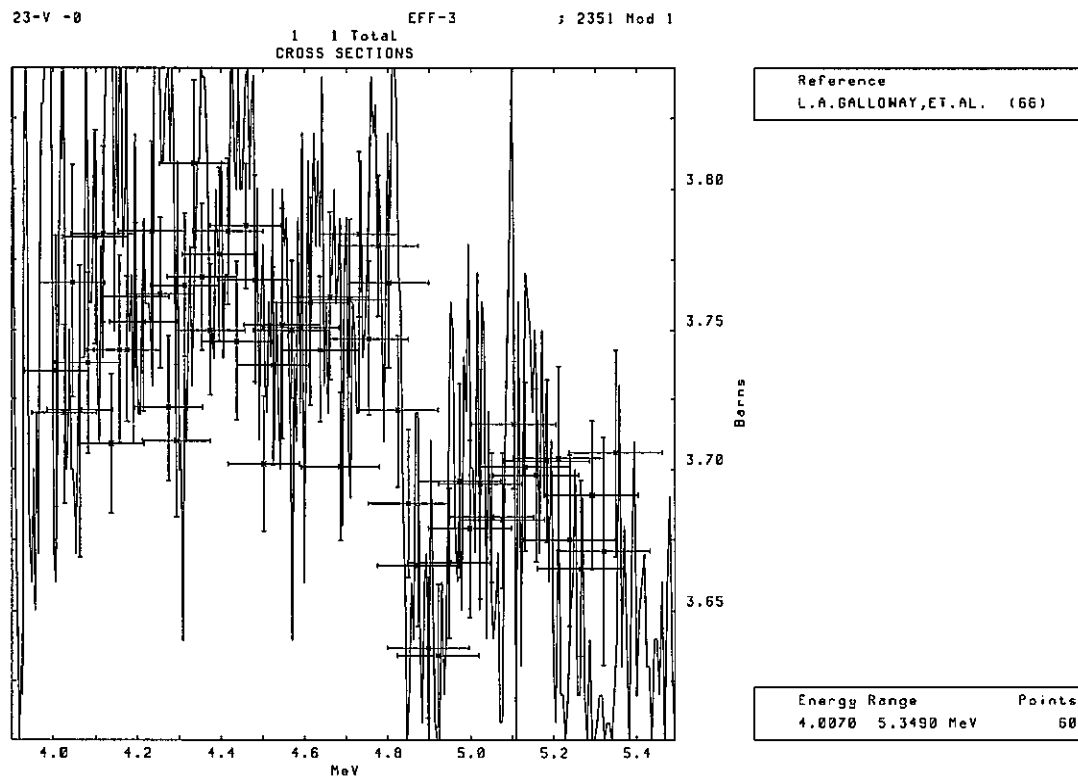
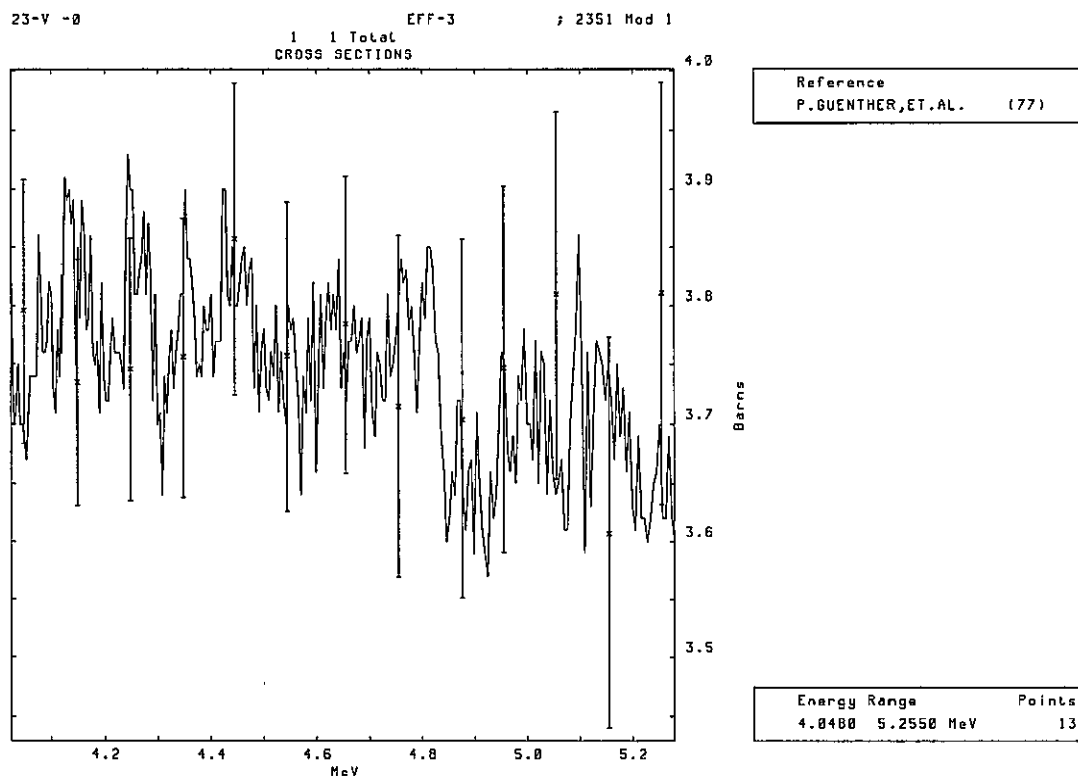
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23-V - 51 ECN          EVAL-OCT91 GRUPPELAAR,VD.KAMP,KOPECKY,NIEROP 2351 1451 5
EFF-DOC               DIST-OCT91 REV2-OCT91          2351 1451 6
----EFF-2             MATERIAL 2351          REVISION 2    2351 1451 7
-----INCIDENT NEUTRON DATA                    2351 1451 8
-----ENDF-6 FORMAT                              2351 1451 9
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*                *2351 1451 11
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*  E       F       F       3 0 0 *2351 1451 13
*  E       F       F       3 0 0 *2351 1451 14
*  EEEEE FFFFFFF FFFFFFF 3333333 * 0 0 *2351 1451 15
*  E       F       F       3 0 0 *2351 1451 16
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*                *2351 1451 19
*****2351 1451 20
                                2351 1451 21
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                                2351 1451 24
The European Fusion File is a project of various European 2351 1451 25
laboratories and is sponsored by the European Fusion Programme of 2351 1451 26
the European Union. 2351 1451 27
The data file EFF-3.0 is maintained at ECN-Petten. Contact: 2351 1451 28
                                2351 1451 29
Dr. H. Gruppelaar 2351 1451 30
ECN Nuclear Energy 2351 1451 31
Netherlands Energy Research Foundation ECN 2351 1451 32
P.O. Box 1 2351 1451 33
1755 ZG Petten 2351 1451 34
The Netherlands 2351 1451 35
                                2351 1451 36
*****2351 1451 37
** This evaluation has been selected from ENDF/B-6 library 2351 1451 38
** by ENEA-BOLOGNA 2351 1451 39
                                2351 1451 40
Revision 3 by M.Herman, F.Fabbri and G.Reffo at ENEA-Bologna 2351 1451 41
                                2351 1451 42
                                2351 1451 43
Double differential cross sections for MT=16,22,28,91,103,107 2351 1451 44
(including recoil nuclei and gamma emission) added based on the 2351 1451 45
compound nucleus and preequilibrium calculations performed with 2351 1451 46
the ida code system. 2351 1451 47
                                2351 1451 48
Angular distributions (MF4) for discrete levels MT=51-63 taken 2351 1451 49
from JENDL-3 2351 1451 50
                                2351 1451 51
                                2351 1451 52
                                2351 1451 53
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                                2351 1451 55
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3	66	7	12351 1451	75
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3	70	7	12351 1451	79
3	71	7	12351 1451	80
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3	74	7	12351 1451	83
3	91	13	12351 1451	84
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3	105	7	12351 1451	88
3	106	6	12351 1451	89
3	107	21	12351 1451	90
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3	112	5	12351 1451	92
4	2	75	12351 1451	93
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4	54	106	12351 1451	98
4	55	98	12351 1451	99
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4	57	22	12351 1451	101
4	58	96	12351 1451	102
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4	74	2	12351 1451	118
5	32	7	12351 1451	119
6	16	307	12351 1451	120
6	22	154	12351 1451	121
6	28	427	12351 1451	122
6	91	860	12351 1451	123
6	103	880	12351 1451	124
6	107	464	12351 1451	125
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14	3	1	12351 1451	128
14	102	1	12351 1451	129
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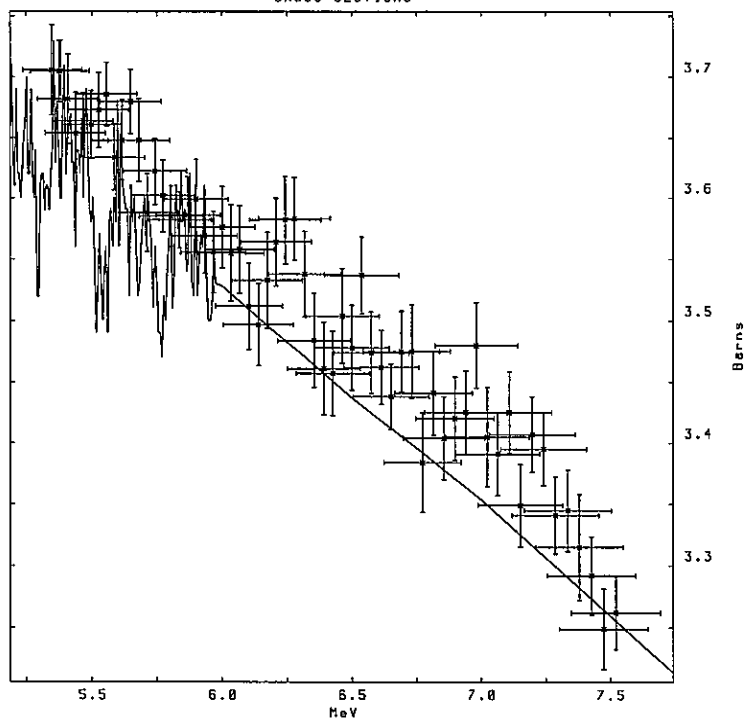
A.2 Cross sections comparison with measured data



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EFF-3

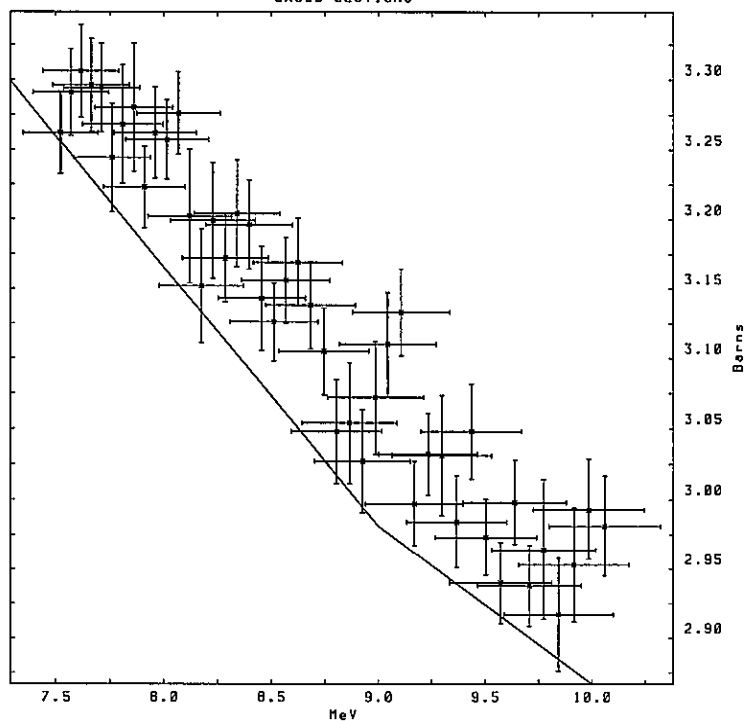
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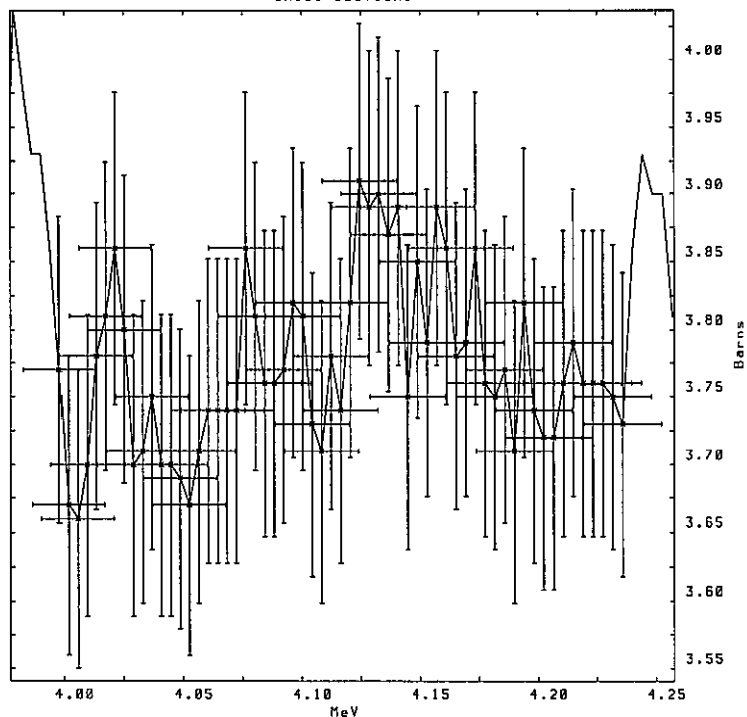
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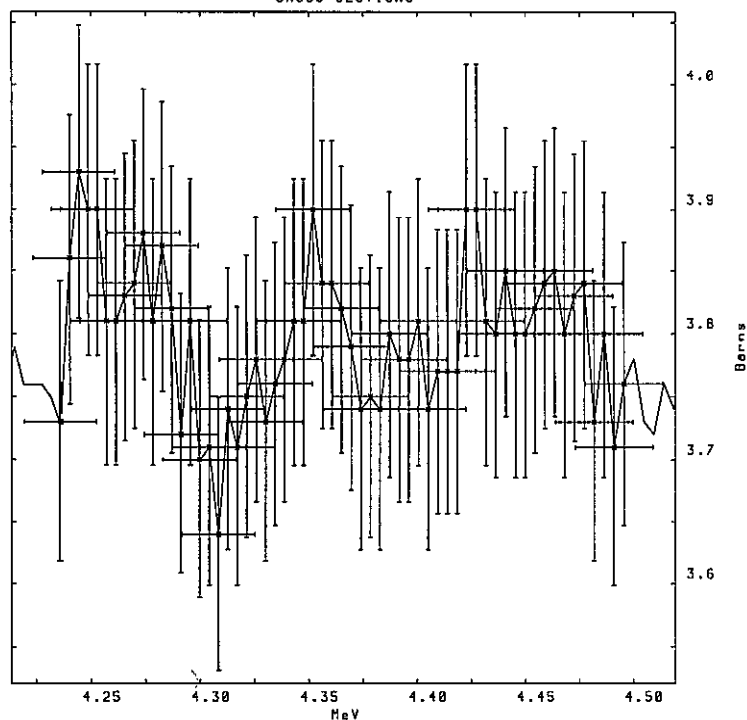
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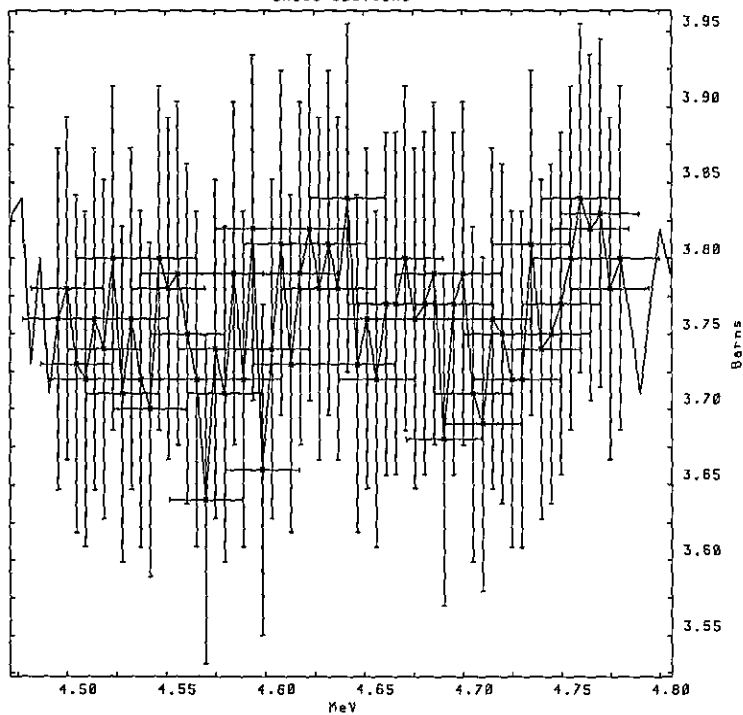
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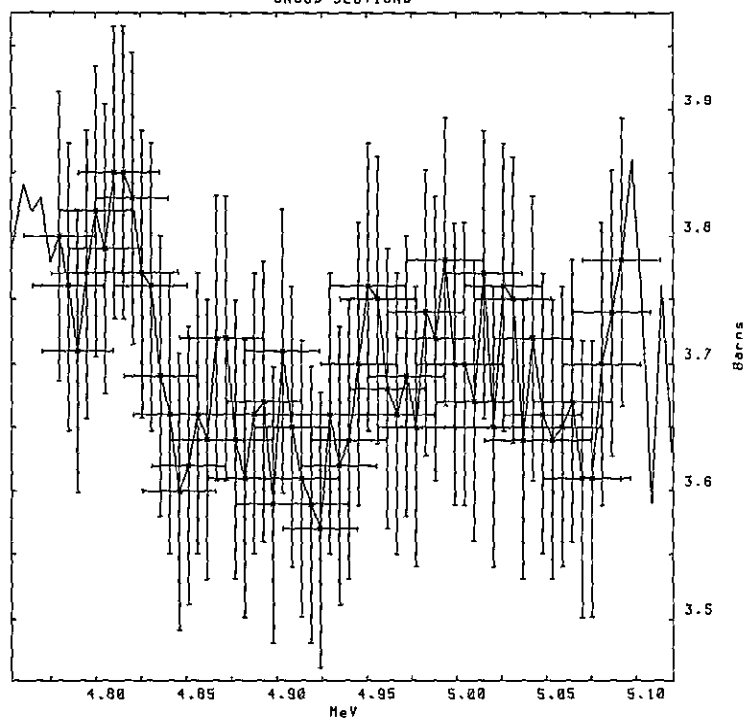
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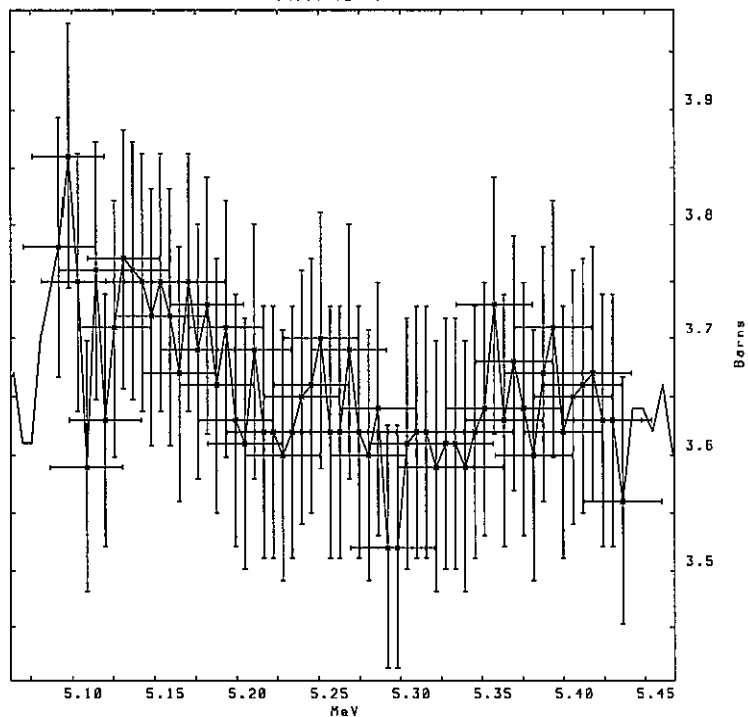
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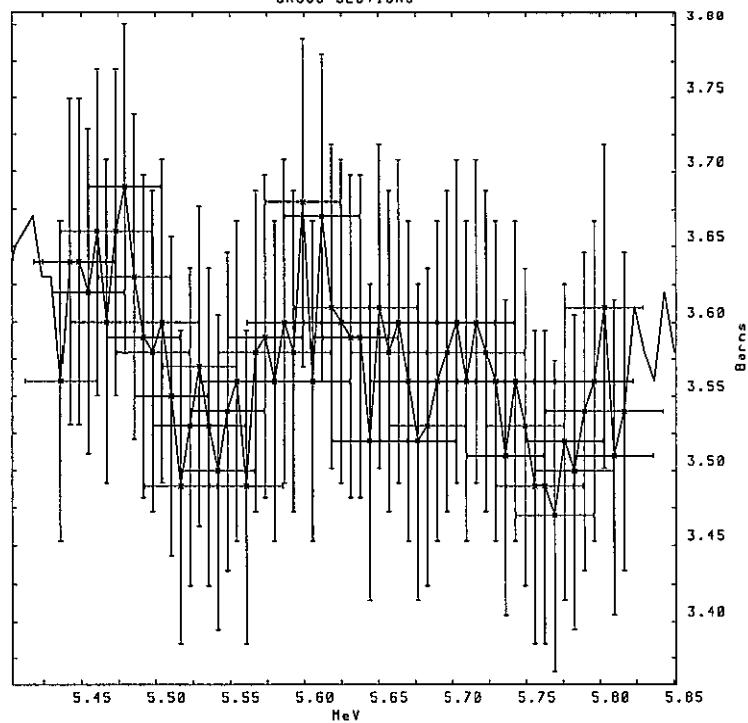
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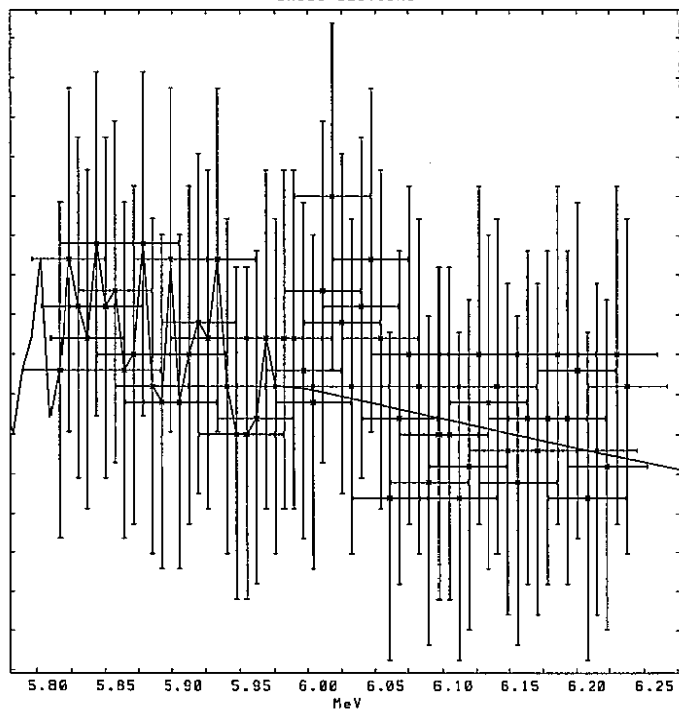
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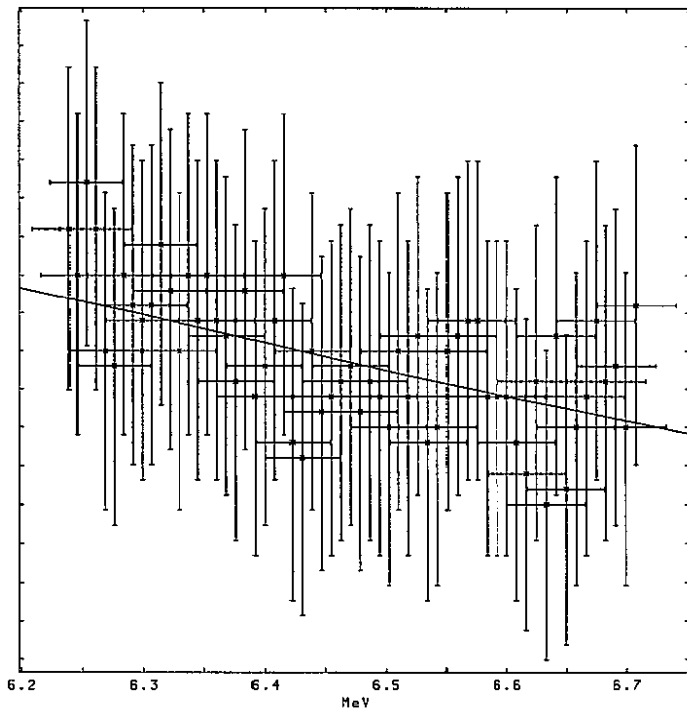
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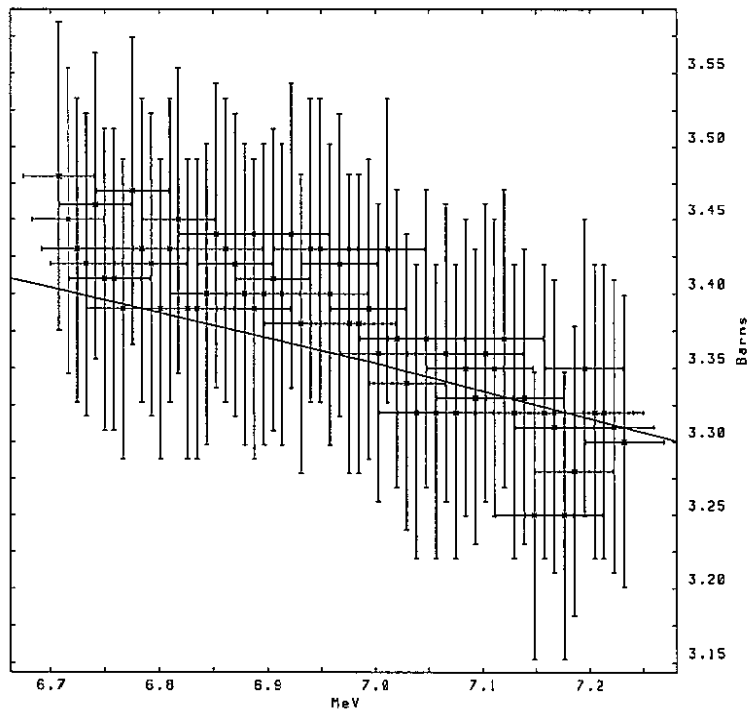
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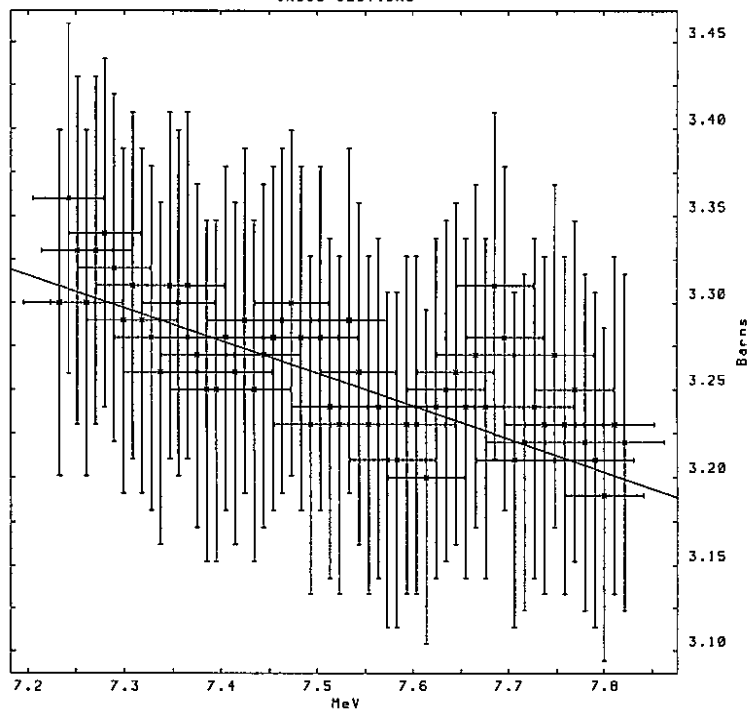
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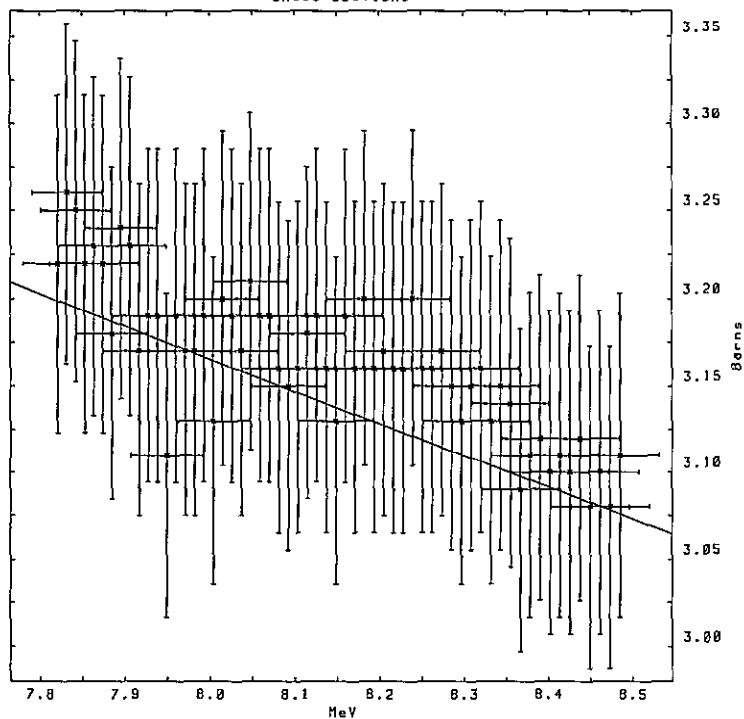
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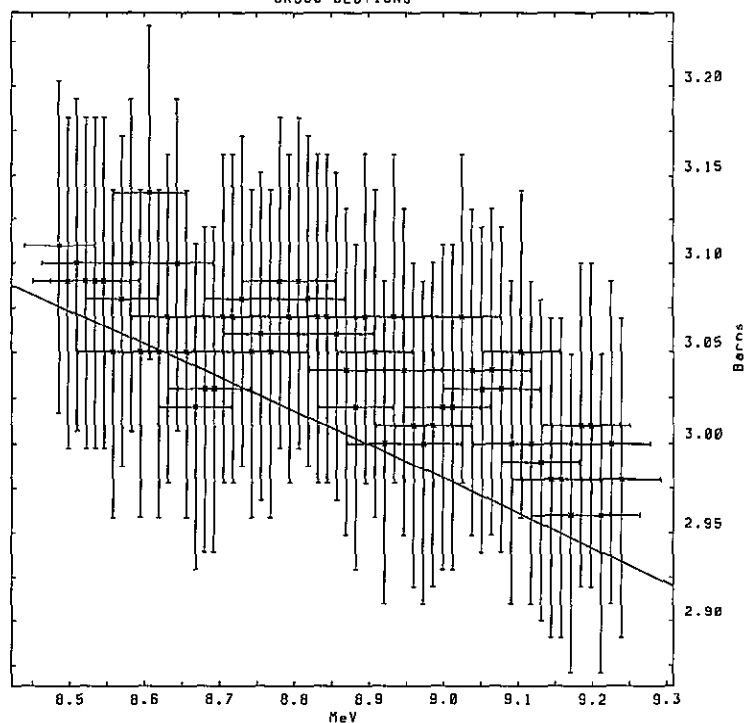
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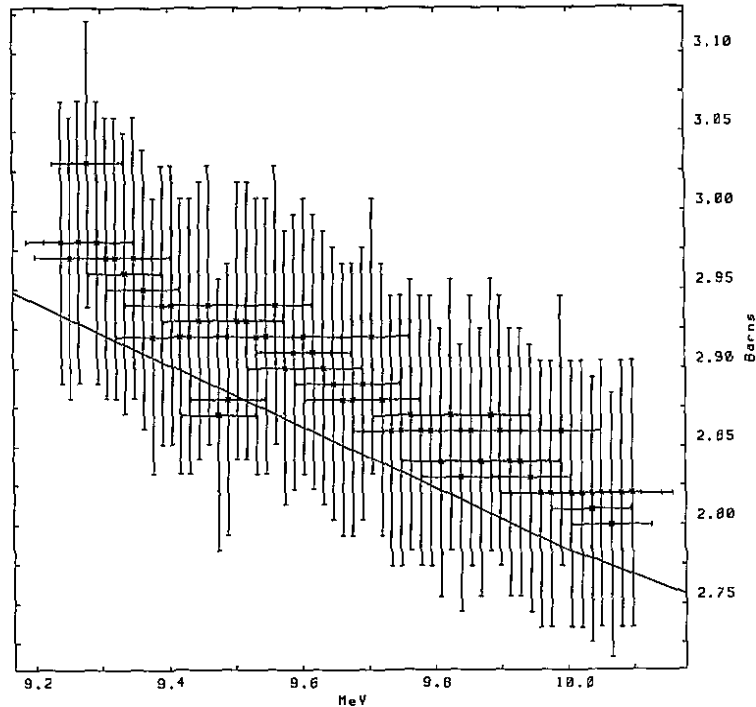
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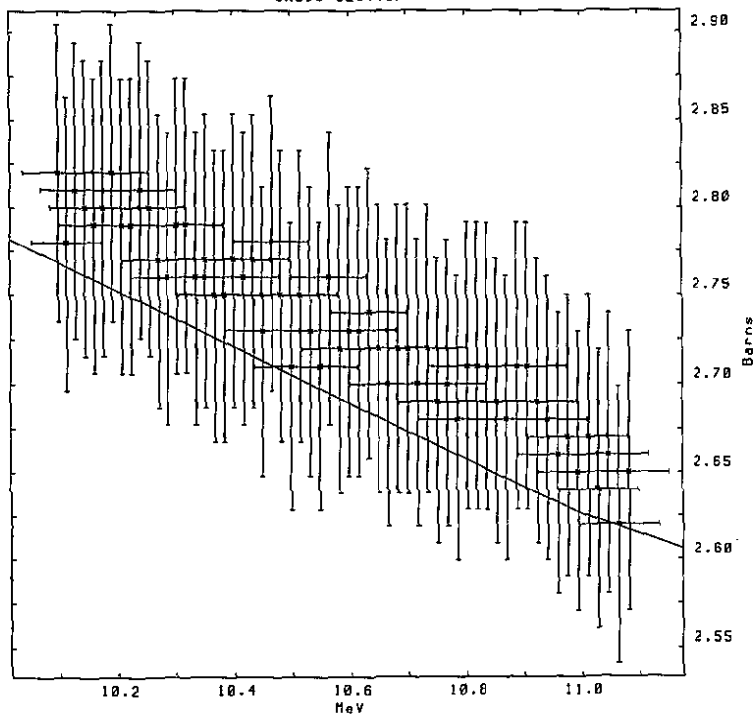
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EFF-3

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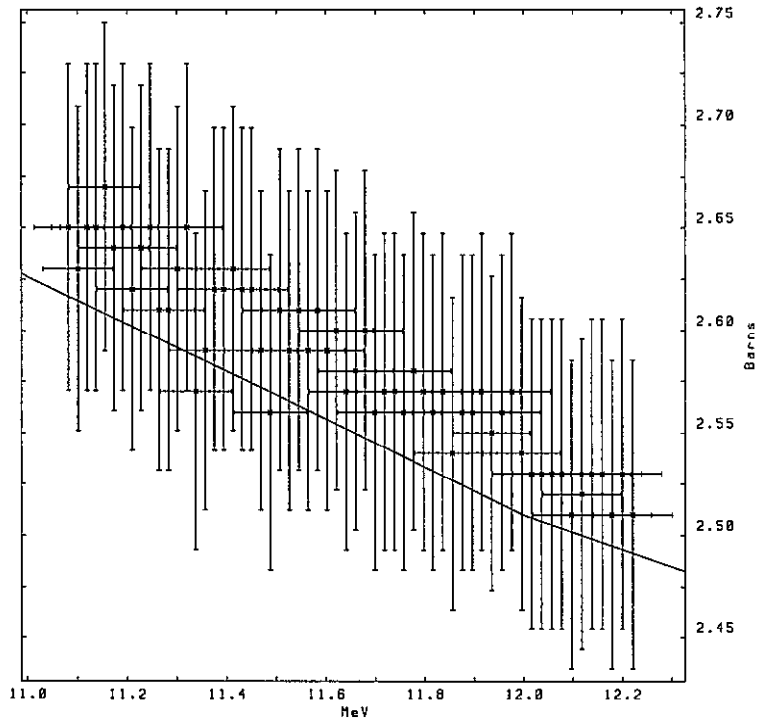
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EFF-3

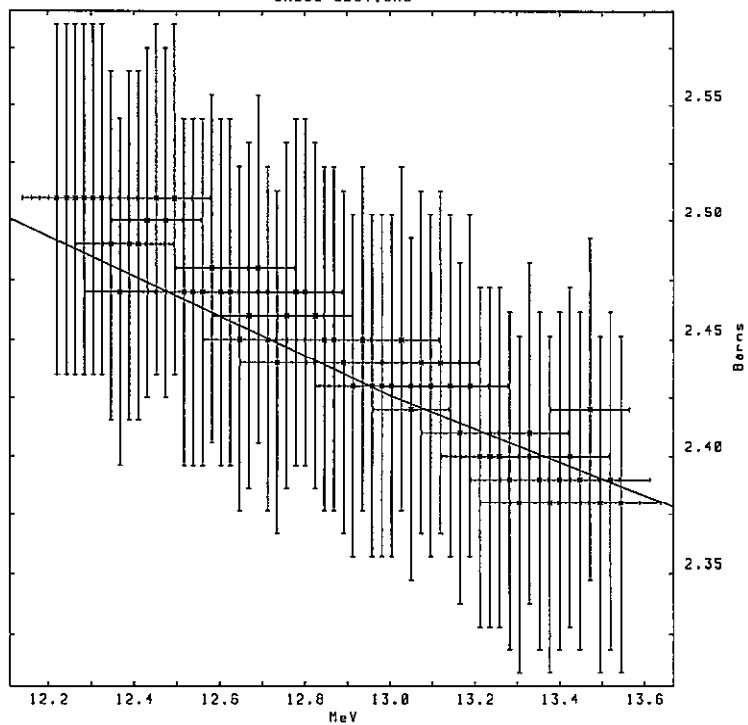
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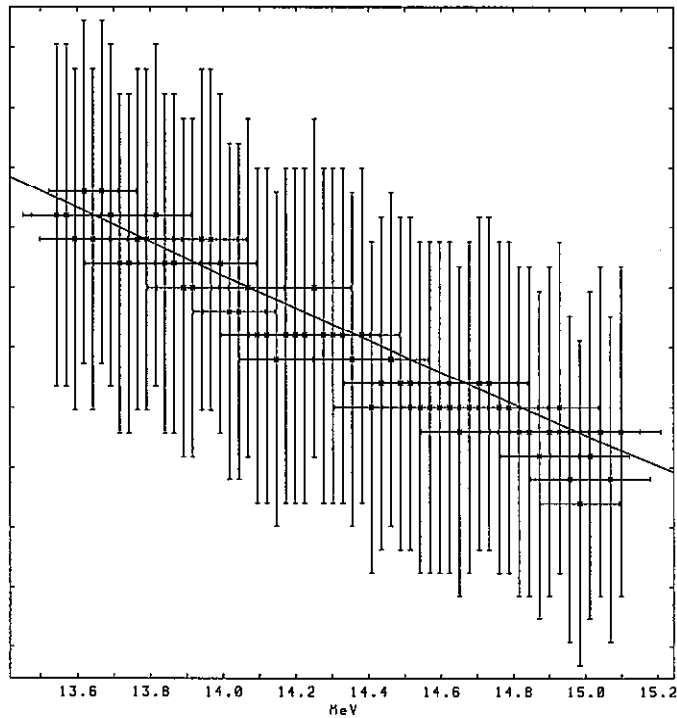
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EFF-3

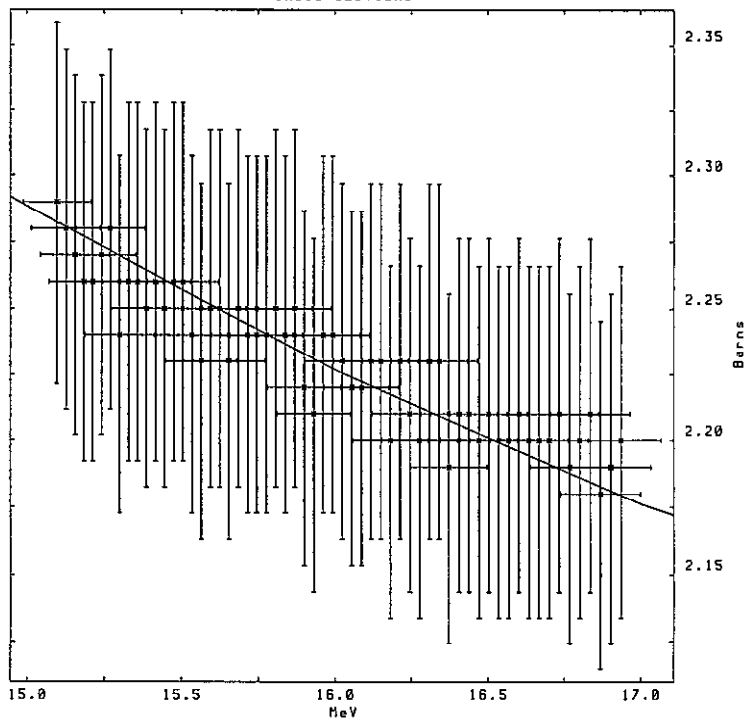
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EFF-3

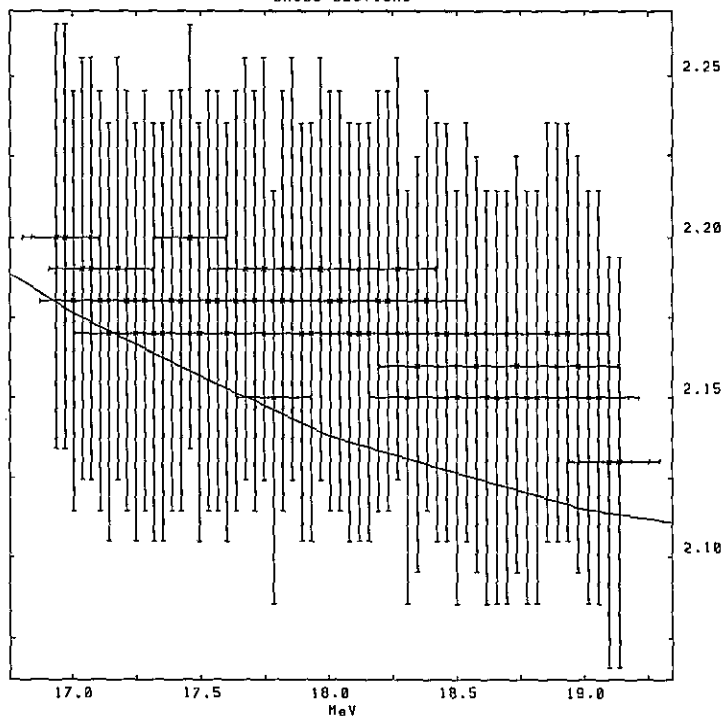
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EFF-3

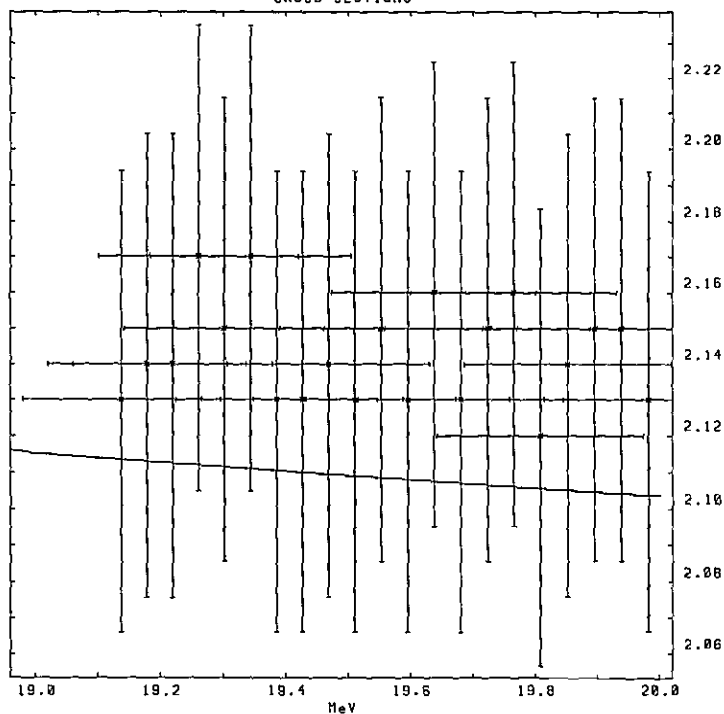
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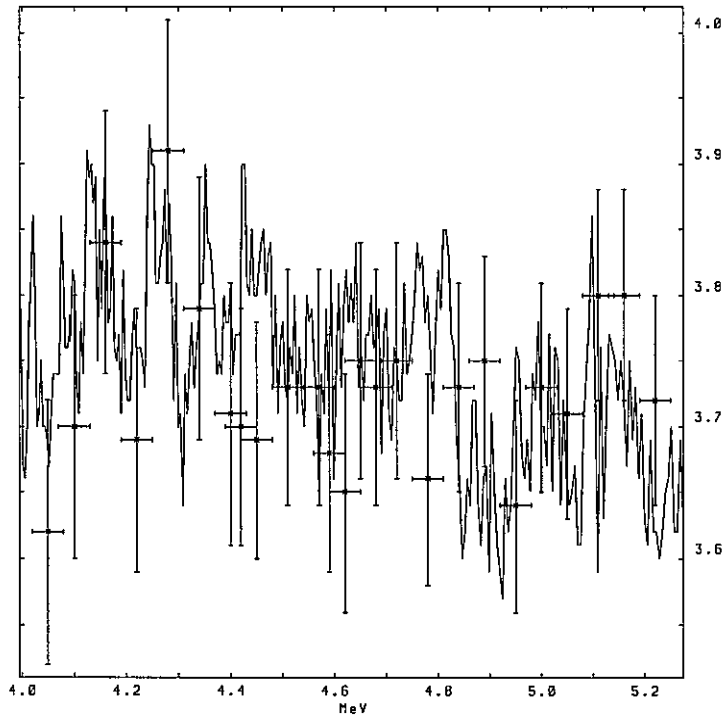
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EFF-3

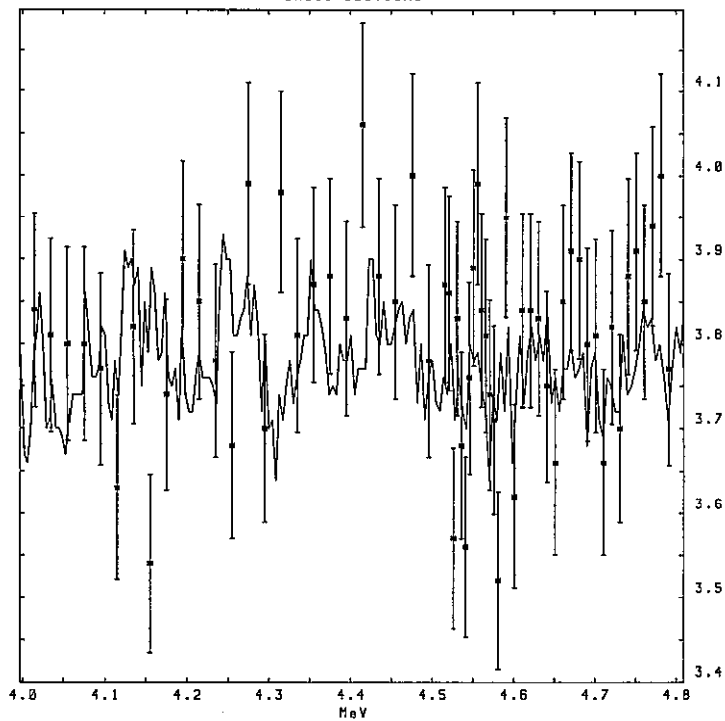
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EFF-3

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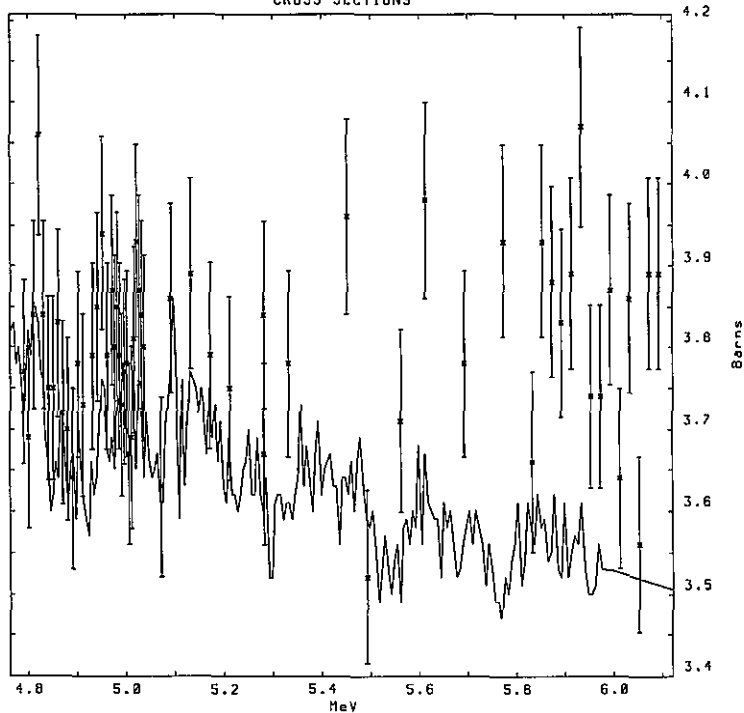
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J. CABE, ET AL. (73)Energy Range Points
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23-V -0

EFF-3

; 2351 Mod 1

1 1 Total
CROSS SECTIONS



Reference
J. CABE, ET. AL. (73)

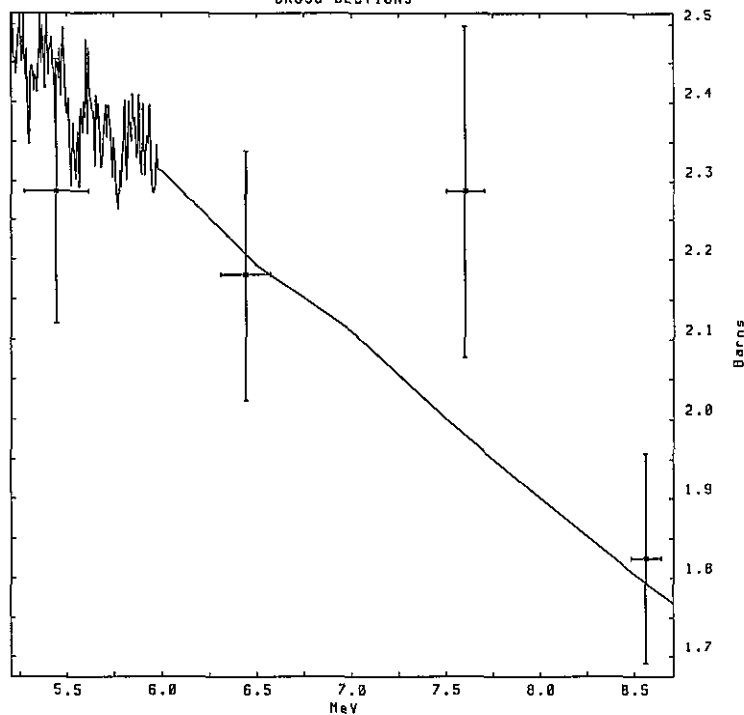
Energy Range	Points
4.7910 6.0930 MeV	59

23-V -0

EFF-3

; 2351 Mod 1

2 2 Elastic
CROSS SECTIONS



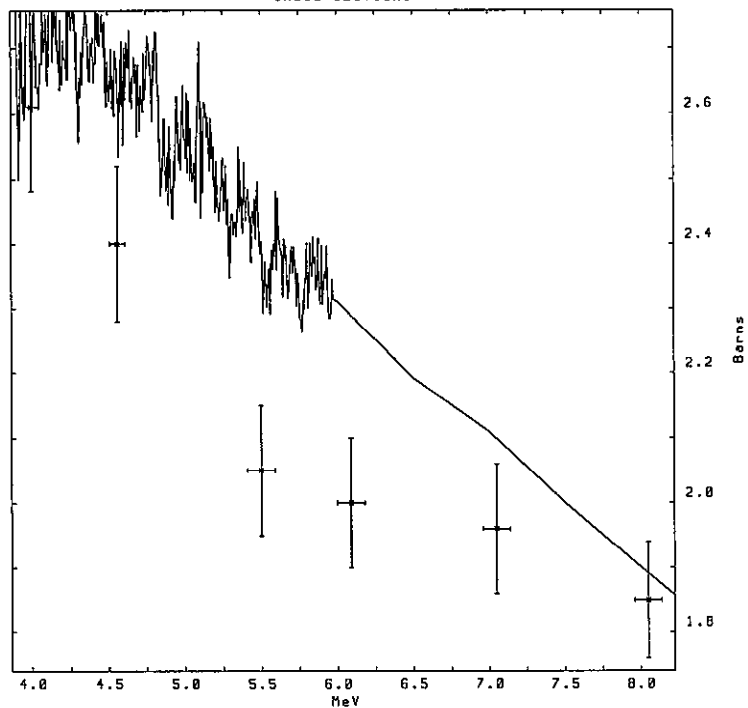
Reference
F. G. PEREY, ET. AL. (70)

Energy Range	Points
5.4400 8.5600 MeV	4

23-V -0

EFF-3

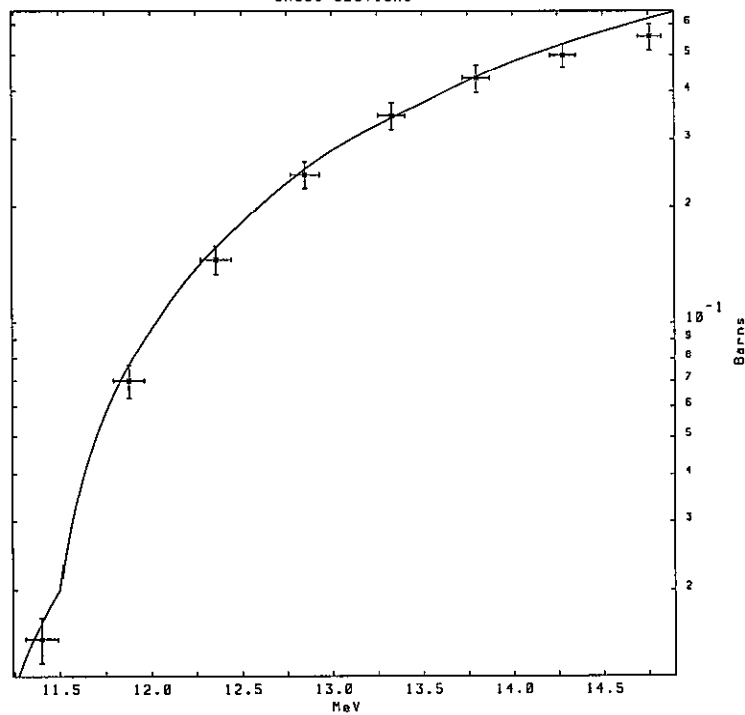
; 2351 Mod 1

2 2 Elastic
CROSS SECTIONSReference
B. HOLMQUIST, ET. AL. (59)Energy Range Points
4.0000 8.0500 MeV 6

23-V -0

EFF-3

; 2351 Mod 1

6 16 (n,2n)
CROSS SECTIONSReference
J. FREHAUT, ET. AL. (86)Energy Range Points
11.400 14.750 MeV 8

A.3 Outgoing particle spectra comparison

